

16TH
ANNUAL MAGAZINE

LEIKAPUI

GOVERNMENT J. THANKIMA COLLEGE
AIZAWL, MIZORAM



2021-2022



With best compliments

GOVERNMENT J. THANKIMA COLLEGE



16th Annual Magazine
2021 – 2022



GOVERNMENT J. THANKIMA COLLEGE
16th ANNUAL MAGAZINE 2021 - 2022

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BRIEF HISTORY OF THE COLLEGE

The quest for quality education easily accessible to the youth of the communities of Bâwngkâwn and Durtlâng, as well as Mizoram, was the foundation that resulted in the establishment of Government J.Thankima College. The community of Durtlang established Lalhmingthanga College in 1992 and J.Thankima College was established in 1993 by the community of Bâwngkâwn. In 2002, the two private colleges were amalgamated and thereupon upgraded to a deficit status by the Government of Mizoram with the nomenclature 'L&J College' and then as 'J.Thankima College'. The Institution was provincialized in 2007 by the Government of Mizoram and was renamed 'Government J.Thankima College'.

Government J. Thankima College has attained a 'C++' grade in the 1st Cycle and 'C' grade in the 2nd Cycle of assessment and accreditation by the National Assessment and Accreditation Council, Bangalore. It has acquired Permanent Affiliation from Mizoram University in 2007; and being registered under section 2(f) and 12(B) of the UGC Act of 1956 in 2008, the Institution is entitled to receive financial assistances under various schemes of the University Grants Commission. The College has also been selected as a Model Degree College under RUSA 2.0 scheme.

MOTTO : Soar High

VISION : To provide holistic and quality life and to inculcate human values to the society through education

MISSION :

- To develop more educated youths with adequate life skills, moral values and dignity
- To proliferate efficient and worthy leaders for the Society
- To develop the value of the dignity of labour amongst students

AIMS AND OBJECTIVES:

- To achieve academic excellence and soar the highest in all walks of life
- To inculcate introspective, scientific and rational attitude among students
- To develop a spirit of scientific and intellectual thinking amongst students through the teaching-learning process at higher education

CAMPUS INFORMATION

Central Campus : The Central Campus is located at the Brigade area of Bâwngkâwn and covers an area of 8519.50 sq.m. The Principal's Office, Vice Principal's Office, Establishment Office, Teacher's Common Room and classrooms are accommodated in the Central Campus. The Campus also provides the following facilities:

- College Library
- College Canteen
- Computer Centre
- Language Laboratory
- Conference Hall
- Student's Union Office
- Student's Recreation Centre
- Health Centre
- Parking lots for students and staff

North Campus : The North Campus covers an area of 2285.62 sq.m, which is located at the previous site of the then Lalhmingthanga College, Durtlâng. The UGC funded Boys Hostel with a capacity of 25 beds and Indoor Sports Training Centre are accommodated in the North Campus.

South Campus : The Southern Campus is 1176.00 sq.m and is located at Lunglei Road of Bâwngkâwn. The UGC funded Women Hostel with 30(thirty) beds, Staff/Matron Quarters and cook quarters are accommodated in the South Campus.

**GOVERNMENT J. THANKIMA COLLEGE
MAGAZINE CHRONOLOGY**

Year	Editor	Assistant Editor	Faculty in-charge
2005-2006	H. Lalrinmawia	J.C. Lalawmpuia	Zoramthanga
2007-2008	V.L. Remruatfela	T. Lal̄hakima	Zoramthanga
2008-2009	Henry Vānlalawmpuia	R.L. Malsāwmtluanga	Maria Lalremruati
2009-2010	Vānlalremkima Rāltê	Lalremruati	Brenda Laldingliani Sailo
2010-2011	John Lal̄hafamkima	Lalfakawmi Rāltê	Maria Lalremruati
2011-2012	C. Lalhmangaihzuāla	Lalhriatzuāla	Rebecca Kiangtê
2012-2013	Ṭhangsāngzêla	J.D. Vānlalrema	R. Lalbiaktluangi C. Vānlalruati
2013-2014	Lalrammawia	Lalrawngbāwla	Prof. C. Lalremruata Lalthanchami Kiangte
2014-2015	Nangsāwmthanga	S. Lalchhuanawma	Vānlalruati Brenda Laldingliani Sailo
2015-2016	John Lalruatsānga	Dārzuāla	Rebecca Kiangte Zairemtluangi
2016-2017	C. Thangmawia	Melkisedek Lalmuanawma	Zoramthanga
2017-2018	Immanuel Lalhmangaihsānga	F. Lallungawipuia	Janet Sangkūngi Pachuau
2018-2019	F. Lallungawipuia	Mika	Lalmuanawma Lalbiaknîi Hmâr
2019-2020	Vānlalrinkima	E.C. Lalhriatpuia	Rebecca Kiangtê
2020-2021	E.C Lalhriatpuia	Lalninghaki	Sainghingliani Sailo
2021-2022	Lalninghaki	C. Lalrosanga	Brenda Laldingliani Sailo

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Editorial



First and foremost, I need to express my gratitude to the Almighty God for giving me good health and endless guidance to complete The 16th Annual Magazine. Our Goal is to prepare a unique and memorable Annual Magazine for the College

I want to communicate my genuine thanks and deep gratitude to my fellow students who elected me to serve as Students' Union Magazine Editor for this session 2021-2022

I likewise express my genuine thanks to his Excellence, The Governor of Mizoram, Hari Babu Kambhampati, The Hon'ble Chief Minister Zoramthanga, Higher and Technical Minister Dr. R Lalthangliana for their inspiring and significant messages.

I'm grateful to our respected Principal Prof. JV Nunchunga for his help and encouragement, my deepest appreciation goes to C.Lalrosanga, Assistant Magazine Editor for his help and support, and our Professor In charge Miss Brenda Laldingliani Sailo Department of English for her advice and valuable help.

I'm truly thankful to all my fellow students, clubs/association leaders alumni, staff and faculty, to all those who contribute articles, poems and report in this 16th Annual Magazine, without which the Magazine couldn't be success.

Finally, I am thankful to the Printing Press and the editing staff for their earnest work in drawing out the magazine in time.

I hope it would be a benefit to each and every one who read these pages. I wish you all the best Thank You.

Dr. Hari Babu Kambhampati
GOVERNOR OF MIZORAM



RAJ BHAVAN
Aizawl, Mizoram - 796001



MESSAGE

I am very happy to learn that amidst the pandemic, Government J. Thankima College is yet publishing its 16th Annual Magazine 2021-2022.

A college magazine is a comprehensive magazine as it contains valuable articles from the professors and from the ex-students, who want to convey about their successful career and about their interesting experiences. Young writers and poets also get an excellent opportunity for displaying their talents. Thus, a college magazine plays an important role in the life of college students as it can educate and prepare students for their different roles in society which they will certainly play in the near future. I am sure this Magazine will be interesting, informative and enriching for all readers.

I extend my greetings to the principal, faculty, staff and students of Government J. Thankima College.

(Dr. Hari Babu Kambhampati)

Date: 9th February, 2022



CHIEF MINISTER
MIZORAM

MESSAGE

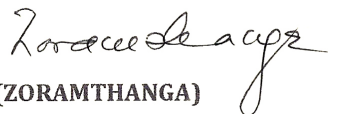
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E-mail: cmmizoram@hotmail.com

I am glad to have been invited by the Students' Union of Govt. J. Thankima College to write a few words for the 16th Annual College Magazine, 2021-2022.

As students, it is your primary responsibility to devote yourselves to your studies at this crucial phase of your lives. However, many other challenges await you once you graduate and prepare for your careers as workers in the private/public sector or as entrepreneurs and professionals. You would do well to remember that the job market is saturated with educationally qualified job seekers who graduate each year from the thousands of colleges and universities in our country. Although we are starting to navigate our way out of the economic headwinds created by the Covid-19 pandemic, the fact remains that the job prospects are bleak for the majority of candidates simply because there are not enough jobs to be found, especially in the government sector. Covid-19 has also changed the employment landscape in the private sector to a large extent and in the way companies recruit and deploy their human resources. It is therefore, crucial that as students, you use the time you have now as optimally as possible by acquiring a skill or gaining proficiency in some field which could help you stand out from the crowd when you seek employment. The ability to up-skill and adapt to the changing requirements of one's job is also vital. In this regard, you have an advantage over your counterparts of yesteryear in that you have access to a sea of knowledge and resources via the internet. Additionally, strive to arm yourselves with the knowledge and ability to manage your personal finances and to save and invest wisely. This will go a long way in ensuring a financially secure future for yourselves and your loved ones. As you embark on this journey, you shall realize that people who are economically self sufficient are the ones who truly contribute to the nation building process.

I congratulate the Students' Union of Govt. J. Thankima College for bringing out this magazine and convey my best wishes to the faculty, administrative staff and all students of the institution.

Dated Aizawl,
the 7th February, 2022


(ZORAMTHANGA)

Dr. R. LALTHANGLIANA
MINISTER
Health & Family Welfare
Higher & Technical Education
Commerce & Industries
Government of Mizoram



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Message

I am happy to learn that Govt. J. Thankima College is publishing its Annual Magazine for the academic year 2021-2022 in spite of various challenges posed by Covid-19 pandemic. A College magazine is an ideal platform to express their talents, record their impressions and share cherished memories.

It is heartening to note that this College has always maintained high standards in academic and extra-curricular activities. I am certain that it will strive harder to provide quality education and prepare the young minds for greater challenges in life through capacity-building and imparting skills.

I take this opportunity to appreciate and congratulate the Editorial Board and all those involved for successful publication of the Magazine. I convey my best wishes to the Principal, faculty members, students and staff in all their future endeavours.

Dated Aizawl
The 25th March, 2022


(Dr. R. LALTHANGLIANA)

PRINCIPAL'S MESSAGE



It is always an immense joy to thumb through the pages of our college magazine and reflect on our successes and experiences. The year ushered a new change in our personal and academic life. The outbreak of the pandemic has a drastic impact on everyone but I am glad to say that we could still have online classes in spite of all the chaos and confusions.

The pandemic has rapidly accelerated the usage of various kinds of ICT and we have never been more interconnected academically. We have no other option but to change the classroom into online teaching and learning spaces. So, I would like to thank all the students who are ever obedient even in online classes and my heartfelt gratitude also goes to the office staff and all the dedicated teachers. I'm sure our college has seen positive changes and developments because of your hard work and dedication.

My warmest wish for you is that you get attuned to the changes that are taking place around you and grow physically, emotionally and intellectually.

SOAR HIGH



VICE PRESIDENT MESSAGE

E.C LALHRIATPUIA
Vice President
Students' Union 2021-2022



Contact : 7005488282
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hriatpuiachhangte489@gmail.com

It is a great privilege and immense pleasure for me to write a message in the 16th Annual Magazine 'Leikapui' for the Academic Session of 2021-2022.

First of all, I give thanks to GOD for his guidance and blessing and for giving me such a great opportunity to hold the position of Vice President in the Students' Union body for the year of 2021- 2022. I express my heartfelt thanks to all my fellow students and Students' Union Leaders for their support , guidance and tolerating my idiosyncrasies and crazy habits and helping me to find hapiness in being the person that I really am. I would like to express my heartfelt thanks especially to our respected Principal Professor J.V. Nunchunga and all the Professors and Non-Teaching Staff for their kind support and advice for their good co-operation in administering the activities of the Academic Session 2021-2022.

A College Magazine has a deep importance and it plays a vital role in many ways. It showcases education and give the sense of learning from our own life stories. But it is not an easy task to bring out our talents without trying and determination of our own. I hope that this Magazine will become a source of inspiration and knowledge to the all readers.

Lastly, it is not an easy task to bring out a College Annual Magazine, so I'm proud of the Editorial Board especially the Editor Miss Lalninghaki and her Assistant Mr. C. Lalrosanga who had taken a lot of pain and hard work for the success of this Magazine.

'Long Live Govt. J Thankima College'

SOAR HIGH

Dated Aizawl
The 12th June, 2022

(E.C LALHRIATPUIA)

Soar High



STUDENTS CORNER



LALTHLAMUANA HMAR
General Secretary
Students' Union



C. LALMUANPUII
Asst. General Secretary
Students' Union

REPORT ACADEMIC SESSION 2021 – 2022

First of all, I would like to thank God for giving us good health and wonderful opportunity for me to give the General Secretary report (2021-2022 academic session) of our college - Govt J Thankima College on behalf of the Students Union Leaders,

Secondly, I would like to show my appreciation to our respected Principal Professor JV Nungchunga, for his great supervision and loving guidance in many parts of our college activities. We are so proud of ourselves for having the best Principal.(Thank You SIR).

And there is one thing I must not forget to mentiond – C.Lalmuanpuii, the Assistant General Secretary of our Students Union Leader. Personally, I would like to give her the most hearty thanks and gratitude for helping me everytime I need help, She is the one who gave me the best advice while facing different circumstances and problems. I feel glad for all the helping hands and for the cooperation. And next I would like to give a massive thanks to all the Students Union Leader members for their cooperation, their hardwork and their sincerity and voluntary helping hands through which I even made it possible to make all the reports.

As we all know that, offline mode classes were not possible due to the pandemic for several months, and only a month of classes was taken through offline that unfortunately, even the Student's Union Leaders are incapable of doing something much for the development of our College. We apologise for such inconvenience.

Now, let us highlight the several steps and activities taken by the Students Unions of Govt J Thankima College of the academic session of 2021-2022

I. STUDENTS' UNION GENERAL ELECTION :

The Students' Union general election (2021_2022) was held on 3rd September 2021 Friday, 2021 by means of online mode. Mr Gabriel Lalchhandama assistant professor department of geography was the Returning officer (RO). The elected Students' Union are as follows :

- | | | | |
|----|------------------------|---|---|
| 1. | EC. Lalhriatpuia | – | Vice President |
| 2. | Lalthlamuana | – | General Secretary |
| | C. Lalmuanpuui | – | Assistant General Secretary |
| 3. | Immanuel Lalhnesang | – | Outdoor Games Secretary |
| | Joseph Lalneihsanga | – | Assistant Outdoor Games Secretary |
| 4. | Andrew Lalngaihzuala | – | Indoor Games Secretary |
| | Joseph Lalneihsanga | – | Assistant Indoor Games Secretary |
| 5. | H. Vanlalnunkimi | – | Social and Cultural Secretary |
| | Vanlalfakzela | – | Assistant Social and Cultural Secretary |
| 6. | R. Laltleipuii | – | Debating Secretary |
| | Emmanuel Vanlalawmpuia | – | Assistant Debating Secretary |
| 7. | Lalninghaki | – | Magazine Editor |
| | C. Lalrosanga | – | Assistant Magazine Editor |

Mr. Professor. JV Nunchunga, the Principal and the President (ex_officio) of the Students' Union appointed Teacher in-charge for each department as mentioned below:

- | | | | |
|----|---------------|---|---|
| 1. | Outdoor games | _ | Lalrinnggheta (Department of Pol.sc) |
| 2. | Indoor games | _ | Lalrinsangi Ralte (Department of english) |

3. Social and cultural _ Lalbiaknii Hmar (Department of Pol.sc)
4. Debating _ Janet Sangkungi Pachuau (Department of history)
5. Magazine _ Brenda Laldingliani Sailo (Department of english)

II. CLASS REPRESENTATIVE ELECTION (BA & BBA) 'CR & Asst.CR' :

Class representative (CR & Asst. CR) election was held on 14th October, 2021 by means of online mode. The students' elected to the CR & Asst. CR mentioned below:

BA

I) I semester

Section _ A

CR _ Lalhlimawma
Asst CR _ Lalramdinsangi

Section _ B

CR _ Zorinsanga
Asst. CR _ Malsawmtluangi

Section _ C

CR _ Ramdinsanga
Asst. CR _ July Lalduhzuali

II) III semester

Section _ A

CR _ Fredy Hmingthanzualaa
Asst. CR _ Laldampuii

Section _ B

CR _ Lalruatdika
Assist. CR _ PC. Lalremmawii

Section _ C

CR _ Liantinkhuma
Assist.CR _ Zothansangi

III) V semester

Department of Mizo

CR _ B. Lalmuanpuia

Asst. CR _ Mikali

Department of English

CR _ Lalremruata Hmar

Asst CR _ VL Hmangaihzuai

Department of Political Science

CR _ Samuel Lalchhandama

Asst. CR _ Chingching

Department of Economics

CR _ Rochungnunga

Asst CR _ Vanlalthapuii

Department of History

CR _ Lallungdama Hmar

Asst. CR _ Lalremsangpuii

Department of Education

CR _ Lalchungnunga

Asst. CR _ Lalparmawii

BBA

I semester

CR _ Lalhminghlua

Asst. CR _ Brenda Lalmalsawmi

III semester

CR _ T. Lalremruata

Asst. CR _ Chanchinmawii

V semester

CR _ Jonathan Lalmalsawma

Asst. CR _ Lalruatzeli

III. MAGAZINE RELEASE FUNCTION :

The 15th Annual Magazine (2021 – 2022) release function was held on 28th January, 2022 at the Aizawl Municipal Corporation (AMC) Auditorium Thuampui Aizawl, which was organised by the Students' Union. The 15th Magazine was released by Mr. Lalrinenga Sailo, Mayor AMC.

IV. Annual College Week :

The College Week was organised during 7_11th March 2022 at various places Ramhlun sport complex, Brigade Futsal ground, Indoor stadium Durtlang, College Central Campus.

The students' were divided into 4 houses as follows:

1. Red house _ II semester
2. Green house _ IV semester
3. Blue house _ V semester
4. Black house _ All BBA

During college week various competition were organised by Indoor games, outdoor games, debating competition and cultural competition.

Overall Result:

Winner _ Red house (II semester)

V. COLLEGE WEEK CLOSING FUNCTION :

The College Week closing function was held on 11th May 2022 Chanmari YMA Hall, Mr Lalnunmawia Pautu at invited at the Chief Guest. The programme was host by Lalthlamuana General Secretary and Lalsangzuali VI semester department of education. A brief report of College week was given by General Secretary.

VI. MISS & MISTER CONTEST :

During the College Week, miss & mister were elected from the number of candidate. After several rounds of competition the following students were Miss & Mister of the year. The final result was declared/announced on 11th March, 2022.

MISS

Winner : Zorammuani, VI semester (Department of Political science)
1st Runner up _ Justy Zopari , VI semester (Department of education)
2nd Runner up _ C.Malsawmkimi, II semester sec-A

MISTER

Winner _ Zonunmawia, 2nd semester sec-B
1st runner up _ Lalsangzuala II semester sec- C
2nd runner up _ PC.Lalruatmawia IV semester sec _ B

VII. CULTURAL KING & QUEEN :

During the college week, Cultural King & Cultural Queen selection was held on 11th March, 2022.

Cultural King : Rualthankhuma II semester
Cultural Queen : Vanlalbiakpari VI semester

VIII. GRADUATION DAY

The Graduation Day was organised by Students' Union held on 20th May,2022 at College new building.After this programme Students' Union was conducted by the grand dinner party.

IX. CULTURAL DAY

The cultural day was jointly organised by Students' Union and The Principal on 10th December, 2022 at the college central campus.

X. Inter-college Cultural Dance Competition

Inter-college Cultural Dance Competition was organised by MZP general headquarters on 8th April, 2022 at Zarkawt Recreational Centre, Babu tlang Aizawl. This competition was participated of our college by unfortunately we had not won and any medal.

XI. Inter-College Debating Competition

Inter college debating competition was jointly organised by MZP & AMC at Chanmari YMA Hall on 29th March, 2022. Our college also participated in this competition, Lalparmawii 6th semester won 3rd position.

XII. MSU CUP

MSU Cup 2022 was organised by (MSU) General Headquarters Aizawl, our college was also participated in this competition and we participated in all discipline.

XIII. ACCJSU ELECTION

Aizawl City College Joint Students' Union (ACCJSU) election was held on 19th January, 2022. The serving General Secretary of Govt J. Thankima College was elected as the Finance Secretary of ACCJSU.

XIV. Achievements and other activities :

1. Three(3) Rest Shed was built at the College Central Campus under the implementation of the Student's Union Leaders
2. A new office building for Student's Union (of size about 17.34 metre) has been in progress since 18th April,2022.
3. New bookshelf and a table was bought for the each of the NSS and NCC by the Students Union.
4. New Almirah was bought for the Students Union present office.
5. New fridge was bought for Student's Union office.
6. Implemented by the SU leaders, a new set of Computer was bought for the office.
7. A sum of rupees 5,000/- was donated to the Adventure Club by the Student's Union
8. Vanlalmalsawmdawngliana, a student of IV Semester was given 3,000/- for his RDC Selection Uniform, the NCC program which was held in Delhi.
9. Six(6) Secretaries from our college had casted their votes in MZP General Headquarter Election held by 4th November,2021 at Vanapa Hall.
10. Pu.Lalnunmawia Pautu an alumni of GTTC was the elected President of the Election of MZP General Headquarter, and a Citation was given by the college's SU.
11. A sum of rupees 1,900/- was given to the Cultural Club for their Affiliation/ MCO annual fee and budget fee.
12. Rupees 1,500/- was also donated to the Cultural for their bamboo dance

- equipment.
13. Under the supervision of the Students Union, the Cultural Club performed in the MZP Inter-College Cultural Dance Competition.
 14. On being invited by Govt Kolasib College for their College Week Closing Functions, dated 30 March, 2022, the members of our Students Unions were there to meet up their expectation successfully.
 15. And for the last but not the least - Under the implementation of our college Students Union, NO PARKING banner shall be made nearby the main-gate of our college with the help of the TRAFFIC POLICE DEPARTMENT
 16. Seal was made for the following post :
 - i) Outdoor Games. Secty.
 - ii) Indoor Games secty.
 - iii) Social&culture secty.
 - iv) Debating Secty.
 17. The sum of Rs.9000/- is given to Kumtluang Cultural Club for borrowing cultural dress.
 18. To purchase the S.U.Hoodie Students Union Leaders work at the college central campus for 1 day.
 19. For the progression of Games the items below were purchased for indoor and outdoor games iterns:
 - 1) Football - 2
 - 2) Futsal ball - 1
 - 3) Volleyball - 1
 - 4) Card - 2
 - 5) Badminton cock - 1 Box
 - 6) Table Tennis ball - 9
 - 7) Hand pump - 1
 - 8) Spray - 1
 20. Madam P.C Vanlalruati L.D.C was given a citation for her services to the college for her superannuation pension on ____
 21. Prof.Lalhmachhuana Vice Principal,after his huge positive impact for the service of a college, was given a citation/remembrance in regard to his superannuation on ____
 22. Prof. Lalremruata (___) who departed from unexpectedly was given a

- remembrance to his family.
23. Aries Zoengliana BBA holding 2 rank from recent UGC Result was also given a citation with best wishes.
 24. Ruth Lalrinnungi BBA, 9th Rank holder was given a citation.
 25. Rochungnunga from Economic Department, a Seventh rank holder from UGC/Mizoram was decorated with citation.
 26. We organised a College Song-Writing Contest. Lalremliana of Second Semester Sec B secured the first prize and was awarded Rupees 2000/- with an admiring citation.
 27. Nidem Hrangtawnga a student of Second Semester rollno 66 passed away unexpectedly in () was hand over a remembrance/memento.
 28. *College Music Video*

In persuance of the following resolutions passed by the committee, a music video preparation sub-committee was formed. Below are the members of the sub-committee:

1. Lalmachhuana Vice Principal _ Chairman
2. R. Laltleipuii _ Secretary (SU)
3. Lalbiaknii Hmar _ Teacher in-charge
4. Brenda Laldingliani Sailo Teacher in chief
5. Lalrinsangi Ralte _ Teacher in-charge
6. Lalrinngheta _ Teacher in-charge
7. Christopher Lalrinfela _ Library assistant
8. Lalthlamuana _ SU (General Secretary)
9. EC. Lalhriatpuia _ SU (Vice President)

The committee also prepared a College Song-Writing contest within the college students. Lalremsiama from 2nd Semester was the luckiest, which his composed song will be use in the music video. The lyrics is given as under:

1. **Kan sang zel dawn JTC**
- Lalremsiama (1st semester sec -b)
1. Kan chawi zel dawn, Kan hril zel dawn
Kan zoram dung leh vang ti mawi an

Kan thang zel dawn,Zirna run nuam
Lo ngai ru sakhming kan chhal e JTC

A mawi ngei e
Kan sang zel dawn Soar High
Hal lo ten kan leng e
Lung kan rual e..
Finna kan chhar
Zonun kan chawi
Hlawhtlinna no mawi kan dawm ngei ang.

2. Ni chhun kan chhar, Azar hnuai ah,
Thingtin an vul chhem dam thlifim nen
Chhingzo awm maw zirna run nuam,
Hma kan sawn e kan fawn dim lo JTC

3. Hlimzai kan vawr, tu kan ngailo,
Khuanu malsawm zirtirtu tha nen
Ramdang kan ngailo duhthu an sam,

4. Hnam tin chi tin, kan lawi za e,
Hausa, rethei chitin kan lawi za,
Suihlung kan rual kan vul zel dawn,
Kan thiam kan finna zoram tan ti chung zel in,

(Rap)

Hma kan sawn e hei khat hnih thum,
Sir kan sawn e kha thlensan kan tum,
A bul kan tan na pawh A B C,
A hmawr kan bawkna pawh JTC,
Kan thupuiber ‘Soar High Soar High’,
Kan rama kan neih, kan rohlu Govt. JTC a vul zel dawn,
Soar high,Soar high,Soar High.

Then, the various artists were selected from different semester within the college. Names were given as under:

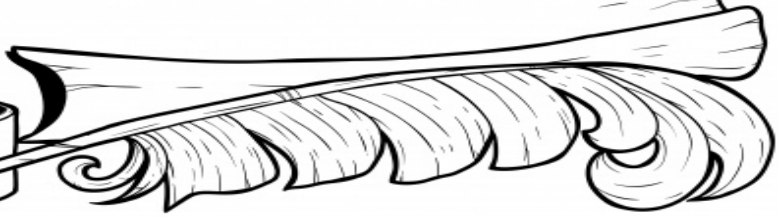
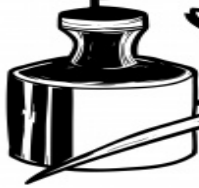
1. Lalawmpuia _ 2nd semester
2. Vanlalnghaki _ 2nd semester

3. V. Laltlansanga _ 2nd semester
4. Ruth Lalrammuanzuali _ 4th semester
5. Pc. Lalruatmawia _ 4 th semester
6. Vanlalthapuii _ 6th semester
7. Zonunmawia _ 6th semester

The release date for the Music Video will be the Fresher's Day. Unfortunately, our SU term will not meet the given fixed date. Sponsorship was also searched for the creation of our milestone Music Video during the preparation stages. SU fund also had been utilise for the final result.

29. In the 2021-2022 Academic session Student Union have conducted executive meeting six times (online & offline mode).
30. A minute book (Students' Union record book) was bought for the General Secretary.\j162

STUDENTS CLUB /
ORGANISATION
REPORT



NATIONAL CADET CORPS (NCC) AIR WING



*Lalhmunsiami Kiangte,
Associate Professor (Care Taker Officer)
Department of English*



NCC Air Wing is a youth wing of the Indian Armed Forces aiming to empower the younger generation better, aiming to develop the youth of the country into disciplined and patriotic citizens. In lining up to its motto, the NCC Air Wing of our college strives to be and is one of the greatest cohesive forces, bringing together the youth hailing from different parts of Mizoram and shaping them into united, secular and disciplined citizens.



NCC Air Wing in our college plays a credible role in building the character of the students by instilling the values of patriotism, service, discipline and hard work and training in NCC instills qualities like nationalism, team spirit, leadership, self confidence and promote overall personality development.

NCC Air Wing under 1 Mizo Squadron, Aizawl, was introduced in our college since

2019 and has been fully operational since then, with a strength of Senior Division (boys) and Senior Wing (girls). The outbreak of the pandemic and continuous lockdowns somehow retarded the smooth flow of various activities but the cadets are being trained and able to participate in various activities conducted by NCC.

The following are the 3rd year cadets:-

1. CUO Lalrinsangi
2. CWO Lalramdinsanga
3. C/Sgt ZD Biakthansanga
4. C/Sgt Zorammuana
5. C/Sgt Remlalfaki
6. C/Sgt Zomuanfela Zote
7. C/Sgt Lalchungnung
8. C/Sgt Rosangzuala
9. C/Sgt C.Lalnumngila
10. C/Sgt Rondy Lalpianruali
11. C/Sgt Jessy Lalramthari
12. C/Sgt Zonunpuii
13. C/Sgt Jolly Lalthlengkimi
14. C/Sgt Mari Vanlalhriati
15. C/Sgt P.C.Lalremmawii
16. C/Sgt Mesak Vanramnghaka



The 2nd year cadets are as follows:-

1. Ngurbiaksanga Sailo
2. Joseph Zonunsanga
3. Aloysius Kapmuansang
4. Vijay Kumar
5. Ripan Chakma
6. David Lalnunzira
7. Lalmangaihkhima
8. Ramdingngheta
9. Malsawmzuala
10. Vanlalthmuaki
11. Lalringzovi
12. Ching Mari
13. Lalchamzuali
14. Esther Lalbiakdiki



Along with the academics, our student cadets have been participating in various competitions in and outside the state. The 1 Mizo Air Sqn NCC conducted a Pre Republic Day Camp selection on 16th October 2021 and CUO Vanlalmalsawmdawngliana from our college had been selected among the senior division boys. From 16th November 2021 he underwent tough training for a period of one month in Guwahati (Narangi), and was then selected to represent NER Directorate. He left for Delhi on 16th December

2021 and finally participated on Republic Day, the 26th January 2022.

Cadets often represent our college in North East Region competitions/camping and also in the all India competition/camping. They have been exposed to flying, firing, skeet shooting and had enthusiastically participated in training camps, special adventure camps etc. Cadets actively took part





in campus cleaning and act as guard of honour on important occasions in the institution. They also observed Green Mizoram Day on 10th June and planted tree saplings in the college campus. International Yoga Day was also observed on 21st June where cadets perform mass yoga.

The cadets had an academic tour at Khawruhlian and Mount Chalfilh. They had a valuable time at Khawruhlian

Higher Secondary School, interacting with the students where CUO Sawmtea gave a lecture to acquaint the students about the importance and benefits of joining the NCC. A visit to Mt. Chalfilh is also worth mentioning because they had a good time enjoying the breathtaking view from the hill top.

Cadets are very enthusiastic and energetic towards NCC activities in the past till date. NCC gives a tremendous opportunity to one and all betterment, irrespective of caste, creed, religion and economic status. Our college will always give support and motivation to our students in the upcoming NCC activities. I am grateful to our Principal Prof. J.V. Nunchunga for his support and all the cadets for their dedication and cooperation in all activities of NCC.

DIVINATION YOUTH ADVENTURE CLUB



*K. Lalawmpui
Secretary, DYAC
6th Semester, Dept. of Education*



Firstly, I would like to thank to the Almighty God for his continuous blessings and guidances throughout the year, and my deepest gratitude to the honourable Principal J.V Nunchunga Govt.J.Thankima College for his support and co-operate with us during the session of 2021-22.It is such a pleasure for me to present various report of the adventure activities in the College Annual Magazine on behalf of Divination Youth Adventure Club.

The Divination Youth Adventure Club, Govt. J. Thankima College was established on 20th January, 2017- under the Mizoram Adventure Wing by the initiative of Mr. K. Lalnunchama, former SU Leader who had christened the name and composed motto of the club.

Professor J.V Nunchunga, Principal Govt. J. Thankima College appointed Miss Zodingsangi, Associate Professor, Dept. of Education and Sir Lalrinnggheta, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Political Science as the Teacher's in-charge during the Academic Session of 2021-22. The Office Bearers of the Club were elected by the adventure members through online mode with the guidance of the Teacher's in-charge. The following were the elected Office Bearers of the Club:-

Leader	:	Lalrinnggheta IV Sem
Deputy Leader	:	C. Malsawma VI Sem (Mizo Core)
Secretary	:	K. Lallawmawmi VI Sem (Education Core)
Asst. Secretary	:	Malsawmdawngzuali IV Sem
Treasurer	:	Merina Laldusaki VI Sem (Mizo Core)
Fin. Secretary	:	Chinthianzemi IV Sem

The elected O.B selected the following Executive Committee Members for the term 2021-22:

1. Andrew Lalngaihzuala VI Sem (Pol. Sc Core)
2. Vanmalsawmdawngliana VI Sem (Economics Core)
3. Lalrammuani VI Sem (Education Core)
4. Vungnunmawi VI Sem (Economics Core)
5. K. Lalrammawia IV Sem
6. Mangkhawlal IV Sem
7. Lalmuanawmi IV Sem
8. Nianglalkimi IV Sem
9. Lalmuanawma IV Sem
10. Monica Liandingpuii IV Sem

MEMBERS :

There were about 108-members in the Club, among these, there were 62-Males and 46-Females. The membership fees is only Rs 20 /- .The Membership fees were paid by all the participants including the Teacher's in-charge.

MEETING:

The Meetings were conducted by the Office Bearers and the Committee members four- times at the N.C.C Room, College Campus under the supervision of the teacher's in- charge.

BASIC ADVENTURE CAMP:

Basic Adventure Camp were held twice under Dept. of Sports and Youth Services, Govt. of Mizoram at Vaipuanpho Base Camp. The participants from our Club were divided into two batches.

1st Batch:-From 14th – 18th Dec, 2021

1. Lalmuanawmi 3rd Semester.

2nd Batch:-From 11th – 15th, Jan 2022

1. Lalmuanawma 2nd Semester
2. Zorinsanga 2nd Semester

ACTIVITIES:

1. First One Day Training was held on 18th March 2022 at Bawngpu Kham Brigade, 18 - members and 3 outgoing seniors attended this training. Instructions were given to the trainees with the help of 3 guest students from other club. We had learned Rope coil, Rope knot and Rappelling.
2. During 20th - 21th April, 2022 - The Club had hirelined at the College and 21 - members attended.
3. On 23th April, 2022 - The Club had involved at the Inter-College Youth Adventure Club Trekking at Lungleng Serlui, and 23-members participated.
4. On 25th April, 2022 - The Club had been invited to attend at the College Music Music video Shooting, 34-members attended.
5. Between 12th - 16th April, 2022, the Club had performed an important Ground duty at the event of M.S.U Cup, 17-Club Members attended at the occasion.
6. During 24th - 26th May, 2022 we had a preparation for the upcoming Inter College Rope Access Challenge, we had learned Jumaring, Rope Knot, Cat walk and Rope Coil in those days.
7. In order to increase saving money, the Club had painted the College structure and equipment on 27th & 30th May, 2022.

8. The Club had the last and innovative Camping activities between 6th - 9th June, 2022- at Reiek, performing memorable activities such as Camp Set Up, Rope Knot, Rope Coil, Jumaring, Rappeling and Trekking. 23-members, 2-outgoing Seniors and Teacher in-charge attended at the last event.

CLUB EQUIPMENT :

Club requirements were brought in 2018-19 under the Central scheme Rashtriya Uchchatar Shiksha Abhiyan (RUSA) :

- | | | |
|----|-------------|---------|
| 1. | Rope | - 100 m |
| 2. | Harnest | - 1 |
| 3. | Figure of 8 | - 1 |
| 4. | Carabiner | - 1 |

FINANCE REPORT :

Opening Balance	:	Rs.350
Total Income	:	Rs.17210
Total Expenditure	:	14910
Current Balance	:	Rs.2300

SOURCE OF INCOME : Membership fee, Support from Students' Union, self-supporting by hireling, profit from selling pickle and club t-shirt.

EXPENDITURE : Refreshment for One Day Training, First Aid, Banner, transportation for Camping, Camping fee, other various needs for camping.

It is my pride to see such an integrity, enthusiasm and fraternity at our Club, I am happy to express that our Club was an amazing Club..My heartfelt Compliments to our Dearest Principal and his Colleagues for encouraging our goals, for enduring our Unity...I also thankful to all the Students who were showing Generosity toward our aim, I deeply say my gratitude to our fellow participants for ensuring our dreams...I lastly express my one wish to our fellow brothers and sisters who are participating in our Club to keep up our aims, to fly higher than anyone else before...LONG LIVE DIVINATION YOUTH ADVENTURE CLUB, WISH YOU ALL TO SUCCESS IN LIFE...

LITERATURE CLUB



Jenifer Lalhriatzingi
Secretary, Literature Club
6th Semester, Dept. of Economics



It is a great honour and privilege for me to have a good chance of giving a report of Govt. J Thankima College, Literature Club for the academic year 2021-2022.

First of all, I would like to expressed my utmost gratitude to almighty **God** for his guidance and blessings. I would like to give my heartfelt thanks to our respected '**Principal**', our '**Professors**' and all the club members for their support, and their contribution of their thoughts and skills in Literature, which results in the development of Literature Club year by year.

Govt. J. Thankima College Literature Club was formed on 19th April, 2019. Apart from being the youngest Club, it is one of the most prominent and active club of the college. Our sincere gratitude goes to our passed out Literature Club office barrier who came up with an idea of forming this club, to develop the literary skills of the students. Due to pandemic, the Office Barrier of G.J.T.C Literature Club election could not be held this year. Therefore, our outgoing leaders appointed the following students as office barrier for the academic session 2021-2022:

President : Lawrence K. Zonunmawia 6th Sem (Education Core)
Vice-president : H. Vanlalnunkimi 6th Sem (Economics Core)
Secretary : Jennifer Lalhriatzingi 6th Sem (Economics Core)
Assistant Secretary : R. Laltleipuii 4th Sem (Political Science Core)
Treasurer : Lalchhanhimi 6th Sem (Political Science Core)
Financial Secretary : Rochungnunga 6th Sem (Economics Core).

Advisors:

Sir F. Sangvuana, Associate Professor, Department of Mizo
Dr Lalthansangi Ralte, Assistant Professor, Department of English
SU in-charge : R. Laltleipuii 4th Semester, Debating Secretary

EVENT ATTEND : On 19th March 2022 and 27th May, 2022, PUC and HBC literature club organize Poetry reading event, on this event our literature club member, P.C Lalngaihawmi 2nd Semester and Joseph Lalramchhuanga 4th Semester attended and had the chance to recite the poetry, it was a great honour for our college.

We have selected two nominees to be the member of Inter-college cultural club P.C. Lalngaihawmi 2nd Semester and B. Lallawmpuia 2nd Semester on behalf of our college literature club.

On upcoming event we had an idea to organize, ‘**meet the author**’ but due to pandemic we couldn’t fulfill this idea into reality.

The Literary Club Committee had decided to make Club T-shirt and also aim to organize ‘**Art Competition**’ like – **Essay writing and poetry competition**, but unfortunately due to the pandemic nothing could be done. Also, due to the pandemic we couldn’t count the numbers of members we had as education was held online, however, WhatsApp group for Literature Club was made, and student who are interested joined the group, some paid and some didn’t, because all student weren’t unable to make payment through online payment. The literary members

make use of the WhatsApp group as they share their thoughts and quotes everyday in the group. We can say that indeed they have many benefits from it.

Govt. J Thankima College Literature Club aims to enhance the students linguistic and writing skills, and to analyse the fine nuances of various facts of literature. It's isn't just a club, it is also a place that binds each student together through their writings and thoughts, get to understand and appreciate their works on literary, support each other by encouraging to get a better understanding of literary. As we weren't able to collect membership fee, the club OB work together as a team to generate fund by sellings books called '**THEIH NI SE**' by **Zosangzuala**, to be paid to Inter-college Literature Club. Any student who is interested in joining the club is eligible as member of the club by giving Rs. 10 as membership fee, '**Lux Et Veritas**' (**Truth and Light**) is the motto of the club.

Inside **Govt. J. Thankima College Literature Club**, anybody who is interested is always welcome whether you have literary skill or not. This club is for everyone, who loved to read, or write. All have equal roles and value on the club.

Long live Govt. J. Thankima College Literature Club!!!!

RED RIBBON CLUB (RRC) REPORT 2021 - 22



*Zairemtluangi, Nodal Officer
Associate Professor, Department of Education*



Introduction:

Red Ribbon Club is a movement started by the Government of India in schools and colleges through which, students will spread awareness over HIV / AIDS. It envisages to instill charity mind among all the students to extend their able help towards developing healthy life styles, donating blood to all the needy by promotion of regular voluntary blood donation. The Red Ribbon is a symbol for both drug prevention and for the fight against AIDS. Red Ribbon Club (RRC) is a comprehensive promotional and preventive intervention to enhance voluntary Blood donation as well as mainstream HIV & AIDS prevention, care and support and treatment impact, mitigation, stigma reduction, among the youth in educational institutions. It will also prepare and promote youth peer educators within and outside the campuses.

As the Government of Mizoram has decided to set up 'Red Ribbon Clubs' in all Colleges across the state, the Govt. J.Thankima College was formed the Red Ribbon Club (RRC) on 29th May, 2006 and since then various activities have been conducted keeping in mind the objectives and role of the RRC.

Role of the Red Ribbon Club:

- * Educate youth with correct, concise and adequate information
- * Enable youth, especially the female students, to identify and understand situations of exploitation and abuse.
- * Sensitize the youth regarding care and support needs of PLHIV
- * Increase access to health care services.
- * Create linkages between youth and GOs and CBOs
- * Organize and facilitate Voluntary Blood Donation camps and mobilize the youth for VBD
- * Create among youth a cadre of peer educators.

Nodal Officers:

1. Mrs. Zairemtluangi, Asso.Professor, Department of Education
2. Mr. Lalmuanpuia, Asso. Professor, Department of Economics.

Peer Educators:

The Nodal Officers appointed 30 Peer educators for the academic session 2020-2021. All Class Representatives and Assistant Class Representatives and Students' Union Vice President and General Secretary were appointed as Peer Educators.

Activities of Red Ribbon Club Govt. J. Thankima College during (2021-22):

1. On 4th May, 2021 The RRC and NSS unit of Govt. J. Thankima College jointly organized a Blood donation camp at the Civil Hospital Aizawl. Due to Covid-19 pandemic only a few volunteers could participated.

No. of participant	:	30
No. of male donors	:	19
No. of female donors	:	nil
Total no. of donors	:	19 units

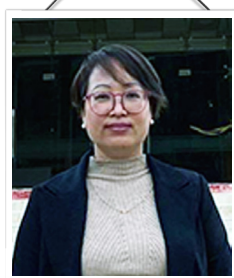
2. On 13th Oct, 2021 The RRC and NSS unit of Govt. J. Thankima College jointly organized a Blood donation camp at the College campus for Civil Hospital Aizawl. Despite the covid-19 pandemic more than 160 students turned up for the camp carefully maintaining social distancing in view of the high need and demand of the blood at the civil hospital.

No. of participant	:	165
No. of male donors	:	47
No. of female donors	:	13
Total no. of donors	:	65 units
3. Rochungnunga (5th Semester Eco) and Zonunmawia (5th Sem Pol Sc) were participated in State Level Red Ribbon Quiz organized by MSACS during 18th – 22nd Oct, 2021
4. Webinar on HIV/AIDS awareness campaign was jointly organized with MSACS on 9th July 2021. The resource person was Mrs Lalhnehzeli Sailo Programme Officer, MSACS through Google Meet, 94 students were joint the meeting it was a very success.
5. International Youth Day was observed through webinar in the theme of Youth and HIV/AIDS was successfully organized on 12th Aug, 2021 , 126 students were participated Mrs Zairemtluangi Nodal Officer was the resource person.

‘Red like Love, as a symbol of passion and tolerance for those affected’.

Saving Lives through Red Ribbon Club

2021-2022 ACTIVITIES REPORT FROM ECO CLUB (NATIONAL GREEN CORPS), GOVERNMENT J. THANKIMA COLLEGE



*Rebecca Khiangte, Green Teacher
Associate Professor, Department of History*



GREEN LEADERS & GREEN TEACHERS 2021-2022

Green Teachers:

R. Lalbiaktluangi	Associate Professor, Department of History
Rebecca Khiangte	Associate Professor, Department of History

Green Leaders :

Andrew Lalngaihzuala	VI Semester (Political Science Core)
Lalramhluna	VI Semester (History Core)
Rochungnunga	VI Semester (Economics Core)
Lallawmawmi Ralte	IV Semester (History Core)
Chinthiamzemi	IV Semester (History Core)
Malsawmdawngliani	IV Semester (History Core)

It is a great pleasure for me to give the activities report of Eco Club (National Green Corps), Government J. Thankima College during 2021-2022. The Eco Club is a campus green movement where the students take the initiatives and patronized by the Department of History. Even though the Covid 19 pandemic, the Eco Club organized various environmental programmes via online application and offline which highlighted below:-

- In collaboration with Eco Club, the Department organized Online Group Poster Making Competition 2022 for the students of FC-Environmental Studies in IV Semester BA & BBA during March, 2022. Fifty (50) students' group from BA and five (5) groups from BBA participated in this Competition.
- In collaboration with Karo Sambhav Private Limited, Gurugram, Haryana, IQAC & Eco Club, Government J. Thankima College, National Webinar on E-Waste Management and Why Is It So Important to Manage It Properly is organized on 25th February, 2022 via Zoom Live. Mr. Benjamin Lalmuanpuia, Collection Center Executive, Karo Sambhav Private Limited, Thuampui was invited as the resource person. Eco club members and teachers from various department participated in this programme.
- Nature Walk at Hangi Lunglen Tlang is organized by Eco Club, Government J. Thankima College in commemoration of the 75th Anniversary of India's Independence (Azaadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav) on 21st December, 2022. Green Teacher and Green Leaders participated in this walk.
- Nature Walk at Durlang Leitan Hills and Single Use Plastic Free Campaign at Boy's Hostel, North Campus, Durlang are also organized by Eco Club, Government J. Thankima College in observance of International Day of Biological Diversity 2022. Green Teachers, Green Leaders and Hostellers are participated in these programmes.

*“Green is the colour of the Heart. Keep your inner self Green.
Keep your surroundings, Green. Green keeps heart healthy.
Be EVERGREEN, by heart,as a personal tool”*

– Raghuram Shastry





2021-2022 ACTIVITIES REPORT FROM HISTORY CLUB GOVERNMENT J. THANKIMA COLLEGE



*R. Lalbiakluangi, Teacher i/c
Associate Professor, Department of History*



It is an immense pleasure for me to give the History Club activities report during 2021-2022. The History Club is an Academic Club which was patronized by the Department of History. Despite Covid 19 pandemic, the History Club conducted academic programmes in an online and offline which are highlighted under the following: -

- In collaboration with Internal Quality Assurance Cell (IQAC), the Department of History organized Webinar on Contribution of Sarojini Naidu in the India's Struggle for Freedom in celebration of 75th Years of India's Independence on 10th December, 2021 via Google Meet. Dr. Hmingthanzuali, Assistant Professor, Department of History, Mizoram University was invited as the resource person. Sixty participants from various colleges along with the History Club members joined the webinar.
- Virtual Students' Seminar on Contemporary World History' is organized via Zoom Live during 7th -14th February, 2022. Thirty-two (32) VI Semester History Core Students presented seminar papers with a lively discussion.
- Study Tour 2021-2022 is organized to visit the Historical Places around the Villages Khawbung, Vaphai and Vangchhia located in Champhai District during 11th to 13th April. 2022. Twenty-six (26) VI Semester History Core students and one teachers Rebecca Khiangte, Associate Professor participated in this tour.
- It is visited Archeological Survey of India protected monuments viz. Kawtchhuah Ropui, mizo heritage site which located at Vangchhia, Fiara Tui, Thasiama Seno Neihna located at Vaphai and Hla Kungpui Mual (Poet's Square) located at Khawbung.
- In collaboration with History Club, Farewell Dinner is organized at Mizo Traditional Restaurant Red Pepper on 25th May, 2022. Twelve (12) students and one teacher Ms. Rebecca Khiangte, Associate Professor participated in this programme.

***“A people without the knowledge of their past history,
origin and culture is like a tree without roots”***

– Marcus Garvey





NATIONAL WEBINAR ON E-WASTE MANAGEMENT AND WHY IS IT SO IMPORTANT TO MANAGE IT PROPERLY
Friday, February 25, 2022 at 8:00 - 9:00pm

Programme Host: Rebecca Khiangte, Green Teacher 6TTC
 Welcome Speech: Prof. J.V. Nunchunga, Principal 6TTC
 Resource Person: Mr. Benjamin Lalmanpuia, Collection Center Executive, Kara Sambhav Private Limited
 Discussion: From Participants
 Vote of thanks: Lallawmawi Raite, Green Leader 6TTC

Organized by: Kara Sambhav Private Limited, Gurugram, Haryana
 IQAC & Eco Club, Government J. Thankima College

MEETING ID: 438 066 9485 PASSCODE: KARO2022








VIRTUAL MENTORING DAY 2022
GOVERNMENT J. THANKIMA COLLEGE
Monday, February 28, 2022

COMMON PROGRAMME

- Welcome & Ice breaking : Mentor
- Sharing of Academic Career : Mentor
- Panel Sharing : Alumni students
- Sharing of Future Plan/Ambition: All mentees
- Conclusion & Vote of thanks : Mentor

Organized by:
IQAC & Mentoring Programme Committee

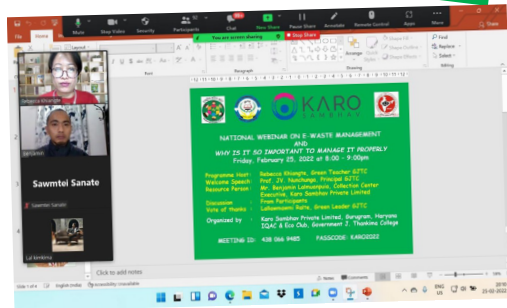






VIRTUAL MENTORS' TRAINING
ZOOM MEETING - 14th Sept. 2021 (Tue) 8:00pm

Host: Rebecca Khiangte, Secretary MPC
 Welcome: Lalchangliana, HoD, Department of History
 Introduction: Mentor
 Resource Person: Prof. Lalthmasi Chuango, Professor, Dept of Education & Director, USC-HDC, MZU
 Vote of thanks: Lalbiakli Hmar, Vice Chairman

ORGANIZED BY: IQAC & MENTORING PROGRAMME COMMITTEE (MPC)

MEETING ID: 535 502 3230 PASSCODE: IQAC2021


WEBINAR ON CONTRIBUTION OF SAROJINI NAIDU IN THE INDIA'S STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM

Date: 10th December, 2021 (Fri) 08:00pm
 Place: Google Meet
 Link: <https://meet.google.com/uwv-fqpn-gmu>

Host: Rebecca Khiangte, Asst. Coordinator IQAC
 Welcoming: Lalchangliana, Head of Department of History, 6TTC
 Speech: Prof. J.V. Nunchunga, Principal & Chairman IQAC
 Resource Person: Dr. Hmingthanzuali, Asst. Professor Dept. of History, Mizoram University
 Discussion: From participants
 Vote of thanks: Zairemtluangi, IQAC Member

Organized by: IQAC & Department of History 6TTC

Rebecca Khiangte's Zoom Meeting
Monday, January 17, 2022 at 10:30 - 11:30am

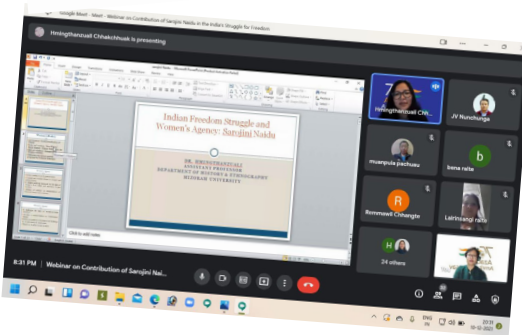
Rebecca Khiangte is inviting you to join history class in a scheduled Zoom meeting.

Class: VI Sem Paper 10
 Topic: Course Orientation on Contemporary World

Join Zoom Meeting
<https://us04web.zoom.us/j/8308633160?pwd=k-Rn5Xn8r7JdPbtCzqqa5QegbbPzb.1>

Meeting ID: 830 863 3160
 Passcode: PAPER10

10:29 pm ✓



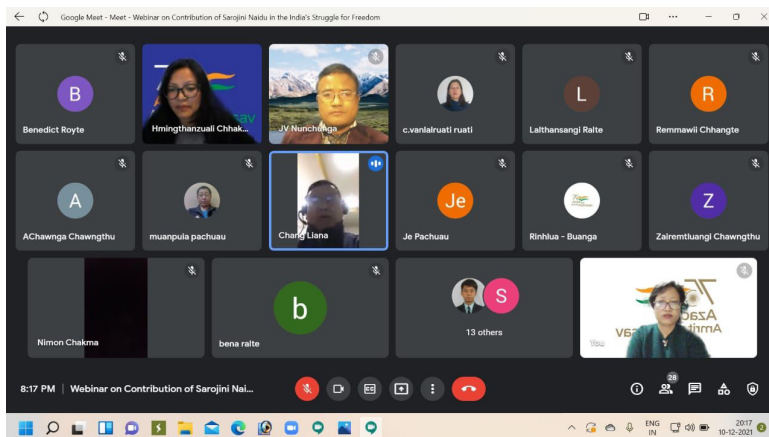
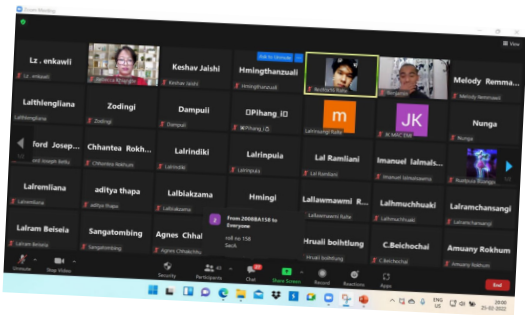
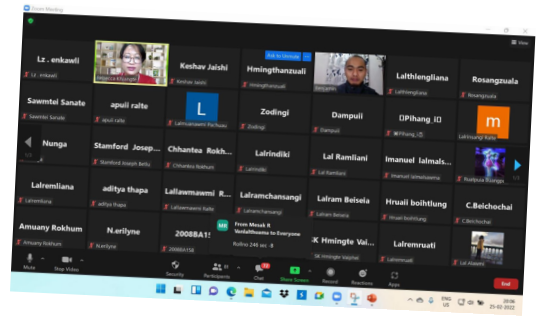
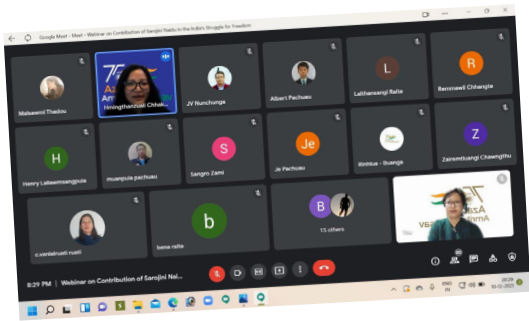



ONLINE POSTER MAKING COMPETITION ON ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES AND CHALLENGES

Jointly organized by
IQAC, Dept. of History & Eco Club

PRIZE

1st Prize - Rs. 500 + e-Certificate
 2nd Prize - Rs. 300 + e-Certificate
 3rd Prize - Rs. 200 + e-Certificate





SOCIAL AND CULTURAL SECRETARY REPORT



H. Vanlalnunkimi
Social and Cultural Secretary
VI Semester, Department of Economics



It is a great pleasure for me to give a brief report on the activities of the Social and Cultural department of Govt. J. Thankima College during the Academic Session 2021-2022. Firstly, I would like to thank our Almighty God, our respected Principal Dr. JV. Nunchunga and my fellow Students' Union Leaders for their guidance and support throughout the year.

I am very thankful to our Professor-in-charge Miss Lalbiaknii Hmar for her guidance and support. I also thank to my Assistant Secretary Vanlalfakzela who contributed for the success of our activities.

Lastly, I would like to extend my heartfelt thanks and gratitude to all the lecturers who spent their valuable time on the judge bench in the two items during the College Week. And also I would like to thank to all my fellow student's for giving full support and contribution in all conducting programme by our department.

The important activities during this period are:-

1. Due to the global pandemic, i.e. Covid-19, the Cultural Club cannot function well during 2020 - 2021. After the hiatus, the new Office Bearer for Cultural Club was elected on 6th October, 2021 with the presence of our Professor-in-charge Miss Lalbiaknii Hmar. The name of the Cultural Club is named as Kumtluang Cultural Club.

The Office Bearer for Kumtluang Cultural Club are:-

President	:	Joseph Lalramchhuanga IV Semester
Secretary	:	Lalruatdika IV Semester
Assistant Secretary	:	Douthansang Samte VI Semester
Treasurer	:	Hmingthanzuali IV Semester
Finance Secretary	:	Mimi Lalremsangi IV semester

2. With the guidance of our respected Principal and Students' Union Leaders, Govt. J. Thankima College, Cultural Day, 2021 was organised on 10th December, 2022 at The Central Campus. Those items which were participated by the Club members are given below:-

1. Cheraw
2. Folk song
3. Costume Parade
4. Chheih lam
5. Nepali Dance
6. Hlado chham and so on.

3. With the guidance of Students' Union Leaders, Cultural club was sent to participate in the Inter-College Cultural Dance Competition which was organised by MZP Genral Headquarters on 8th April, 2022 at Zarkawt Recreational Centre, Babu Tlang, Aizawl.

Also with the guidance of Students' Union Leaders, this club was sent to participate in the MSU Cup, 2022 Cultural Competition on 14th April, 2022 at Electric Veng YMA Hall.

4. During the Annual College Week, 2033 organised by the Students' Union, the Indoor Games Department conducted competition in the two items, at the Chanmari YMA Hall.

The results are given below:-

1. Chheih lam
 - 1st – Green House
 - 2nd – Blue House
 2. Hlado
 - 1st – Joseph Lalramchhuanga Blue House
 - 2nd – Lalrohlua Red House
5. Vanlalfakzela, Assistant Social and Cultural Secretary, Nianglalkimi Club member and Lalawmpuia Club member attended the MCO General Assembly cum Election on 25th March, 2022 at Art and Culture Auditorium, Berawtlang, Aizawl.

Report from

DEBATING DEPARTMENT



*R. Laltleipuii
Debating Secretary
IV Semester Section 'A'*

It is an honour and truly a great privilege for me to give a report on the various activities and achievements of the Debating Department during the academic session of 2021-2022.

First of all my heart felt thanks goes to the Almighty God for his grace, guidance and blessing throughout the session, I would also like to express my heartest thanks to our respected principal Prof. J.V. Nunchunga for his advice and

co-operation. I also give thanks to my teacher in-charge Miss Janet Sangkungi Pachuau for her support and encouragement and all the teachers and office staff for their guidance and inspirations.

Moreover, I convey my deepest gratitude to my assistant Emanuel Vanlalawmpuia Dept. of Economics for his endless support.

I extend my sincere thanks to my fellow students and Students' Union (S.U.) Leaders for their support and timely assistance throughout the session.

The following are the activities of the Debating Department during 2021-2022 session:

1. **College Week** : The Annual College Week was held between 07th - 11th March, 2022. The following are the items of the Debating Department.

QUIZ

1st Position -

Rochungnunga, Economics Core (Green House)
Lalmangaihzuai, English Core (Green House)
Jerry Zosangzela, V Semester BBA (Black House)
Lalmuanpuui, II Semester BBA (Black House)

2nd Position -

Lalpiangruala, IV Semester B.A. (Blue House)
Lalruatsangi, IV Semester B.A. (Blue House)
Saiduhawma, II Semester B.A. (Red House)
F. Laltilanmawii, II Semester B.A. (Red House)

DEBATE

1st Position - Lalpirmawii, Education Core (Green House)

2nd Position - R.Lalrinhlua, II semester B.A. (Red House)

2. Inter - College Debate Competition

Inter - College Debate Competition 2022 jointly organized by Mizo Zirlai Pawl (MZP) & Aizawl Municipal Council (AMC) was held on 29th March 2022. In which our College student Lalpirmawii Dept. of Education represented our College and bagged the 3rd position.

STUDENTS' EVANGELICAL UNION ACTIVITIES 2021-2022



*Lalchungnunga
Secretary, EU
6th Semester, Dept. of Education*

GJTC SEU Worship Service was conducted from 1 August 2021 and the closing Worship Service was held on 20 April 2022. Altogether we had 21 Worship Services.

We made Bible Posters in video format and broadcasted every day of the week on Monday, Wednesday, Friday & Sunday.

GJTC SEU established, published and adopted the GJTC SEU Constitution.

At every Prayer Meeting conducted by the Mizoram Students' Evangelical Union (MSEU), our unit joined and built cordial relationship.

We made 6 new Frames with verses from the Holy Bible and 1 Hot Press and placed them in the SEU Room.

On 25 October 2021, we conducted social work and put a carpet in the English Core Room.

On 29 October 2021, Academic Administrative Audit (AAA) visited our College. They were so much satisfied with the SEU Room condition.

The SEU Choir sang a song on GJTC Cultural Day with the song title “Ro min rel sak ang che”.

GJTC SEU 10th Anniversary Monument was raised near GJTC SEU Room.

GJTC SEU Outreach Programme was held at the Prayer Mountain on 21 December 2021.

On 26 January 2022, our unit members participated in the praise and worship service fellowship organized by Social Guidance Agency and MSEU. We had dinner and spent a great time with them mentally and spiritually.

In the name of GJTC SEU, we paid a visit to Prof. C Lalremruata and gave Rs.2000/-.

On 7 March 2022, our unit participated on the MSEU One Day Sport at Bethesda Park, Tanhril.

During the College Week, we conducted fund raising; we also received funds from the social work and the cultural day programme. Moreover, we received a large amount of money from donations.

On 11 March 2022, at our teacher/ faculty farewell programme, SEU distributed Holy Bible as remembrance.

On 29-30 March 2022, we participated on the Orientation Training conducted by MSEU.

Evangelical Union Joint Fellowship was held on 16 April 2022 and we were blessed by this fellowship spiritually. This was a memorable event because SEU units from MSEU and UESI have joint fellowship for the first time. In the afternoon session, GJTC SEU Leader conducted the Joint Fellowship.

At the invitation of Govt. T. Romana College to their “Moral Motivational Session cum Crusade,” GJTC SEU members joined them on 26 April 2022.

On 23 May 2022, a praise & worship service was held at Govt. J. Thankima College Boys Hostel, with the participation of 24 members. It was successfully conducted by the grace of God.



**NATIONAL SERVICE SCHEME
GOVERNMENT J. THANKIMA COLLEGE
AIZAWL, MIZORAM PIN : 796014**



Website : www.gjtc.edu.in

Affiliated to Mizoram University : AIZAWL, MIZORAM PIN : 796014
Programme Officer Mr. F. Sangvuana. Contact no. 9774717926

Letter No. GJTC/NSS/2021-22/Thursday

Dated : 26.05.2022

**GOVERNMENT J. THANKIMA COLLEGE NSS UNIT
ANNUAL ACHIEVEMENT REPORT FOR 2021-202**

Year of Opening of NSS Unit	:	1993
No. of units	:	4
Name of Programme Officers	:	1. F. Sangvuana (Nodal Officer Aizawl District) 2. Lalthlamuana 3. C. Vanlalruati 4. Gabriel Lalchhandama
Adopted Village	:	Nausel

I. REGULAR ACTIVITIES

1. Blood donation

The Unit has conducted Blood Donation Camps during the reporting year as follows:

SN	Activity	Date	Place	No. of Volunteers participated			No. of Blood Donated (units)		
				Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1.	NSS and RCC Blood Donation	4.5.2021	Civil Hospital	25	10	35	16	3	19
2.	NSS and RCC Blood Donation	13.10.2021	Civil Hospital	60	40	100	48	17	65

2. Plantation activities

The NSS Unit has participated in the following works related to NSS Plantation as follows:

SN	Name of Activity	Date	Place	No. of Saplings planted	No. of Volunteers/PO participated			No. of trees survived
					M	F	Total	
1.	Banana Plantation	23.04.2021	College Campus					
2.	Tree Plantation	11.06.2021	College Campus	52	7	2	9	
3.	Weeding Plantation Area	06.07.'21	College Campus		4	2	6	
4.	Weeding road side plantation area	14.07.'21	Thiak		4	4	8	
5.	Weeding Central Campus area	19.08.21	College		6	4	10	

6.	Weeding road side plantation area	18.09.21	Thiak	12	6	0	6	
7.	Wild-fire prevention	12.02.22	Thiak		7	2	9	
8.	Weeding banana plantation area	15.03.22	College Campus		13	10	23	

3. Awareness campaigns

- (a) An awareness speech on importance of conserving and harvesting of water was delivered by Mr. Lalthlamuana at special camping site, Lungvel, from 6-12 December, 2021.
- (b) An awareness on the importance of water was delivered by Mr. F. Sangvuana (P.O.) on occasion of World Water Day on 22nd March, 2022.
- (c) An awareness on the importance of Traffic Rules & Regulation was organized by NSS in collaboration with Traffic Department (S.P. Office) on 27th April, 2022.

4. Observance of important days

- (a) Green Mizoram Day 11th June, 2021 by planting 70 seedlings at Central Campus Bawngkawn and North Campus Durtlang. No. of participants Male 5; female 4, Total 9.
- (b) Constitutional Day was observed 26th November, 2021 by reading a pledge. No. of participants Male 4; female 7, Total 11.
- (c) 52nd NSS Foundation Day celebration on 24th September, 2021 at Aijal Club No. of participants 2 POs was attended.
- (d) Observation of Constitutional Day by the college NSS Unit on 26th November, 2021.
- (e) Observe World Water Day on 22nd March, 2022 at College Campus No. of participants Male 84; Female 53, Total 137.

5. Cleanliness Drive

- (a) Central Campus on 24th April, 2021. No. of Participants Male 10; Female 17, Total 17.
- (b) Central Campus on 14th October, 2021. Male 68; Female 66, Total 134.
- (c) Central Campus on 26th October, 2021. Male 73; Female 40. Total 113.
- (d) Cleanliness work at Central Campus on 6th April, 2022.
- (e) Cleanliness of central campus in collaboration with Adventure club on 20th April, 2022.

6. Participation of important programmes

- (a) 29th May, 2021 one PO attended State level Webinar review meeting on Covid-19 Second wave organize by NSS Regional Directorate, Guwahati.
- (b) 8th June, 2021 one PO attended online meeting of NSS Field Functionary of North East State on the issues of Covid-19.
- (c) 29th July, 2021 two POs attended launching programme of National Education programme 2021- Transformative Reforms under NEP which was addressed by Prime Mister of India.
- (d) 25th July, 2021 Cheering India Olympiad for Tokyo Olympic 2021 by making poster.
- (e) 20th August, 2021 three POs attended online PO Meeting organized by SNO Mizoram.
- (f) Orientation Programme was organized by the college unit on 8th September, 2021.
- (g) 20th February, 2022 two volunteers participated at the State Level Youth Parliament organized by Nehru Yova Kendra Sangathan - Department of Youth Affairs and Sports.
- (h) Mr. F. Sangvuana PO and Mrs. C. Vanlalruati attended the Aizawl District NSS Programme Officer meet at Hrangbana college, Aizawl.

7. Any other activities:

- (a) 20th May, 2021 to Combat Second Wave of Covid-19 relief fund amounting Rs. 10,000/- and Rs. 3,000/- were given to Nausel (Adopted Village) and Bawngkawn Local Level Task Force respectively.
- (b) 18th June, 2021 Relief fund amounting Rs. 5,000/- for Covid-19 was given to Nausel (Adopted Village).

8. Assets created:

SN	Name of Activity	Date	Place	Name of Asset Created
1	Regular Activity			
2	Special Camping	6-12/12/21	Tlungvel	Public Rest Shed
		14-18/12.21	Nausel	Public Urinal
		23-25.2.22	College Campus	Rest Shed

I. SPECIAL CAMPING

The NSS unit has conducted the following Special Camping during the reporting period:

Special Camping at

1. Tlungvel

- Theme : Water Conservation
- Duration : 6th-12th December, 2021
- No. of Participants : 37 (28 Male, 9 Female)
- Work Done : 1) Awareness campaign on Rain Water Harvesting
2) Awareness campaign on Public Health and Hygiene

2. Nausel

- Theme : Water Conservation
- Duration : 6th-12th December, 2021
- No. of Participants : 29 (16 Male, 13 Female)
- Work Done : 1) Awareness campaign on Rain Water Harvesting

- 2) Awareness campaign on public health and hygiene

3. Nausel

- Theme : Water Conservation
Duration : 6th-12th December, 2021
No. of Participants : 20 (9 Male, 11Female)
Work Done :
 - 1) Awareness campaign on Rain Water Harvesting
 - 2) Awareness campaign on public health and hygiene

4. Bawngkawn Brigade

- Theme : Water Conservation
Duration : 6th -12th December, 2021
No. of Participants : 35 (19 Male, 16 Female)
Work Done :
 - 1) Awareness campaign on Rain Water Harvesting
 - 2) Awareness campaign on public health and hygiene



Pic 1: NSS Unit Blood donation at central campus.



Pic 2: Resting shed constructed at Tlungvel



Pic 3: Awareness Programme on the importance of water harvesting on the occasion of World Water Day at central campus.



Pic 4 : Plantation and weeding cum cleaning activity at Thiak Plantation site



Pic 5 : Construction of Public Urinal, special camp at Nausel



Pic 6 : Construction of Rest Shed, special camp at Central Campus Bawngkawn

CONSUMER CLUB



H. Vanlalnunkimi
Secretary, Consumer Club

It is a great pleasure for me to give a brief report of Govt. J. Thankima College, Consumer Club for the academic year of 2021-2022. I also convey my heartfelt greetings to all the readers of this annual report of the Consumer Club, GJTC.

First and foremost I thank the almighty God for his abundant blessings throughout the session. I wish to extend my heartfelt gratitude to our respected Principal Prof. JV Nunchunga. I would also like to thank the Magazine Editor for giving me the opportunity to give a brief report of the Consumer Club. I am also thankful to my fellow Office Bearers and advisers for their constant support.

Govt. J. Thankima College, Consumer Club is an academic club formed under the aegis of the Department of Economics. Despite its recent formation, it is one of the most emerging and active clubs of the College.

Brief History of Govt. J. Thankima College Consumer Club

Govt. J. Thankima College Consumer Club was officially formed on 2021.

Aims and objectives of the Consumer Club, GJTC

- 1) To educate the students to act as healthy and responsible consumers by making them aware about their rights.
- 2) To organize Programme(s) for spreading awareness about the rights of consumers envisaged in the Consumer Protection Act and other India laws.

Govt. J. Thankima College Consumer Club Office Bearers (2021-2022)

President	: Rochungnunga	VI Semester	+ 91 93622 17506
Vice President	: Vanlalmalsawmdawngliana	VI Semester	+91 98624 30289
Secretary	: H. Vanlalnunkimi	VI Semester	+91 93661 41684
Asst. Secretary	: CH. Melody Lalmalsawmi	IV Semester	+91 87298 28896
Treasurer	: Lalmangaihkimi	VI Semester	+91 87941 27370
Finance Secretary	: Lalthianghlimi	VI Semester	+91 76300 10602

Govt. J. Thankima College Consumer Club Advisers (2021-2022)

Department of Economics faculties are the ex-officio advisers, their names are as follows:

1. Mrs. Lalrinfeli
2. Dr. Lalrinkimi Pachuau
3. Mr. Lalmuanpuia
4. Mr. Lalngaihawma
5. Prof. JV. Nunchunga
6. Dr. Lalzuiliana

Members:

All Economics students of the College are the members of the Consumer Club.

Activities

7 April 2022 : Appointment of Consumer Club Office Bearers for the academic session of 2021-2022.

12 April 2022 : One Day Training on Cybercrime and Consumers' Right was organized at the Central Campus, GJTC. It was jointly organized by GJTC Consumer Club and Mizoram Consumers' Union. Our principal Prof. JVNunchunga delivered a welcome speech and Mr. A. Lalmangaihzuala, Executive Member Mizoram Consumers' Union delivered a special lecture on the topic of "Cyber Crime & Consumers' Rights'. More than 100 students and 3 advisers attended this event. A sum of Rs. 5000/- has been provided to the Consumers' Club, GJTC by General Head Quarters, Mizoram Consumers' Union.

Account report

Opening balance	–	Rs. 0/-
Annual receipt	–	Rs. 5,000/-
Total annual receipt	–	Rs. 5,000/-
Total expenditure	–	Rs. 0/-
Balance	–	Rs. 5,000/-

WOMEN AND BOYS' HOSTEL



*Lalmunsiami Kiangte, Assoc Professor,
Department of English
Secretary, Hostel Management Committee.*

Govt. J.Thankima College maintains two hostels namely Boys' Hostel at North Campus at Durtlang and Women Hostel at South Campus in Bawngkawn. Both the hostels are under the administration of the Hostel Management Committee (HMC), comprising the following members:-

Chairman : F.Sangvuana, Assoc Prof.

Secretary : Lalmunsiami Kiangte, Assoc Prof.

Asst Sect : Dr.Josephine Lalrindiki, Asst. Prof.

Members: Lalthlamuana, Assoc Prof.

Brenda Laldingliani Sailo, Asst Prof.

Zarzoliana, Office Staff.

Admission to the boy's hostel was done online but due to the pandemic life was not normal and some hostellers had to move out. In spite of all difficulties, some boys still occupy the hostel as classes were all done in online mode. For this purpose new Wi-fi connection was arranged so that they can join online classes every day. They managed their own mess and other necessities and also made use of the indoor sports training centre in their free time.



They often do repairing works and even clean the shrubs and pull out unwanted weeds in and around the hostel campus. When the pandemic subsided a little, the boys even went for picnic at a nearby spot to refresh themselves. The unfortunate thing is that intending boys on the queue were hesitant to come because of the pandemic. But the boys who are in the hostel said that

it was worth staying as they felt more or less like isolating themselves from the public which is quite safe.

Women hostel is a bit different from the boys' because it has been functioning smoothly for quite a few years and is well equipped to a certain extent. The hostel is able to accommodate around 50 students and it also provides a separate quarter for the warden. The students themselves take up their own duties and responsibilities by forming student in charge for water, sanitation, mess and overall caretaker.



The Students' Hostel Committee use to conduct Fresher's night, Advance Christmas, Farewell and Birthday parties. They are also engaged in gardening and various sports.



After the pandemic outbreak most students returned to their hometowns but some of them had to stay back as they don't get basic necessities and internet connectivity in their village as all classes were in online mode. Here students are provided good internet connectivity for online

learning and they in turn, have ample time to study. Hostel activities could not be conducted because of the pandemic and lockdowns but the students also understands the inconveniences and are grateful that they are safe within the hostel campus.

The Hostel Management Committee is glad that though some students are tested Covid-19 positive, they have speedy recovery and were able to continue their studies. Not much is to be reported this year because of the pandemic. With all the struggles in hand, students managed to adjust themselves



to the situation and continue their studies. I am thankful to God Almighty who blessed us throughout the session. On behalf of the Hostel Management Committee, I thank the hostel warden for all the hard work and dedication during the most difficult time.

Thank you one and all



STUDENT'S UNION
PROFILE

STUDENT'S UNION PROFILE

Name : E.C Lalhriatpuia
Nick Name : Knoxx-A
DOB : 1st December
Address : Sihphir
Designation : Vice President
Hobby : Travelling, Playing Table Tennis,
Reading Books
Aim In Life : Professor
Contact : 7629809954, 7005488282



Name : Lalthlamuana
Nick name : muantea
B.O.B. : 17th August
Designation : General Secretary
Address : Sakawrdai
Hobby : Singing
Aim in life : Professor
Contact : 9863111378
IG pro name : lalthlamuanapakhumate@gmail.com




Name : C. Lalmuanpuui
Nick Name : Agnes
DOB : 22nd October
Designation : Asst. General Secretary
Address : Ramthar Veng, Aizawl
Hobby : Writing Poetry, Singing and
Listening Music
Aim In Life : To be an independent Woman
Contact : 9366252186
IG pro name : agnes_chhakchhuak_22



Name	: Lalninghaki	
Nick Name	: Nitei	
DOB	: 15 th February	
Designation	: Magazine Editor	
Address	: Tuirial	
Hobby	: Listening Music	
Aim In Life	: Professor	
Contact	: 9612585275	
IG pro name	: nitei_	

Name	: C. Lalrosanga	
Nick name	: Sangtea/Rosanga	
D.O.B	: 4 th August	
Designation	: Asst. Magazine Editor	
Address	: Chaltlang Dawrkawn	
Hobby	: Football, Kick boxing	
Aim in life	: Police officer	
Contact	: 8414026085	
IG pro name	: sangtea__7	

Name	: H. Vanlalnunkimi	
Nick Name	: Kimikimi	
DOB	: 11 th August	
Designation	: Social And Cultural Secretary	
Address	: Sairang, Dinthar	
Hobby	: Reading	
Aim In Life	: Missionary (Evangelist)	
Contact	: 9366141684	
Ig pro name	: Lalnunkimi Hmar	

Name : Vanlalfakzela
Nick Name : Faka
D.O.B : 30 September
Designation : Asst Secretary, Social and Culture
Address : Zemabawk
Hobby : Reading Books, Games, Sport
Ain in life : Cartography
Contact : 8787842160
IG pro name : Jeff Faka Tonsing




Name : R. Laltleipuii
Nick name : Utpi
DOB : 19th October
Designation : Debating Secretary
Address : Chaltlang Lily Veng
Hobby : Reading, Listening to Music
Aim in life : Librarian
Contact : 9612514935
IG pro name : u_tpi_ralte




Name : Emanuel Vanlalawmpuia
Nick Name : Mapuia
D.O.B : 10th June
Designation : Asst. Debating Secretary
Address : Zemabawk / Hmangaihna Veng
Hobby : Games And Sports
Aim In Life : Businessman
Contact : 6009159134
IG pro name : mapuiachhakawm



Name	: Andrew Lalngaihzuala	
Nick name	: Drew	
Address	: Sakawrdai	
Hobby	: Football	
Disignation	: Indoor Games Secretary	
Aim in life	: Politician	

Name	: HC. Lalrammawia	
Nick name	: RMA	
D.O.B	: 27 th July	
Designation	: Asst. Indoor Games Secretary	
Adress	: Vaivakawn, Zohnuai	
Hobby	: Listening Music	
Aim in life	: Police Officer	
Contact	: 8413039297	
IG pro name	: jul_green727	

Name	: Immanuel Lalhnesang	
Nick name	: Immanuel	
D.O.B	: 2 nd June	
Designation	: Outdoor Games Secretary	
Address	: Leiri	
Hobby	: Football	
Aim in life	: Army Officer	
Contact	: 9612226063	

Name	: Joseph Lalneihsanga	
Nick name	: Sepha	
DOB	: 5 th January	
Designation	: Asst. Outdoor Games Secretary	
Address	: Falkland	
Hobby	: Football	
Aim in life	: Business	
Contact	: 6909288697	
IG pro name	: _joseph_chhakchuak	

STUDENTS ARTICLE AND POETRY



ENGVANG NGE....???



Lalrambeiseia
4th Sem BA Sec A, Roll No 200BBA160



Khawvela kan lo pianchhuah hian tih tur (duty) Kan neih vek ti i la kan sawisual awm love. Mihring hi hlim em em tur leh lawm reng tur erawh kan ni lo; a chang chuan kan hlim a, kan lawmin kan nui thin a, a chang chuan kan lungngaiin kan tap leh thul. Vanduaina ten min hmuak reng emaw in ih chang kan ngah thin a ni. 'ENGVANG NGE' tih zawhna hian kan nun a ti buai reng dawn em ni? Vanduai bik a in ngai ta riau te, hmelchhe bik a in ngaihna te, rethei ta viau a in ngaih na te, hnuaihning bik a in ngaihna te hian mihring nun a suat ta em ni aw tih hi zawhna lian tham a tling khawp in ka hria.

Kan beisei ruk hi a hlawhtlin na Kan hmuh loh chuan 'ENGVANG NGE' tiin zawhna Kan insiam fo reng a ni, thil nilo a ni lova, thil dik lo a ni hek lo; mahse, kan beisei leh kan duh te hi kan tan a tha tur a ni vek lo tih erawh kan hriat a tha. Hlawhchham na hian hlawhtlinna a siam chauh thin a, beidawna piah a beiseina tak tak lo piang hian hlawhtlin na min pe a. Kan beidawn leh kan hlawhchham chang a 'ENGVANG NGE' tih zawhna min nuaibo sak tu(Irazer)tha tak chu beiseina nung a ni. Chu beisei na chuan hlawhtlin na a hring chhuak nghe nghe thin a ni.

Mi hausa fa ten an nu leh pa, an pi leh pute hauhsakna ring a hlawhtlinna an chan ai in; mi rethei leh neinung chhungkua a tang a chawr chhuak ni lem lo, an retheih na hmang a an hlawhtlin dan thawntu (history) hi ngaihnaawm ka ti thin. Doctor Sasa kha tuman Doctor a ni ang tih an ring pha lo reng rêng, mahse a tumna khan a hlawhtlin tir mai a ni zawk. Harsatna hmachhawn turin engtik lai pawn a inbuatsaih thin a ni. Alibaba Company dintu Jack Ma khan College a zir na chhunzawm turin entrance exam ah wavi hnih a hlawhchham a, a vawithumna ah in ziaak tlingin college a kal ve thei ta a ni. Chutah degree a neihve theih nan Halvert university ah a dil ve a, tah pawh hian wavi 10 chuang meuh hnawl a ni leh ta a ni. A tlin theih loh a vangin a degree chu China ah a zo ta a ni. A zir zo chu hna

hrang hrang 30 a dil na ah an lo hnawl thak a. Police hna a dil pawn i tha tawklo tiin an lo hnawl a, KFC China a hna a dilin mi 24 in an dil a 23 an la a, amah chiah an hnawl a ni.

A châk em em Alibaba Company hi kum 1999 khan a din ta ve ngawt mai a, a thiante mi 17 te sawmin a din ta a ni. Mi hian an nuhzat nasa thei hle a, mahse a tumna hian pai ruk a nei a, kinah chuan hlawhtlinna a hring dawn tih hi a hre kar a ni. A nun ah beidawna hian hmun a chang ngailo va, tunah chuan a Company din Alibaba hi khawvel a online a thil leina lianber a ni hial awm e. Jack Ma hian a nun kawng a zawhna ah hian 'ENGVANG NGE' tiin zawhna a ngah viau ang ka ring, hlawhtling tur hi chuan beih nasat a ngai reng a, chhum dum phen a ni engmaw i thlir thiam a, hlawhchhamna phen a beisei tlat turin ka dusak che a ni.

Mi thiamte chuan lungawilo hmel chhuah turin kan tihrawl 72 hi a tanrual a ngai a, nui hmel pu tur erawh chuan tihrawl 14 chauh a tanrual a ngai an lo ti. Lungawi lo leh in dawmkun reng tur kan ni lova, theitawp kan chhuah hi kan Pathian duh dan chu a ni. Ka sawi duh pakhat chu, kan chakloh hian kan chak thei a, kan dawihzep na hian huaisen na min pe thei a; kan hlawhchhamna hian hlawhtlinna min lo pe zawk chauh hi a lo ni. Bo tawh chu theihngihl in, la awmchhun te vhu ngai hlu a, lo la thleng tur chu kan thlir tur a ni. Ruah tel lovin engmah a to thei lova,

harsatna tel lovin hlawhtlinna a awm lova, beiseina tel lovin 'ENGVANG NGE' tih hi a hmachhawn theih lo a ni. Arsi khi thim tel lovin a hmuh theih loh ang hian, harsatna a awm loh chuan a hlawhtlin theih lo a ni.

Vawiin hi ni duhthusam ni se naktuk kan mamawh kher chuang dawn

em ni. Duhthusam a kim lo khawvelah; mahse engkim hi Pathian nen chuan a lo hahdam thin. Tumruh na nen tho la, lungawina nen mut tum ang che, zan awm mah se zing a awm tih hi hre reng tur in ka duhsakna ka hlan mawlh mawlh che a ni. Zangkhua a la bung bu ang tih hi beisei tlat rawh.

ZIRLAITE LEH HNAM HMANGAIHNA



*PC Lalngaihawmi
MA (History) 1st Year*



Zirlaite leh hnam hmangaihna hi thil kal kawp, thenhran thiang lo, inzul leh inhmeh em em, K. Hminga'n a hringnun diary-a van zawla chhum leh ni zung pawh kawp tura duan a tih ang deuha ram leh hnam hmasawna leh a than zelna tur atana kal rem pawimawh, hringninin kawp rem tura a tuah rem sa an ni ti ta duah ila tu'n 'i uar lutuk em mai' min ti bik em lo'ng chu maw!

A ni reng lah taka, khawii ram leh hnam history pawh keu letin thlir kual mah ila, zirlaite zel hi an ni ram leh hnam humhalhna kawnga sulsutu, a tlachhe tur siamtha a, sawrkar ding lai kal soal tur khalh ngiltu chu. Indopui pahnihnain a nghawng nat avanga German society buai leh a ram hial tluchhe tur khaichhuaka tungding leh tu chu German Socialist Student Union, zirlai intelkhawm te an ni. India independence laia Pu Gandhi hnungzuitu rinawm leh hniak ngah ber pawh zirlaite an nih kha. American Revolution, Hungarian Revolution te bakah Tiananmen Square te pawh kha kan la hre reng ang chu maw? Chhung lam leh pawn lam a ni emaw, ram leh hnam tlukchhiatna tur thil kawng engkima lo tlan khalh thin tute chu zirlaite hi an ni chawk. Chu mai bakah, ram leh hnam hmasawna kawngah pawh thahnemngai ber leh thawh hlawk ber an ni fo. Chu chu hriain Benjamin Disraeli pawhin, “The youth of a nation are the trustees of posterity” a lo tih hnap kha maw.

Kum zabi 18-na hma lamah kha chuan tun ang laia ram leh hnam hmangaihna (nationalism) kan tih ang tak tak hi ram changkang leh hnampui zawk te nunah pawh hmuh tur leh hriat tur a la awm lem lo. Mahni khua leh tui leh ram chinah an tui tawp a, a hnam pum rilru erawh an la pu lem lo. Nimahsela, kum 1789 - a French Revolution lo chhuak khan ram leh hnamah harhna a

rawn thlen a, chu chuan mahni ram leh hnam hmangaihna (nationalism) leh thahnemngaihna (patriotism) a rawn hring ta a nih kha, a sulsutu te pawh zirlaite bawk an ni.

RAM LEH HNAM HUMHALHNA KAWNGA MIZO ZIRLAITE HMALAKNA

Kan ram chhunga zirlaite paw'n he an hmangaih an ram leh hnam damna tur leh hmasawn zelna atana an tha thawh zozai te leh an inpekna thisen leh thlan tui, an awrawl chau tawh tak kara hnung tawlh ve ngai lo, an thinlung huaisenna leh tualchhung political party buaina kara chumi party khami party tih lam awn nei miah lova ram leh hnam tana an ke pen tawhte thlir chang hian, thla hi an va timuang thin tehreng em! Ka tehkhin thin, kan pipute nuna zankhaw tairek hnuai khaw mipui, nunau, lal leh khawnbawlte thlamuanga zan mu an ch hin nana an khaw tlangval huaisen inpe zo daido dinhmun kha.

Hnam hnuk khawih thil reng rengah zirlaite tha thawhna leh chet lakna hriat tur a awm ziah a. Rambuai lai ata tawh MNF leh India sipaite an inthengkah a, tualchhung political party buai nuaih karah hlau lo leh zam miah lova India sawrkar laka remna palai hna thawktute kha zirlaite an ni a. Kum 1993-a Inner Line Permit (ILP) hlih tuma India sawrkarin chet a lak tum pawha Central Sawrkar bengdai tura State Sawrkar ke khai tir tuma awrawl

chhuah hmasatu chu zirlaite bawk an ni. Central University kan neih theih nana awka chhuaha thuneitute nawr hlawhtlingtu pawh zirlaite bawk, wawiin thlenga a than zelna tur leh a hmasawna tur kawnga thahnemngai taka enzui reng tute pawh zirlaite tho an ni.

Kan ram wawiin thlenga min tawmtu hnamdang (Gorkhali) te kum 1992-a kan ram sawrkarin sumdawna, sawrkar hna, in hmun lo ram etc. chungchanga a ram neitu Zomite dinhmun ang chiah pek phalna a chhuah tuma thil thui zawk thlir chung leh nakin hun (tun hun) ngaihtuaha dotu leh duh lohna lantira sawrkar lam sutna thu siamtu lehtute chu zirlaite hi an ni. Sawrkar dai theu kara put ru veng tur zirlaite an va hlu em!

Relkawng Sairang thlen tir tum a nih tuma ram leh hnam dinhmun thlira chimralna thlen thei tur a ni tih hriaa Sawrkar laipui nawr let tura thawm nei lian ber pawh zirlaite tho an ni.

Zirlaite hmalakna kan sawi seng lo. Calcutta leh Guwahati University-a MIL-a Mizo subject thun tura lo bei hlawhtlingtu leh UPSC Exam question-a Hindi compulsory-a dah tumna dodala sut tir leh tura hma latute pawh zirlaite an ni tih theihngilh suh.

Ram leh hnam humhalhna leh sumdawna chungchanga leh a ram mipuite hlawkna ngaihtuahin zirlaite an bengvar thin hle. India danpuiah

Tribal ram Non-Tribal hnena hralh khap bur a ni. Chuti chung chuan a ram mipuite tamna vang nge duham luat vang ni tehreng ni, nakin hun, kan tu leh fate chenna tur pawh hrechang lo lek hian, ram leh in hmun chu sawi loh, kan hming hial hawh tirin Licence leh Permit lem kan ti thul, kan hnam chen hian kan la inhralh zo mai ang tih pawh thil hlauhawm tak a ni. Chutih lai takin hnam hmangaihtu zirlaite an lo lang a, Licence leh Permit a lem leh a tak chhui vek sen loh, a phenah ram mi leh sa kan lo inzamhnawk ve tiak tuak bawk nen, harsatna leh buaina tam tak karah heng hnamdang sumdawng huaisar leh inluling lutuk tur tuk zal tumin tha an thlah hauh lo. Famkim lohna khawvela famkim zawnga demna ringawt au chhuahpui lo hian dem tur zawk hria a, tanrual a tul a sin.

Chakma issue leh Tuikuk buaina chungchanga ngat pheih chuan ke khai chak ber leh thawh hlawk ber an ni ka ti ngam sak. Ramri venhim chungchanga lah zirlaiten hma an lak a, thawm an neih phawt loh chuan Sawrkar ding lai leh a tu a te mai pawh hian chet lakna chang reng kan hriat loh hi maw.

ZORAMNGHAH FAK ZIRLAITE CHU

Chutih rual chuan, he kan hmangaih kan Zoram kum 80 chuang liam taa ram leh hnam hmangaihna kawnga harh hmasa Kaphleia ten, 'lu chhum ban chhum huama kan pi

pute sah zauh sa' tia an lo sahauh, he kan ram pit dawr tia lek hi a chhunga cheng hnam huaisen, mi lu la hnam nia inchhalte tan pawh hian chemtum leh iptepui chauh nena humhalh leh venhim theihna tur khawvelah kan tuina leh thiamna kan haichhuah a ngai a. Kan talent kan thawhrimpui peih a khawvel changkanna mila kan inher rem thiam chuan chu tluka hlawhtlinna ropui leh hnam hmasawanna leh humhimna hmanraw tha dang a awm thei dawnin kei ka hre lo.

(Oct-Nov, 2020) a thil thleng, Lailapur leh Saihapui V ramri buaina chungchangah khan a chian khawp kha maw. Silchar kawng kar hnih khat lek a pin avanga tam lek lek thin Mizo zirlaite leh a hmangaih a hnam mipuite hian, rilru lam huaisar viau mah se mi rethei leh riltam a huaisen rei theih loh tih thudik awm sa hi thinlunga vawng chungin, intodelhna lam te pawh hawi ve dawn tawh ila.

Ngawi teh, rilru lam huaisenna chu ka hnualsuat em ni? Ni ah lo ve, ram leh hnam hmangaihna chu hmuh theih loh ralthuam huaisenna nen a kal kawp ngei ngei tur a ni zawk. Chutih rualin rilru lam huaisen theuh theuh hnam hmangaih inti theuh theuh thawmhnaw chhuak thar leh man to tak tak inbel a hriat leh thiam fumfe nei si lo ai chuan, zirlai mahni mamawh tawk hria, tihrawl leh tharum chauh ni lova thluak lam inthazo, awm bawr leh chawnban sek satliah ni lova ngaihtuahna hrawl

nei leh remruatna pawm tlak nei, mal no leh awmbawr chauh ni lova mahni hriatna leh thiamna mi hmuha hlina pho lang ngam, finna leh thiamna tinrengin-a a thuam chu kan Zoram ngei pawh hian a thlamuanpui zawk em em lovang em ni?

HNAM HMANGAIHTU ZIRLAITE LEH ZIRNA KALPHUNG

Ram leh hnam hmangaihna leh humhalhna kawngah zirna hlutzia leh zirlaite pawimawhzia kan sawi fo va, chu chuhriain CYMA te pawhin kumpuan thupuih 'ZIRNA UAR' an rawn ti dum dum a. Ni e, zirna uar ram leh hnam kan ni aIndia literacy rate-ah pawh pahnhna hauh pha ngat kan ni. Kumtinin lekhathiam kan pung a, chutiang bawkin lekhathiam hna neilo pawh. Kan matric result pawh hriat a nuamin kan total mark te pawh a turu thin khawp mai.

Nimahsela, chuti taka lekhathiam tamna ram ni si engvanga kan kumpuan thupuih hial 'Zirna Uar' kan la hman fo ni aw. He zawhna hi kan ram hauh ni lovin ram lian zawk, a bik takin kan tunlai thalaite ngaihsan leh entawn ber South Korea ram pawn an buaipui ve hle a. Zirlaiten zirna changlung zawk leh University tha zawk an hmuh theih nana mark hmuh tam hlutzia hriain mahni thiamna leh theihna (creativity) tichak tura mahni intuaihriam chawp aiin, a awmsaa inhnangfakin 'Learning by rote system'

chu kan bawh chiam mai a. Kan ram zirna kalphung ber lah chuan mahni thiamna leh theihna chu sawi loh, mahni tuina zawng pawha inhaichhuak zo lo khawpin mark hmuh that duh luatah zirna chaw-ah pawh a rawt kawi sa hawp mai tur by-heart system-in min nawr liam zung zung mai bawk si a le! Nitina kan tawng hman thin pawh ni hlei lo, a thente pheih chu a awmzia pawh kan hriat lem loh chu thluakah hnawh mukin Exam Hall-ah kan va inziahchhuah siak a, a kar hnih khat hnu velah hmun sawma thena hmun riat vel kan han theihnghilh zui leh a. Master degree chinah pawh entawn pawl an la awm e an tih chu maw le! Tunge chhawr tlak ang, eng ramin nge hmasawn pui ang ni? Chu thuruk chu hriain Norm Sherman te pawhin, “Good law schools teach you to think like a lawyer, but the top law schools teach young people to think, just to think and that makes a potentially great lawyer.” an lo tih reng kha.

HNAM HMANGAIHTU ZIRLAITE LEH KHAWVEL CHANGKANNA

Ram dang, hnam dang thiltitheih zawkte intawllenna tualzawlah hian heng lai ram hnufual India ramah pawh Central Sawrkar sum tel lova che thei lo, kum 1993-a State World Report-in hnam tenau, chimral mai theih dinhmuna dingte (Indigenous culture) zinga a tarlan, ram kilkhawr lutuka zirlaite'n mahni ram leh hnam dinhmun chu

sawi loh, an zirna hautakzia leh mahni chhungkaw dinhmun pawh ngaihtuah lo leka thawmhnaw chhuak thar leh brand hming - Zara, Charles and Keith, F21 tih ang reng leh khawthlang designer Karl Lagerfeld, Gianni Versace tih lam rawng kai – an inhriatsiak ang leh khawchhak film (K-drama) chhuak thar Vincenzo, Penthouse tih vel an lo in-enchhuah hmasak siak kan ti mai dawn em ni? Ti teh ka thian, kha lam kha zawng kei leh ka chhungte'na kan ngaihsan zawng leh hnam hmangaihtu zirlaite buaipui ber turah kei chu ka dah phal teuh lo.

Zo thuan aia zo rilru a pawimawh hmasa zawk angina, changkanna aiin intodelh kan ngai pawimawh zawk tur a ni a. Zo thuan inbela khawchhak (China) application siamchhuah Tiktok tih vela khawthlang rimawi nena vai lama lam hi em ni kan tuina neih chhun, mi fate'n nunna hial siamchhuah theih inbeiseiin an chhungte ruang tawih thei lovin an kawl tha dim diam bik a sin. Eng history pawh keu let ila hmasawanna reng reng a tahtawlin a thleng thin, fashion le lifestyle lama thanduanna aiin ei leh bara intodelh hian hma a hruai ziah bawk. Kan tunlai ram leh hnam dinhmun en hi chuan kan hmasawanna hi a let zawngin a kal hlauh a ni si a. Tiang reng reng chuan he Post-Modern World “Survival of the fittest” mai pawh ni tawh lo “Survival of the most fittest” hmunah hian kan dam khawchhuak zo ve lo mai ang tih pawh thil hlauhawm tak a va ni em!

HAWHLE... HNAMHMANGAIHTU
ZIRLAI DUHAWM

Chimral mai hlauhthawnawma kan ran a din sai ngar ngar hrih avanga ram hmasawwna leh changkanna tur ni-a lang Look East Policy leh relkawng Sairang tlang tir tih ang reng pawh kan AMEN that ngam loh lai hian kan ram nghahfak zirlaite hian hmasawwna hming pu rau rau-ah eng kawng nge kan zawh mek hi? Khawvel mihring za zela sawm pawhin an thlir tlin loh heng page leh youtube channel-te hi eizawn nan taka hman kan tum ta hlawm em ni? UPSC Examination syllabus lam aia Miss Mizoram tih velin google search history a luah khahna ramah hian ram cheimawitu lungmantam, ram leilung tana fahrin manhla an tih teh fo chu lo ni ila. Zomi chhulchhuak zirlai huaisen i nih angin, mi ngaihnanah ni lovin, i tih

awm reng nia i hriat chauh ti ang che. Mahni tih awm tawk te te hi a ni kan tih thin ni. Talent neih that vang emaw, thawhrim hlawhtlinna vang pawh ni lem lo, boruak hip san deuh vang leh inhlum thui ngam deuh avanga Social Media-a zuitu leh entu ngah satliahte ngaihsan loh nachang i hriat hunah puitlin lam i pan tih inhria la.

Hebrai 12:1 thu ang khan min tihnawk apiang leh soal keimahnia bet tlat chu dahin, Isua, kan rinna siamtu leh tifamkimtu chu enin, kan hmaa intihsiakna awmah chuan chel takin i tlan zel ang u. I theihtawh leh phak bak te zawng phut chhuah theih hek suh. I theihtawp i chhuah hun erawh he i hmangaih i ram leh hnam hian tlumtea thlir takin a ni a thlir deuh deuh che ni, rawn ngh ilh bik suh aw, zirlai duhawm ber.

THE IMPORTANCE OF READING



*Lalremsangi 6th Semester
Department of Education*

In this golden era of technology, where one of our main resources have become technology itself along with its rapidly growing advancements, we humans have taken this much to our advantage and make do with it, to make our lives easier. There is no doubt that the advanced technology has made every thing easier and more simple for us, saving us lots of time and bringing us a lot of convenience to our every day life. We have become much dependent and it would not be wrong to say that we rarely go a day without engaging ourselves in this digital world

Of course, with the rapid evolving speed of technology and mankind as the years progress, it has made a lot of things, if not almost all, more accessible and convenient to us and though it does wonders and is entertaining, I believe the power of literary knowledge, printed one at that still wins over it.

Let me emphasize; Reading has its very own, many benefits. Not only does it provide such immense knowledge, it helps developing the brain. It is a very fun activity to do. Now now, I know you think 'That's boring' but reading is a silent, peaceful activity and it helps you get lost in the world of imagination, the writer/author's imagination, allowing one to partake on the adventures of one's imagination, experiencing a whole new world and it helps one learn a lot of things. Books have been

there, way back before the advancement of today's technology even existed, it was the 'technology' way back in the earlier ages as it provides a whole lot of information

Reading also provides one a peace of mind, it helps in relaxation. I'm not telling anyone to ditch their phones, gaming etc but yes, reading every now and then, every once in a while will do you good, it provides a very much needed break, an escape from the chaotic world we live in. I assure you, you will feel good, amazing, even when you do so

So, dear reader, here's a little experiment-I dare you to read one at least once a week, ditch your phone for even at least an hour and pick up a book, you won't regret it!

TIME AND TIDE WAIT FOR NONE



*Rochungnunga, B.A. VI Semester
Department of Economics*

Time and tide wait for none is a very famous proverb and is relevant in today's world. Today, the world is moving really fast, and nobody has got any time to waste. Also, time stops for no one, and the clock is always ticking. Hence, we should use our time cautiously and work hard every day because we cannot ever regain it if we lose time. Time is the most precious and important thing we can have.

In simple words, time and tide wait for none emphasize that people cannot stop the passing of time, and therefore should not delay doing things.

Time is defined as “the continued sequence of existence and events that occurs in an apparently irreversible succession from the past, through the present, into the future.” Time is very dear for us. It brings opportunities to us however not always. It is the thing which never stays for anyone and moves continuously on its track. It comes only once in someone’s life and never stays even for a second. It is favorable for those who understand its value and use it properly however unfavorable for the idle people who waste it or use it improperly.

Once it’s gone it never returns just like tide which occurs in the sea. This popular proverb ‘time and tide wait for none’ itself proves its truth in all the spheres of life.

A person, who has missed his train and has to postpone all the schedule of that day, may better understand the value of time. He might not miss the train in future ever as he has learned that how much he has lost due to the little mistake. Time matters a lot for them who are involved in hard work in anyway and wanted to achieve their goal.

It does not give chance to anyone to correct the mistakes of past

however one can correct the present and thus future too by avoiding the mistakes and valuing the time.

Time changes people’s luck into good luck or bad luck accordingly he/she uses the time. People who are idle always curse their fate for not getting the things they wish. Whereas, hard working people do their works on time and believe on their own hard work. In order to get success in any field and achieve goals, we should never waste time and must perform all the work at appropriate time.

We should involve ourselves in the hard work with patience to wait for the proper and favorable time. Success will come surely when we have made the best use of time.

Time values a lot differently to the people working in different areas such as farmers have to sow crop seeds timely in proper season otherwise they will miss the chance for whole season. Sports persons get fixed time to defeat the competitor and win the game by scoring more goals against the opponent team. Thus, time is very precious in every area for every work. We should use it and never waste! They say time is money, but, money cannot buy time. This is the truth about life. We must accept it.

There is a very famous story of the Tortoise and the Hare that perfectly describes the importance of the idiom

‘time and tide waits for none’ As per the story, once there was a Tortoise who was very slow in running and a Hare who used to run really fast.

Once, the Hare challenged the Tortoise for a race. The Tortoise accepted the challenge wholeheartedly, and to win the race, both of them practised hard. However, the Hare became a little overconfident and started to celebrate his victory beforehand. The Tortoise, on the other hand, was humble and just as eager to give his best.

So, the race started, and everyone expected the Hare to win. The race started, and the Tortoise was very slow, but he kept moving. On the other hand, the Hare was running really fast and reached half the distance of the track within a few minutes only. However, he grew overconfident, and after reaching half distance, he thought he should rest for some time. So, the Hare lay down for a while under a tree to take a rest. However, he soon went to sleep, and the Tortoise neither stopped nor took any rest. This is the reason why he was able to cross the Hare and win the race. The Tortoise celebrated the victory while the Hare cried after he lost the race. This

story tells us that we should not wait because time waits for none.

We should use each and every moment to do better things in our life. In this modern, competitive era, there is no place for wastage of time. We cannot survive or fulfill our dreams without managing our time properly. Without time management, there is no success; there is no contentment and no happiness without success.

Great leaders of the world reached heights by toiling day and night. Once a great scholar said that every hour lost now is a chance of future misfortune. Great men like Abraham Lincoln, Jawaharlal Nehru, Mahatma Gandhi, Winston Churchill, etc. achieved their goal, name and fame by working hard each and every moment of their life.

God gave us time and advises us to use our time wisely because He knows that there are many things in life that can distract us from what truly matters. We must not take our feasible time for granted. Therefore, we must all make sure that we utilize our time properly.

ZIN KAWNG



Lalthlamuana Hmar
VI Semester, Department of Mizo



Kum 2019 June thla kan chuankai meuh chuan zirna sang zawk ûm in Aizawl ah ka chhuk thla a, division tha taka class 12 kha ka pass loh avangin college sâng zawk hmingthasa tih that chawp ngailo ah chuan ka inziaklut ta lova, a hming chuan class 12 kha first ah ka pass ve a a hmingin ka tih kha.

BA zir zawmna ka thlan fel hnuah chuan Govt J. Thankima College Bawngkawn Brigade-ah chuan kei mi tlinglo leh tlin lai reng neilo mai nilovin

tingtur a chuang pawh awmlo hi ka in-admit ve a, zirna hian min peihlo san hmâ nge kan boruak hip a invawrem hlei thei thin lo va, kan in kawprem

thei lo pawh a ni mahna lehkhah hi chu hnathawh lai tihloh hi chuan zir chakna hi ka nei ngailo, a sūr a sa hnuai mi hnuai hrehawm pawh pawisa lova hna ka thawh lai hian ka hnathawh leh ka hnathawhna hmarua te ka hmachhawn chiah hian kumtina ruah thimpui chhūmdum tuipai chaktak rawn thawk ang hian nidang ang bawkin zanin atang chuan taima takin ka zir tawh ang tiin camp chhuak piangthar sualsim thupha chawi sual leh tawhlo tura inhlan ang maiin ka inhlan fova ka hnathawh bāng haw kawngah hian romei angin an zamral zo ta nge tun thlengin mi taima tia sawi tur ka la nilo tluang zel hi maw.

Vawkhniakzawn Thla tarik ni 7 kan chuangkaia ka B.A. zirna ni hmasa ber tur a ni, in ti college kal ve takin kan naupanlaia BA zir chu kan ngaihsan theih zia hrereng chungin reiloteah Kan college ni āwma mawi chu ka thleng a, a hmunhma leh a boruak vel pawh a nuam thawkhat viau e. Tanna dar (bell) a rīk chuan kawtzawla dingkhawm turin min aukhawm a kan teachers te an lo ni. Thu eng eng emaw thu pawimawh leh pawimawh zinga chhiar tel hleih theihloh ni mah se Lungpui pawh lungte in ka kamki loh chuan a awm theilo an tih ang deuh kha a ni e an sawi tur tūl leh kan hriattur tūl an sawi zawh kharna ti ila kan hming rawn lamin kan section awmna tur theuh min hrilh a section B a awm turin min kal tir ve ta a. Kan section pawh a mawi tawk kan awm ve e tunge a nih a piang a ni tih pawh ka la hriat ngailoh kan inhmu ang tihpawh ka rin

phākloh te, mi-ze in anglo tak tak hmel leh pianphung pawh in anglo tak tak te nen section khatah chuan kan han thuho a kawng lehlam takah chuan a hlimawm phian mai nakina ka thiantha te vek tur an ni tih pheih zawng ka hre phāk hauh lo. Keihi a hma lam atang a chhiara tlar hnihna velah ka thu a ka thutnaah chuan mi pahnih hi ka veilam pangah an thu ve bawka, kei hi ngawichawi ti ila eng emaw chāng chuan harh vang leh fiamthu duh tawng duh ve tak, mī fiam bawrh bawrh chī hi ka ni ve a, eng eng emaw ka ngaihtuah niap niap lai chuan ka thutna hnungah hian hmeichhe tawng ri/inbe ri thāwm hi ka hria a ka hnunglam hawi chuan anni chu ka zuk en a hmeichhe pathum hi an lo thu a, an zīnga pakhat chu tu huat thu suh ah kan thian zīnga dum deuh hlek te chu Vaite Vaite tia kan fiam thin kha an ni a, henu pawh hi chutianga fiam tur chi hmel chu a lo pu ve a a tihsual leh a duh reng vang chu a ni bik lovang tih ka hriatpui nghal a. Keia pek chuan fiamthu ti takin Mizo tawng (duhlian tawng) a thiam pawh ringlo hian ka saptawng thiam ve chhun pawl 12 kan zirlaia kan sir pakhatin kan zirlaipui pakhat Khasi nula "where do you come from" ti a a zawhna chu ka hrechhuak thar ta thut a ka hnunga Indian hmel pu chu hmeichhia chu a rawn kalna ka hriat duh vang leh in la polite ve hmel tak chuan duhlian tawng a thiam ka rinloh avang in kan Sir tawng hawh chu hawhin 'where do you come from' kan ti thla ve chawt a ka ti fuhlo ngei mai duh aiin Mizo tawng

a lo thiam mah mah a, kan classmate-
te an bengchhen deuh a vang chuan ka
zawhna chu a hre tha hleitheilo ni ngei
tur a ni a thiante engnge a sawi a an tih
chu ka zak ve lek lek a hming pawh
Mizo hming ngei a ram leh hnam neitu
te zinga mi eng emaw kal diklo vanga
vun rawng kal fuhlo vel a ni ang ti in ka
inthiamchawp hnuhnawh a. Mihring hi
kan lan dang ang a inteh ngawt chi kan
lo nilo tih ka hriatfiah pah hle. A hnu
kal zelah amah taka phei chu ka kawm
nèl ém ém duh duha ka fiam ngam hi a
ni a nula fel tak a ni nghe nghe, in kawm
nikhuaah where do you come from ka
tih lai che kha ila hria em ka tih chang
hian a nui nasa sa ah a tang thin.

Khawiah pawh ka thiante ang
thovin Biakin tihlohah hi chuan thutna
hmasa lamah hian ka thu thin a kan
College-ah pawh hian a hmasa ber hi ka
thutna a ni a vei lam a awm a ni. Thian
kawm tur mumal ka la neihloh vang leh
biaktur mumal ti ti pui tur thian ka la
neihloh avang chuan keimah chuan ka
thu ngawi thei hle. Thlang lam sîr ka
melh zeuh ka tih chu rinphâkloh aia
hmelthra amah pawha ên na nei niâwm
hrim a thatna famkimin a thuum ta
emaw tih tur hi a thatleh zualna ti langtu
a thian ni ngei tur te zingah chuan
Vantirkoh hmêl ang pu thuve ka'n hmuh
chuan ka mit hi a awmna ngaiah a awm
hle thei talo teachers te en ngai amah
en ngai bawh hma lam leh thlang lam
chu ka melh chhawk a ni ber mai vala
hi a indaihlo theih hle mai ka ti rilru leh
thin. Amah vang hian ka college kal

hi a nuam pah hle a min hre si se lo
mah se keiin ka hriat kha ka hlimpui hle
thin. Self-introduction kan neih lai khan
Shillong atang a lo kal ka ni a tiin ka
hria a a hnuah ka hriat danin Shillong
a lehkha zu zir rawn insawn chho a lo
ni zàwk awm e. Hmeltha ta nafam chu
duhtu leh chhaitu a ngah bawk a ni ang
tunah chuan Biakin ah nuho tlarah a thu
tawh an tih chu.

Ni a liam ve zel a class a kan thut
lai chuan keini aia senior deuh hmel
pû, thenkhat keini aia naupang leh tur
te kawr rawng inang ha hi sawm dawn
an lo lût a, an zînga pakhat chuan a
nihna self-introduction a nei a amah chu
Students' Union Vice President a lo ni a
a rawn kalpuia te pawh chu SU te vek
an lo ni a an zirlaipui kalthar te min
welcome tura lo kal an ni. Zirlai hruaitu
atan a hruaitu tha tak hmel an pu a an
hmel leh chezia pawh office pakhata
special room hran nei thei hmel an pu
vekin ka hria. An awm chhùng chuan
thu tam tak sawiin college chungchang
inkaihhruai dan te leh kan hriattur
pawimawh te sawiin rin ai takin he
College hi a lo lian/puitling hle tih ka
hre ta. Amah kan Vice President bawk
chuan kan hmalawkah khian nangmahni
pualin fresher's day kan hmang dawn
a item perform duh in awm chuan ka
bulah in rawn sawi dawn nia a tih takah
chuan thiam vanga ka dinchhuahpui
ni ngailo zaktheilo nge zahlohtheihna
vang zawka ka lo tihlan ve fò solo chu
ka perform ve ngei tur a ni ka ti rilru a, a
bulah vèk chuan a sawi zawh rual deuh

thaw chuan hla ka sa duh a ka va ti a ka hming leh tûl dang chu ka hrih a. Ka thianten ka zai dawn tih an hriat chuan i zai hunah pawisa kan rawn pe ang che a i zai zawhah min pe kir leh ang che an rawn ti mauh mai a hlawk hmel lutuk lo, mahse an fing hi ka ti rilru hle ka thiante thianpa ngei ka ni tih ka hriat phah a ka zai chhung khan an ni pawisa min pêk tihloh ka dawnglo midang hmuh ah ka mawi phah a, thiante hlutna ka hmu Chiang hle. He ta ka hla sak hi Josh Turner an a sak Your man tih hla kha a ni, he college a hla ka vawikhat sakna leh sâp hla mipui hmaa ka vawikhat sakna a ni nghe nghe. Thiam vang ni hauh lova zaktheilo vanga confi taka ka perform avang khan keima tawkah zai tha ka in ti ve hle ve an a. Tun hnua a ka ngaihtuah lêt hian kha ka vawikhat hla sak khan tun hun hi min hruai thleng a ni tih ka hria a, mî te hriat nih taka zarah chuan remchângah lain ka beisei phâkloh leh ka tum ngailoh SU lai ka nih theihna pakhat hi a ni.

Thlahnih khat kan kal meuh chuan thiantha tak tak ka kawm atan chuan anni tluk an awm lovang tih tur hmeltha bîk lutuk lo dem hlawhve fo ka tawng hlawm a Andrew, Rorela, Ramchuilova, Dama, Isaka, Manuel, Lorence-a te an ni, keiniho kan awmkhawm tawh hi chuan tudang kan ngai lo keini tawkah kan hlim tlang thin hle a kan awmna hi kan thawmah a hriat thin. Keini thianho hi Hmar hnam kan nih avangin tawng thuhmun ta na nâ nâ chu kan inkawm fâl a Vai ram hmun

pakhata Mizo pahnih inkawm fâl bîk ang hi a ni. Ka thiante leh keihi rethei tak tak vek kan ni a, kan zirlaipuite'n hei hi chah ang a tui zawk ang hotel/restaurant-a duh an thlan lai in keini chuan kan nitin dan Vursen chengsawm man bawk chu kan fawp nilovin kan ei thin, kan phaktawkah kan hlim hle a kan hmui pawh a sen thei hle tudang kan ngailo, vur rawng a sen avan khan kan nui khi sen leh suk thin.

Mipa nih takah chuan hmeichhia bawk hi an pawimawh a ni ang, kan section-ah hian ka college kal chhûng zawnga tha ka tih keipawh ina ka induhpui ve êm êm hi a awm ve a, engtiklai pawhin ka mit fûkna ber a ni a college kal lohni hi chu ka hmelah a hriat theih hle hmuh ka thlakhlelh thin êm i vang pawh a nih mah na. Tun huna ka ngaihtuah lêt châng hian a ni khan min lo ti ve lo hle a nih ka ring hmaichhanah emaw phone-ah pawh ka duh zawng tak i ni, nive ila inngaizawng ang chu va ti lo mah ila ka chezia leh a laka ka awmdan te ka rilru sùkthlek atang te pawh khan a hriatthiam ngei chu ka ring mah se kan college kal chhung zawng a mitmei leh chezia ka hmulo. A hmêl that zia te a pianthiam zia te a nuihmel mawi tak leh a duhawmna te ka mitthlaah an châm reng thin. Kan college kal chhûng khan vawi tam tak inhmu in inkalpêl fo sateh mah ila duhluat vang nge ka biak ngamloh fo avang khan vawili nga bak hmaichhanah pheih chuan ka be lo maithei a tih theih ang. A hmaah hian vawikhat chu ka che chhe hle fiamthu

duhmi tih takah ka thiannu ka kawm ngeih ve tak duh thâla ka fiam ngam chu nu nena kan infiam lai ka kiu-in a ka thiannu hnute ka nghawk palh lai tak chu a lo hmu a ka tum reng vanga ti fuh pawh chu ka nilo a tih palh thil thleng mah ni se ka zak bawk, ka inthlahrung bawk, pawl ka ti bawk engtin tak min ngai ang maw. Tunah chuan tlang dang mualdangah kan awm ta. Apple pumkhat min ba zui.

College week kan hmang chhova keipawh chu kan house tan ka thiamna zawnah chuan ka tel deuh nawka lawmman pawh ka la ve nual. Week kan neih chhûngin zir leh hriat belh ka nei nuala chûng zingah chuan kan SU te inpêkna leh an thawhhona/thawkrim zia te, house tin tan rual dan leh a tu a te pawh chuan an house tan theih tawp an chhuah theuh tih ka hmu a, items-a telve lo te pawn an house aiawha telte an lo auphur a an awmhmuna an tang ve hle thin, infiamna thianghlim a nih a vangin kan hlim tlanga kan inpawh tlang bawk a chûng boruak inthuah mup te chuan college week a ti nuam thin hle. College week tih takah zirlai kan tama field nuam leh lian zawk a kan kal a ngaih chang te a awm a, vawikhat chu chauh hnawp hnuah Republic field atangin Bawngkawm thleng Bus service a awm tawhloh avangin ke in kan haw. Thiante nen kan nih avangin a hrehawm nêp deuh.

Ni a thar a kum te a thar leh takah chuan MZU sport a lo hun a kan college

pawh kan inpuahchah nasa hle keipawh volleyball khèl tur an indaihloh avangin ka inziaklut a ve in a Jersey neih na reng reng ah pawh at tha tih ka hre kar a, ka hming chuang ngei Jersey ka neih phah a ni a vawikhatna a tan. Ka thiante football lamah an practice ve nasa a a thiam pawl an ni. Heta ka i duhloh/ tha ka tih loh êm êm ka thianten ka bula an sawi ka hriat chu senior induhsakna a sâng a, hmelhriat induhsakna a tam a, SU te keini aia thiamlo zawk daih te practice ve lo pawh an lut a kan khel velo an tih chuan ka rilru a khawih hle a heihi kan sim angai a hunah chuan tupawh ni rawh se a thiam ber zel a tling leh tlak ber te eng semester pawh ni rawh se he college hi mi college aia sâng a, mi college aia hma a sawn theih nan chuan induhsakna kan paihbo a tûl a ni. Tin, SU te'n kan tih tur chin leh kan tih loh tur chin kan hriat a pawimawh hle he College hmasawmnan, hmingthat leh chhiat hi he College zirlaite nang leh keia mawhphurhna a ni. Kan moto anga kan awm theih nan diktaka engkim kan kalpui hi a tûl a ni.

SU election notice an post leh chuai chuai tak ah chuan, ka rinloh deuhvin assistant post pakhat atan sawmna ka dawng ve a ka hnar fê hnuah pawh dinpui tur a hmuhloh avangin ka pawm sak a, SU nih hi ka tum ngailoh avangin ka thêngthâwngah a thawk lêmlo hle. Inthlan result an puan dawn ni chuan rilruah a awmlo velo thei lova khingpui kan neih vang leh campaign photo velah keini thiamloh liau liau a

tih soal palh ka secretary tur nen kan neih avang chuan, tlin kan inrinloh laiin keini chu a vannei zawkah kan tang ta hlauh a. Ti chuan college khat zirlai sâng chuang hruaitu atan a thlan tlin kan nive a mahni tawkah a nuam hle kan zirlaipui, kan senior te'n Sir, sir muante min tih chang hi chuan a nuam ve thei lutuk sir hlauh lo hi khawvelah hian an tam êm. Mahse SU nih rikngawt hi a lo nilova kan responsibility kan hriat hi a pawimawh hle. College week emaw function velah hi chuan SU nih tâkah chuan a hma zawng aiin mi zîngah ka hawisang sâwt hle a ka en sang tihna lam nilo in. Tin, assistant mai ka la nih avang chuan engkima inzirchawp vek ka ngai a tuna ka thil sawi tam zawk te pawh hi assistant rilru ka put laia thil ka hriatloh luat vanga ka awm dan te ka ziahlan a ni a dawnsawn dan in thiam ka beisei.....

Kan college nawm ve na pakhat chu college dang anglo takin thingtlang hi a tam zawk kan ni a, incheina ah kan sân loh phah a ka tan ngei pawh college life a awlsam phah bawka, hausa leh rethei inkar a zîm hle. Kan college hi Hnam (clan) hrang hrang kalkhawmna hmun a ni a, tawng chi hrang hrang hawina lam lam ah hriattur a awm a college a ti phuisui hle in ka hria. Tawng chi hrang hrang hmangtu kalkhawm kan ni tih ka sawi tak ang khan tu te pawn an hnam tawng zalen taka an hman hi nang leh kei mawhphurhna a ni, thenkhat in in hnam tawng hmangtu suh u an ti thin heihi i sim ang u, mi hnam leh

culture hi i zah sak ang u, a tu a te pawh kan hnam leh tawng te hi Pathian min pêk a ni a mahni ram leh hnam, hnam tawng zahpui hi Pathian pawh sawina pakhat a ni a. Tin, hnam chi hrang hrang awmkhawm Non-Mizo ah pawh hnam hrang hrang tam tak kan awm a , he College a kal te hi chu inlungrual takin kan awm tur a ni, thenkhat hnam bil anga inla hrang tlat, tih hleihtheih loh kan awm thin heihi kan vaia kan tihloh tur thil a ni a inngeih leh inpawhtlang taka awm tur zawk kan ni.

Kâwla zîng nichhuak tlai nitlak in a zuifo takah chuan hun leh ni a liam ve zel a kei pawh Core 5th to 6th semester last semester ka thleng chho der mai a Pathian kaihhruaina a zarah, ka subject lâk hi kan thian zingah Ramchuilova nen chauh kan lak avangin thian dangte nen room hranah kan thu hrang ta nual a inkawm a infiam ho pawh semester hmalam angin a awm theih tawh lova a khawhartlak hle. Keihi class ah hian ka awm tlém hle a ka thianpa hi vawithum vel a rawn kal a keia pawh chu vawikhat ka awm ve kha êm êm hian. Kan teachers te lah hian an class lak dawna college waiting shed a ka Carrom pen lai hi min hmu ziah leh nghal, tinge in thianpa saw class ah a thutve ngailoh kan teachers ten an lo ti a ni awm e mi class la peihlo ve te. Class a ka awm thatloh a vang te class test leh performance ka hmuh chhiat avang te khan final result pawn beisei a phalo nasa hle. Kan sir pakhat phei chuan distinction-ah i pass phawt chuan

Bawng ka talh ang che a ti a min talh sak lo Chiang ngang mai. Covid effect ka chhuanlam ve tlat.

First semester ka zir tan tirh atang a tun thleng hian kan teachers te hian an zirlaite hi an fate ang tak tak in min kaihruai a, naupang kawng la kaltheilo kal an zirtir ang maiin min kaihruai thin, mahse kan hmakhua an ngaih vang zawk a lo ni. Mizoram college zawng zingah an ni tluka zirlaite hmangaih a an tana inpumpêk hi an awm ka ring lo.

Ni thar duhawm tak a lo herchhuah ang hian engtiklai maha ka nih theih ngailoh tur, hun pawimawh te hmun pawimawh te nihna sâng tak tak ah te he college zirlai ka nih avang a ka phuloh malsawmna ka dawn tam tak te hi a awm ve a, he college hi lo awmlo se chu he tiang thil tam tak hi ka tawng hauh lovang. Lalruotmawii hla pakhat ah chuan "Lunghlu ka chhar ta" tih kha a awm a ka tan chuan a nilo lêm chuanglo. Thenkhat in kan college chu chuti khati college dang te aiin a hniam bîk a chhe bîk te tia sawi ri thla zen kan awm fo ka sawi duh a tanna chu tê hle mahse nasa taka tih len in a la awm ang tih hi Bible- ah kan hmu ang, tunah ngei pawh hian chu chu a thleng dik chho mêk zel a, kei taka phei chuan college dang nena khaikhin phâkah ka ruat lova college dang zawng zawng ina an awhrawn a ni mêk tih hi ka hmuh dan a ni a nakinah kum reilote ah chuan an la chung en vek dawn a ni tih hi ka Chiang hle bawk. Zoram mai nilo Indiaah pawh

a langsar ber college te zinga mi a la ni zel ang Pathian kaihhraina a zarah.

Kum lo thar in class kan tan reivak lovah chuan SU election a awm leh dawn takah chuan college-hmangaihna nei thar ta thut ang maiin post pakhat chuh ka tum rilru ve a, he college tana ka theih tawp chhuah hi ka tum ve hle, thil ropui leh thil tangkai tak tak ka hnutchhiah thei dawnlo tih erawh ka hria. Election kan face dawn hian line-up ka neilo a, ka opponent tur te chuan line-up an siam a kei aia tha tak tak vek an ni, hmelhriat leh thian tha pawh an ngah zàwk na meuh mai, ka khingpui ka post chuhpui pa phei chu engkimah kei aia tha leh tling a ni e mi sawi dan takah, mahse ka hnual phah chuanglo tling leh tlinglo a awm theih ngai e. Kei pawh campaign loh aiah ding ve si a campaign loh tawp chu tiin election dawnah ka biak theih ang ang te an piang a ni tih pawh ka hriatloh te hnenah chuan vote ka zawng/dil kual ve a. Vawikhat chu ka khingpuipa hnenah hian uncontest a i tlin tawp aiah ka lo chuhpui ve dawn che a nia ka tling dawnlo hi ka va tihnuhnawh a amah hi ka thian tha tak a ni nghe nghe. Vanneih zawk vang nge result an puan chuan kei chu ka tling ta zawk a vote 100 dawn laiin ka hneh hi a lo ni. Lawmpuina pawh ka dawng nuala ka tlin avang a lawmve tam tak an awm kha ka lawmna zàwk a ni. Ka post chuhah hian assistant atan pakhat a ngai a chumi post luah tur chuan kei aia fing leh fel mi tumruh, mi taima thawhhreh neilo college tana mi

tangkai, kan college rohlu te zinga mi Agnes-i chu ka ruata ka inchhirlo hle a ni ka thlan hi. A lak atangin thil tam tak ka zirchhuah phah a thawhpui nuam tak a ni nghe nghe.

He college ka luh ata tun thlengin ka nuna hlawthlak tak tak tur thil tam tak ka hmu in ka zir bawk a. Hringnun hi engnge a nih engtianga hman a puitlin chhoh chi nge a nih tih te ka zirchhuak nual bawk. Ka sawi hmaih theih loh chu thenkhatin I patea an tih mai kan Principal zahawm leh fel tak he college in a ni ang kan neih hi chu chung lama lawmthu sawi mawlh mawlhna tham a ni, a thawkpui teaching staff leh non-teaching thlengin mi tha tak tak vek an ni, keia tak pheh hi chuan a tu a te pawh hi ka duh duh a ka fiam ngam leh an duh hun a min hauva min fiam ngamtu te an nia a kan inpawh tlang thin hle. Pakhat lehah chuan ka hmuh leh hriat zinga pakhat, tam tak sawitur hre mah ila kan Principal hi mi harsa zawk leh dinhmun hniam zawk te tanpui ngai te tanpui hi a ngaih pawimawh em em a ni a nun hlutna a hrechiang hle in ka hria, kan college, a zirlai, a thawkpuite a hmangaih em vang te hian Pa nih a va tling em ka tih theih nise " Father of Govt J. Thankima College" degree hi pek ka duh.

College pakhat zirlai sang chuang zinga kei ve teh mauh mai zirlai pawl hruaitu atan a thlan ka nih chu kawng lehlam takah hmabak a ko hle dawnin ka hria a ka thiamna leh theihna ka

sawrkhawm tlingkhawm ka en changin ka insit leh hnuhnawh thin. Mahse kan chuh ngam a min thlang tlingtu ten keimaha rinna chhete an neih avang te chuan ka lawm a min motivate nasa a chu chuan min ti chak thin a ni.

Students' Union (SU) hi engnge a nih tih hi tlém tarlang ila a ngial a ngan chuan zirlai pawl hruaitu a tih theih. Amaherawhchu HRUAITU tih lai tak a hi mi tam tak in kan hrelo fo va SU tih hi chu kan hretlang hlein in ka hria. Ka SU chhûnga ka thil tawn te zinga mi tlém ka tawn hriat atang a ka sawi duh chu SU kan chuh ngam a nih chuan engkimah hruaitu ni tlak a awm a zirlaite entawntlak a awm tur a ni. Thenkhat te hi chu SU nih nawm hmel vang te, SU chuan thu anneih bik avang te leh kawng dang dangah pawh a ni ang chûngte an hmuh in SU nih châkin an rawn chuh ve ringawt thin a chûngte chuan college hmelhmang hi an tih balh mai bakah thil an ti sukuk thin. Tin, ruihtheithil timi chuan SU hi rawn chuh lo se tih hi kan college mai nilo college dang te laka pân min hnutchhiah saktu leh zahna thlentü an ni fo. Tin, SU kan nih hian lal ta em em a in ngai te kan awm thin heihi chîn tam loh a tha. Thenkhat SU ro ro ah a nuam chin leh hming that theihna chin ah zirlaipuite mit lâk tum ni awm fahrana lansarh bera rawn invawrh tum kan awm thin heng te hian thawhhona an tichhe thin. SU chak leh thiltitheh kan nih dawn chuan inthurual taka kal a ngai tih hi ka zirchhuah pakhat a ni. SU hi kumkhat

term academic session khat zel a ni a term tawp hmaa SU thlautla ta mai kan awm thin kan campaign thu leh hla kha kan term tawp thleng (charge inhlan thleng) hian SU kan nih chuan I vawng dik ang u. Ka ngaimawh pakhat chu thenkhat kan SU chuh chhan chu college hmangaihna ai mahin pawisa hi a ni, Harry Truman a thu sawi pakhat " Rukru I nih ngawtloh chuan politics atangin I hausa ngai lovang" tih hi a ni. Mahni infakna nilo se ka SU chhûng khan properties/sport goods etc. thil ka/ kan lei reng rengin chenghnih pawh kir se envelop ah ka dah tha thin. Vawikhat chu Table Tennis Ball ka lei a Rs 20/- hi laklawh deuhvin a chuang a a tlém tham thove tiin ka hmang a, karkhat chhung rilru nuam lova ka awm phah avangin cheng Rs 20/- chu envelop ah bawh chuan ka dahlêl leh a ni, dikna leh rinawmna te hi nang leh keiin a kan vawnnun tur a ni. Kan Bible-a "Tupawh tlênte chungah rinawm chu tamtak chungah pawh a rinawm ang" tih leh "tlênte chungah rinawm lo chu tam tak chungah pawh a rinawm lovang" ti a a inziah ang khan. College hmangaihna avang chauhvin tupawn SU hi i chuh ang u, tin thil tih nikhuaah reng reng "hruaitu tha chuan a hruai a a ho thin" a ni ngai e.

Mi'n i chungah ti tura i duh ang bawkin mi dangte chungah pawh tive ang che.

Govt J Thankima College hi Mizoram college zawng zingah hian a tê ber tawp love tih hi ka mit awmna ka hriat tlukin ka chiang a ni. He tiang rêng hmasawmna duhawm nitina Ni a chhuak a a thla leh ang hian hmuh tur a awm reng a a awm leh zel dawn avang pawhin reiloteah kan college hi Mizoram college zawng zawng hian an la chung en thuai dawn. Miller thufing pakhat chuan I envy nobody no not I, and nobody envies me" tih inziak a awm a heih a letting chiahin a rawn thleng dik mêk a ni.

Aw! Govt J. Thankima College chak tak leh huai takin ding zel la kum sâng tam tak thlengin vul zel ang che.

Eng thil dang zawng aiin kan college hmingthat leh chhiat te kan college hmakhua thleng hian a mawhphurtu chu a chhûnga a mi chêng nang leh kei ko-a tla a ni a, he college hmasawn zel nan leh sâng taka a awm theihnan inthural taka hma la a ke kan pen ho hi a pawimawh hle. Hêng ka ziah te hi ka zin kawng ka tih mai (college ka kal chhûnga ka thil tawn leh hriat te an ni e).

I TAN, KAN TAN, KAN COLLEGE HMASAWN NAN.

SOAR HIGH

THLAH DAN ZIR RAWH



Ramchuilova Zote
VI Semester, Department of Mizo

Atawp tawh hnu kan la vawn tlat hian natna kan insiam mai mai a ni, i vawn tlat chu an a ti na telh telh dawn che a, chu vangin thlah mai tur i nih lai khan nang leh nang i intuartir mai zawk a ni. A ti na lo che a nih pawhin nangmahah chi a tuh dawn a. Khakna chi te, inchhurna leh nghaihdam theih lohna chite an ni. Hengte hi i thinlungah a lut tawh chuan Setana hian awm tura a duh ang chein i awm tawh mai dawn a ni.

A tan heng zawng zawng ka tih sak hnuah engtin nge ka chungah hetiang hi a tih theih. Hetiang ngaihtuahna i nei tlat a nih chuan rilru natna a thlen dawn che a ni. Thlah mai tur i nih lai khan nangmah leh nangmah i in turtir a. Zahawm takin, zahngai takin ngawi rengin thlah mai rawh. Intih buai nan hun hmang lo la, hnial buai duh suh, Pathian pek che a ni. Amah avang khan mi dang a pe dawn che a, i nuna an tih tur an ti zo tawh a nih pawn, chu chu pawm thiam thei turin Pathian khawngaihna dil la, Thlamuantu tur atan leh i nun thara kaihruaitu atan midang a pe dawn che. Kan tana thu tha ber turte hi kan hre lo fova, kan ngaihtuahnaten min tihbuai phei hi chuan, khawvel hi hmuh thiam a har thin a ni. Chuvang chuan rilru fim tak kan put theih nan tawngtai ila, Pathian khawngaihna kan dil tur a ni.

Kan nunah hian mi chi hrang hrang kan tawng dawn a, thenkhat chu kan ngainat em em tur te. Harsa ti taka kan thiah tur te, a then chu harsa ti lem lova kan thiah turte an ni ang. Pathian hian min puih theih dan tur a hria, min tina theitu tur pawh a hria. Kan nun atanga paih chhuah tur pawh a hre Chiang a ni. Bul kan tan dan tur te, kan tawp hun tur te, chatuana kan awm dan tur pawh a hria a ni. Kan awm dan siam that nana tangkai tur pawh a hria a, hma kan sawnpui theih tur pawh a hria a ni.

Kan nuna pawimawhna nei te chungah hian thuneihna kan nei lo, awm reng turin kan dil thei lo, kan nawr chhuak thei lo baw. Kan thunun theih chu kan mizia hi a ni a, Bible chuan a theih phawt chuan mi zawng zawng nen inrem turin min duh a, inrem taka nung tih awmzia chu, thinrimna zawng zawng kalsan hi a ni. Lo thleng ta zawk se, ta se, tia ngaihtuahna te kalsana hma lam pana kal a ngai a ni. Pathian hian i la hriat ngai miah loh inlaichinna tam tak siampuitu tur che a la pe dawn che a ni. Kumkhuaa daih tur thil ni lo ah i ngaihtuahna seng reng lo la, Pathianin hun tha a pek che leh malsawmna a pek che kha en zawk ang che. I awm dan kha phum bopui mai lo in, tawngtaina hmangin Pathian hnenah dah zawk ang che. Na i tuar a ni tih a hria, i natna chhan pawh a hria, Isua pawh kha a hmangaih tak takten a ni phatsan ni. Chuvang chuan i awm dan kha a hre Chiang a ni. Chutih rual chuan hun harsa tak tak paltlang tur a pe dawn che. Huaisenna, Tawrhchhelna, Finna dil ang che.

Miin hlawhchham tura an beisei che chuan, mi tichaktuah chuan engkim ka ti thei a ni, tih hi dah pawimawh ang che. Ka thei lo a ni tih sawi lo la, ka thei a ni ti zawk ang che. Mi tichaktuah chu an engkim ka ti thei a ni tih hmang khan ding tlat ang che.

Nawrtu nasa tak leh meialh hnuai a awm ang in i inngai mai thei, Pathianin

i kalna tur zawng zawng a ruat tel sak che a ni tih hi ring tlat ang che. I nunah malsawmna tam tak a rawn thlentir ang, a venghim baw ang che. Thlipui nasa tak karah pawh a hruai chhuak ang che. Kan ngaihtuahna hian min khalh kal a, kan suangtuahna ang hian a ni kan awm ni. Chu vang chuan i Kristian nun kha ngaihtuah la, Pathian hian rilru thianghlim tak pu turin min duh a ni. I nuna ho mai mai i tih pawh kha ngai pawimawh ang che. He khawvela ka hun hman tur hi a rei lo a, chuvang chuan he khawvel ka nun hman dan hi kan Kristian nun ni rawh se. Miin tlu tura an beisei che a, i hmelmaten hneh an tum che a nih chuan, mi beiseina aiin Pathian beiseina kha ngai pawimawh zawk la, Pathianin i tana ruahmanna

a siam chu tumah hian an tichhe thei lo. Mihring remruatah ni lo in, Pathian remruatah innghat zawk ang che.

A chang chuan i rinna kha a nghet leh nghet loh fiah nan dodalna te pawh i pal tlang a ngai fo thin ang. Nun hi tawlailir ang a ni a, i nawr loh chuan khawiah mah i thleng thei lo ang. Tumahin an nawrsak thei lo che, nangmaha i nawr a ngai a ni. Chu vang chuan nawr la, nawr zel ang che. Intlansiaknaah chuan tlan rawh, i tluk pawhin tho leh la, tlan leh rawh, Lalpaah chuan chakna i chang dawn a ni. Hnehtu ni tura Pathian din i ni. Mahni inkhawngaih lutuk lo la, Pathianin nung tura a duh ang che khan nung mai ang che, KRISTAah chuan meialh ang ka ni tur a ni.

*Ka Zak tih kha
Zak rawh*



*P.C Lalngaihawmi
II Semester*

Thiam leh thei an tam tawh si a,
Pau leh a rau lah chhiar sen loh,
Khuavel rawn dung chhirin an rawn in Pang-aw-inzial a
An thlazarna I dal palh ang e,
An chhawnin a hem ang che.

Nang a kara kil kara mi kar cheh a awm,
I rohlu chu I puan-nuai tlat mai dawn a maw ?
A ruh no no dawlna, mi-awkhrawl te laibuah hian,
I tuangpui ti chhah la, lam han thai ve teh,
I ring chhuang la lengtin chhing rawh.
I puan ven sawi chhing la puangzar ta che.

Ti teh ka thian...
Enge I lungkham “Mi ngaihdaan” maw ?
Lo nghak lawk teh, zawhna pakhat.
Kha’ng hun chung zawng mi ngaihdaan tur dawn chung zel a
Hmai hup chung, mi thla phena I dawih aw chung khan,
Thutphah sang zawk pheh chim sak zel ini asin.

Han Dawn ve teh, zahzum lawmmman a awmlo ania.
In-kiltawih ber lawmmman I pumbilh dawn nge?
Hringmi’n lawmmman a chhal te chu zaklo ngamte’n an chuam si.
Mi sel leh dem lam dawn lova an sualchhuah asin.
Fianrial a zam, punkhawm hun ngam.
Mahni in hnek a, mite hmaa mahni inphatlo te.

Pau rawh, pau rawh, rau erawh ching suh.
Phung erawh thlu la mi-awkhrawl erawh ni suh.
Ka zumzuk hri hian thil tam tak min chhuh zo va,
Ka chan tur tha chu theh bovin, ka hmathlir an thim zo ta.
Zahna siamtu hi an sawi Pu Vana hi ka dem dawn dawn thin.

Ka tawnhriat ani.
Ka zak tih kha zak rawh.

Ka Tawnthar D'

1. Ka thinlai luahtu ka tawnthar D',
Ka tawn Che hi Ka va lawm em;
Kan kar-ah hmelma hrang mah se,
Rinawmna hi vawngdun zel ang aw lungrun.

Lenna tlang dang mah se, thenzai reng rel lovin aw,
Suihlung phang suh ka Duat i ta ka ni;
I tan Ka hlan Che Ka hmangaih na.

2. I Chun leh zua hrang mah se e maw,
Ka phatsan ngai lovang che Duat;
Nang lo thlan tur dang Ka nei lo,
Hmangaih D' Ka tawn Che hi Ka lawm a ni.

3. Harsat I tawn chang pawh in Darling,
Hmangaihtu I nei tih hria la;
Vawiin, naktuk leh kumkhua in,
A tawp thlengin I tan chauh Ka awm reng ang.

Suangtuahna



Ramdinsanga
Sec. C, Roll No. 2108BA294
2nd Semester



Zantin mai hianin
Ka kiangah ilo awm thin
Kan inkar hmangaihna chu
Suangtuahna mai a lo ni si.

Hriatthiam a har thin ngei e
Hmangaih ve chhun pawh
Suangtuahnaah lo chuan
Kan len dunpui thei bawk si lo.

Ka ngai zual thin che
Zankhua a lo tlai hianin
Ka lo kai in rûn chhûngah
Suangtuahna mai a lo ni si.

Ṭang dang bel mah la
Ka thinlung hmangaihna hian
A zui zel ang che Veni
Tak ram chang se suangtuahna hian.



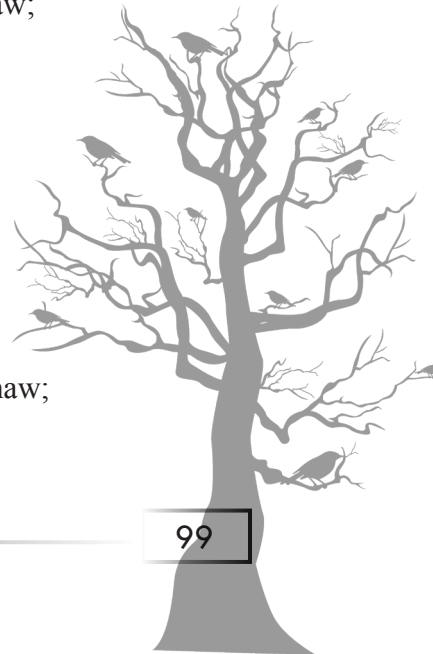
Ngaihlahi Zuapa



- H. Vanlalnunkimi
6th Semester, Roll No 40
Department of Economics



1. Hlimte'n kan leng za maw tih laia,
Thenna thu pawh sawi hleitheh lova siam chein;
Thihna kut vawt chuan a chelh si che maw,
Awm thiam a har ngei e, Zuapa.
2. Chelh tumin mittui nen au che ila,
Chelh din theih tawh loh turin a hruai si che maw;
Tawrh thiam a va har em, duhlai Zuapa,
Rih sang mual min liamsan ta si.
3. Nangmah ngaiin i hraileng zawngte,
Nunhlui ngaiin chhingmittui reng a hul thei lo;
Muangten i leng dawn tih hre mah ila,
Nang tel lova nun kan zuam lo ve.
4. Chhungkim len laini kan ngai mang e,
Zuapa, hrailengten i tang belh kan kham nem maw;
Lo kir leh rawh Zuapa, Min dawn ve teh,
I hraileng baihvaihote hi.



Hmangaih Lekhathawn Hnuhnung



H. Vanlalnunkimi
6th Semester, Dept. of Economics

To,

Mr Frog Prince,

Ka thei kher ang em ka hre lo. Duhna che hi duh lohnaah a chang ngawt thei si lo a, ka bei a, ka bei zel bawk. Mahse a harsa ve êm asin.

I hmel ka hmuhte hian ka lungphût dan a danglam ðhin a, i mitmeng phi riaite, thlakhlehna ni awm fahrana mawia min en changte, i hlim hmel, i nui hmelte hi ka tan chuan mawi leh chuang awm tawh lo tura mawi a ni.

I lakah chuan ka beiseina zahve hi an bo tawh a, a bak hi bo turin ka duh a, mahse bo famkim phal si loin ka nung reng zawk a nih hi.

Inkawp tura duan ni si loin kawp che ka duh a, i lakah chuan ðhian ðha aia hlu bak dinhmun ka luah ve si lo.

I ðhian nih chauh maia lawm thiam zir turin ka bei leh ðauh ðauh dawn a nih hi.

Ka hmangaih che a, ka tana i hlut zia chhut thiam la tiin ka beisei ðhin. Beiseina beidawn thlak tak zawng a ni e.

Nangmah hmangaihtu, **Mrs Princess**



*Malsawmtluanga
2nd Semester BA Section C*

Aw Nula,

*Hmelṭha hi i nihna a nih chuan,
Nui hmel duhawm tak chu i ta ni se;
‘Luck’chu i ta a ni a,
Mahse, insum theih leh rî kham thiam chu i mizia ni hlauh se;
Duhawmna i ta a nih si chuan,
Rinawmna chuan kalsan lul che suh e,
Lêm thu thiam vâl leh hmangaihtu han hre hrang hlauh la,
I va awhawm dawn êm!*

Soar High



MISS NITEI



*Ramdinsanga
Sec. C, Roll No. 2108BA294
2nd Semester*

Thiamna leh finna zir turin
Zirna run nuam JTC
Ṭhang leh thar ten belh tlak an ti
A lo vul zel e Zoram tluanah
Kei pawn ka bel e eng dang dawn lo in
Lanu leh val rual te'n tawnthar di nen
Lenlai an chen e GJTC rûn ah
A mawina ti zual turin ka tawng ve ta
Ka lungdumtu ngei mai chu
Aw Gov't. J. Thankina College
Ka sawi bang thei lo thenrual zingah
Awm lo la chu ka tawng dawn si lo
Ka tana khuanu ruat chu
A sakhmingah an chawi Lalninghaki
Kan koh ṭhin e Miss Nite tiin
A kimtlang leh sakhmel mawi chuan
Min fan ngei e ariang vala
Ka ngai dawn ma'nge Miss Nitei
Ṭuanna mual a dang dawn ta si
Hlimten lengin lo dam ṭha la
Kan intawn leh nan khuanu pawn
A her danglam ngei ang hun leh ni te

KA ṬHIAN



Vanlalnghaka
2nd Semester, Sec. B

Hringchan piallei chan chhung ni te hian
He khawvel hian min hnung chhawn in
Anchia min lawh ta emaw tiin i rum ṭhin maw?
Ka ṭhian
I pheichheh khai in kal fan fan rawh
Din in a sawt chuang lo
Ka ṭhian
Vuina tur zawng in phunna tur harsatna chu
Chhimthlipui ang in a lo tleh hum hum ṭhin maw?
Ka ṭhian
Mahse harsatna tawk lo lang chuan
Hlimna hi i ṭah chatuan ngei awm si a
Ka ṭhian
Hlawhchham ngai lo lang chuan
Tlak chhiatna tal in a umzui zel fo vang che
Ka ṭhian
Ṭah nachang hre lo lang chuan
Nuih nachang i hre chuang awm si lo
Ka ṭhian
Engpawh hian in
Thim a mamawh tih hre fo vang che
I nun khan mamawh dang a nei lo
Nang chauh lo chu
Ka ṭhian

**A PEEK IN ROMANCE
(FIRST LETTER)**



Lalrinfela

VI Semester, Department of English

HADST THOU LIV'D IN DAYS OF PAST,
TO BE ON THE EMBRACE OF GRANDEST BLISS:
O YE GRANDEUR ROMANCE
WHAT WONDER IS THY BEAUTY,
NEITHER CAN THY BEAUTY BE DEFINED
NOR E'ER SHALL WONDERS COMPREHEND THOU'S LOVE;
THE BEAMY MOONLIGHT, THE STARRY LIGHTS ABOVE, E'EN
THE ICE DROP ON HIGH
MOUNTAIN,
THERE IT LIE PALE AS DEATH
OF THE SILVERY KNIGHT
THOUGHST LIVELY AS THE STEED WHOST TO GALLOP THE
RAGING STORM; IN THE DIADEM OF QUEENS WHOST PRY
'MONGST THE STARS OF HEAVEN PALE AND SILENT LIKE
THE DOMAIN OF NYX YET THOU ART BLISS OF WONDROUS
MORN. PALE THY LIGHT IS AS LATE WINTER'S MOON
THOUGHST YET THOU WROUGHT LUSTFUL
SPRING.
O THOU SHIMMERING RIVER'S GEM,
DORMANT IN THE DIADEM OF THE HUMMINGBIRD "THE
ETERNAL,
O WHAT A THING OF BEAUTY,
THOU IMMORTAL QUIRE IN FAIR MELODY
E'EN OLYMPUS FAIR FILL WITH A GRANDEUR OF
EVERLASTING BLISS OF LOVE AND WONDER.

THE DEEP BLUE

O DEEP BLUE SEA WHOSE HOME
TO RAGING TIDES AND MERFOLKS TOO.
O HOW THE MIGHTY AND FIERCE
FALLS TO THY EMBRACE,
WONDER IS THOU, LOVING YET VIOLENT
WHOSE TO BATTER SHIPS OF JOLLY SAILOR WHO SAILS
THE SEVEN SEAS;
THE DEPTHS OF BLUE BURNING EMBERS RED AS ROSE,
O YE WHO DEVOUR APOLLO'S MIGHT,
YE WHO RAISE THE CELESTIAL LIGHTS FOR LOST SOULS
TO FIND PATH.
THE GRANDEST OF CHOIR NOR THE MELODY OF
OLYMPUS IS NAUGHT BUT BLURRED.
THE JAILOR OF THE MIGHTY AND THE WEAK,
THE FIERCE TIGER WHO INSTILLED LOVE
IN THE HEARTS OF MEN.
IT IS THE GRANDEST OF WONDERS THY EMBRACE,
TILL ETERNITY'S FALL SHALL ONE FEEL LOVE
IN THE DEPTHS OF THY BOSSOM

Poíma STI THEá TIS PHRÓNĕsis

THE GRANDEUR emBeR FLARE,
WHOST BURNING STARLIGHT TO THE Deep Blue;
THE VOID IT seems TO FILL THOUGH
THOU BURNS THE TOUCH OF WHITE DOVE
SKYLARK TOO.
ETERNITY, IN THY GRASP IT LIES,
SHIMMERING ‘monGST The HeavenLY CLUSTERS,
FLOATING ‘monGST THE OLYMPIans,
LIKE a Breezing Gale,
GENTLY ‘monGST THE MOORS IN THE MIDsummer,
THOUGHST YET FIRM LIKE THE GRAND Oak Trees,
WHOST Canopies STOOD TALL IN THE RAGING STORM,
TRUE TO THY SELF as THOU DO unto OTHERS.
TRUEST, yes anD PUREST OF maJESTIC Beings.
BURNING beneaTH The Beamy moonLIT NIGHT,
FILLED WITH BLISSFUL DReams WHICH ALTERS REALITY.
Sweet SonG OF THE IMMORTAL NIGHT,
IT’S MELODY RYHMS WITH THY maJestY.
Ye, e’en STaRs envy Thy embrace,
AS THE magnificent APOLLO envy THE BLISSFUL DREAMS OF NYX;
NEITHER ERIS NOR TYPHON e’eR SHALL STOLE THY nectar’
ARES TOO FALLS on THY FEET.
‘MONGST THE IMMORTALS
THOU DReams The Peace and serenity,
THE MORALS OF REALITY WITH ALL ITS magnificence
IN THE GRANDEST maJESTIC GLORY OF THE EMERALD WORLD.

LIFE IS BEAUTIFUL



V. Laltilansanga
Section C, 2nd Sem

I know that it hurts sometimes, but it's beautiful, working everyday bleeding through your cuticles, passing through a portal as you're sitting in your cubicle, isn't life beautiful? I think that life is beautiful. Try to keep it cool at your grandfather's funeral, finding out eventually the feeling wasn't mutual, you're not invited cause you're nothing like the usual, isn't life beautiful? I think that life is beautiful. You wanna see your friends but you're stuck inside a hospital, doctor walks in and he tells you that it's terminal tumor on your brain and they say it's inoperable.

Isn't life beautiful? I think that life is beautiful. Wake up in the morning now you doing the impossible, find out what's important now you feeling philosophical, when I die I'll pack my bags move somewhere more affordable, isn't life horrible? I think that life is horrible.

You think she's adorable she thinks that you're intolerable, you think you can do it but your chances are improbable, once you feel unstoppable you run into an obstacle, isn't life comical? I think that life is comical. And if you ever need a friend then you got me, and in the end when I die would you watch me? Runaway make friends with the moon, why you tripping? You'll be with your friends soon, there comes a time everybody meets the same fate, isn't life beautiful? I think that life is beautiful.

GAME



Lalremruata Hmar (Whisper4u)
5th Sem. English Core



She's a master, disguise as weak
A naive for your game, but don't you ever tame
Behold her power, emergin' from your weakness,
Turns the table, leaving you limp, pimpin' and unstale.

She's a puppeteer, disguise in a puppet
Notice her string, as she put your desires to brink
Wrapin' your mind, overcomin' your body and soul,
Thought you're runin' the game; Nah! You're just a puppet she
overcame.

She's an angel yet a demon, she choose and reveal by the
situation.

Once the game is played, and is possible but not delay
Bittersweet may it be; Never forget who you want her to be.



NATIONAL LEADER
CORNER



BASANTA DEVI: Indian Freedom Fighter & Activist

(23 MARCH 1880 – 7 MAY 1974)



*Brenda Laldingliani Sailo
Asst. Professor
Department of English*

Basanti Devi (23 March 1880 – 1974) was an Indian independence activist during the British rule in India. She was the wife of activist Chittaranjan Das. After Das' arrest in 1921 and death in 1925, she took active part in various movements and continued with social work post-independence. She received Padma Vibhushan in 1973.

Life and activities

Basanti Devi was born on 23 March 1880 to Baradanath Haldar, a

diwan, financial minister to Assam state under British colonial rule. Basanti studied at the Loreto House, Kolkata,

where she met and married Chittaranjan Das at the age of seventeen. The two had three children born between 1898 and 1901.

Following her husband, Basanti Devi took part in various movements like the Civil disobedience movement, Khilafat Movement and also the Nagpur session of Indian National Congress in 1920. The following year she joined Chittaranjan Das' sisters Urmila Devi and Sunita Devi to establish the "Nari Karma Mandir", a training centre for women activists.

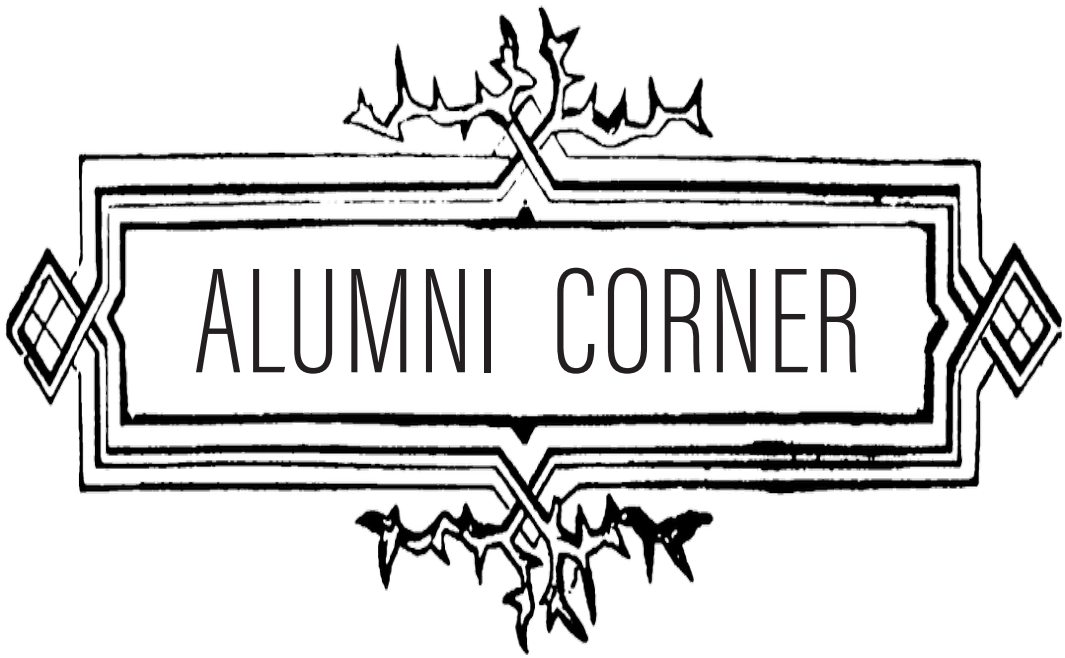
In 1920–21, she was instrumental in collecting gold ornaments and 2000 gold coins from Jalpaiguri towards the Tilak Swaraj Fund. During the Non-cooperation movement in 1921, the Indian National Congress called for strikes and ban on foreign goods. In Kolkata, small groups of five volunteers were employed to sell khadi, the hand spun clothes, on the streets of Kolkata. Das, who was the leading figure of the local movement decided to make his wife Basanti Devi lead one such group. Devi went on the streets despite Subhash Chandra Bose's warnings that it would provoke the British to arrest her. Although she was released by midnight her arrest proved to be a major impetus behind widespread agitation. Two prisons in Kolkata were filled with revolutionary volunteers, so detention camps were hastily constructed to hold more suspects. On 10 December 1921 police arrested Das and Bose. This

was Bose's first arrest. In total he was arrested eleven times by the British.

After the arrest of Chittaranjan Das, Basanti Devi became in-charge of his weekly publication *Banglar Katha* (The story of Bengal). She was the president of Bengal Provincial Congress in 1921-22. Through her speech at the April 1922 Chittagong conference, she encouraged grass-root agitation. Travelling around India, she supported cultural development of arts in order to oppose colonialism.

As Chittaranjan Das was the political mentor of Subhash Chandra Bose, he had familial relations with Basanti Devi. Upon Chittaranjan Das's death in 1925, Bose is noted to discuss his personal and political doubts with Basanti Devi. Bose considered her as his "adopted mother" and she is noted to be amongst the four prominent women in Bose's life; the other three being his mother Prabhavati, his sister-in-law Bibhabati (wife of Sarat Chandra Bose) and his wife/ companion Emilie Schenkl.

Post India's independence in 1947, Basanti Devi continued with social work. Basanti Devi College, the first women's college in Kolkata to have been funded by the Government, was established in 1959 and named after her. She was presented with the Padma Vibhushan, the second-highest civilian award of the Republic of India in 1973.



ALUMNI CORNER



HRING NUN



*Jason Zote
Alumni Member, Batch 2017-2020*

1. Hring nunin a sâwm vâng ni lo hian,
Mihring nunna nei ni turin chûnin min hring a;
Zua chakna tha hrui ka inngahna,
Chûn nun nê̄m ka thlamuanna lo ni.
2. Ka ding, ka kal, ka tlu, ka fâwm kim ngèi,
Hma lam panna a lo ni reng si;
Ka thiam, ka theihna thã a la nau a,
Chûn leh zua hmangaihna vangin ka tho leh ðhin.
3. Hun a liam a, ni tin nê̄ a her liam a,
Pan lai nun kan paih zel a;
Râwl thar nunin kan nung a,
Ngaihtuahna thar hmangin ngaihtuahna a dang ta.
4. Chakna ka neihna chûn leh zua,
Vawn ban vawn reng theih ta lo;
Ding leh vei pên ka fâwm,
Dài sual châng lah awm ngai e.
5. Harsat mangan ka phur zo lo,
Ka tlu, ka hnuk a ulh;
Fuihna ânká chûn leh zua ká chhuak,
Ka chakna hnâr a lo ni.
6. Ka dâwn ðhin hma lam hun,
Ka thlîr ngam lo hai ang tara zâm ral tur;
Hring nun hi dâwn chian hian,
Rethei-hausa kan lâwina tur hmun khat vek lo ni.

THLAHRANG DUHAWM



Benry Lalfakzuala
General Secretary 2020 – 2021

Duh thu âi ang duhlêng sàm châng nî hian,
Vàn chung lâ iang a lêng chhak tiangah khian.

Tleitîr hmelṭha thinlai lungrûk luahtu;
Zoram hmun tin leh kil tin fan chhuaktu.

Ka tângah beiin, nui hiauvin lêng la;
Kei pawh i tâng nêh ka lung làwmna kha.

Hlim nân thla hlei nga zàn kan ngâi bil lo;
Chutin thla mang zàn lah kan tân a ho.

Rèl thang zawng phur năng e, zalêng zîngah;
Hlimna zawnga hlimawm ber – i kiangah.

Zan tlai nêmah duh te'n thing lenbuang zâr
Hnuaiah, hlim te'n kan àwi e April pâr.

Zan tiang lo thlenin hlim lâi a thâmràl;
Kîr zâi rêl sê, rianghlei iangin ka mâl.

Dîl năng e vawi tam, nang nêna lèn dun;
Lèn dun âwih se rem ruattu chung Khuau'n.

I kianga lèn nin tik nî awm lò'ng e;
I kianga lènin lung zawng a âwi e.

Rûn hmun lèn dun zâi rêl ta ila mâw,
Khawhâr lunglèn hi a kiang mai lò'ng mâw?

KA HRILHRU ANG CHE



- Immanuel Lalhmangaihsanga
Ex Vice President 2018 – 2019

Ka hrilhru ang che,
'Tawntirh' tih hi nang tawng lo che ilang;
Ka tan thailanin awmzia a van awm.

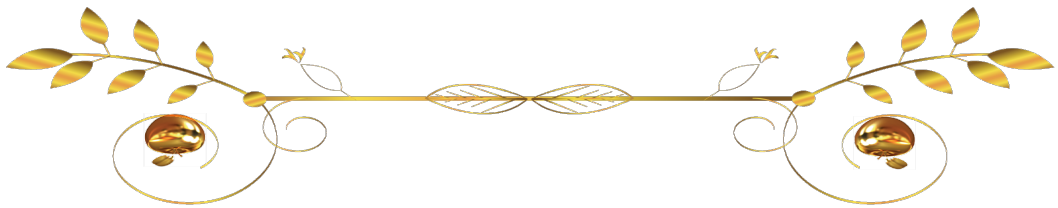
Ka hrilhru ang che,
'Tha hluan' tih hi nangmah sawina bik chu ni lo mah se
I inhmech fal bik.

Ka hrilhru ang che,
'Rimawi' an tih changa zai remna ni miah si loa
I nui ri hi alawm ka tan a rimawi.

Ka hrilhru ang che,
'Khangawi' tih hi kan run I lawi loh chuan
Nang hi chuan I mawi lo.

Ka hrilhru ang che,
'Hmangaih' an sawi chhuah apianga
Kal ta tiin a zui tur erawh hi chu ka ui.

ACADEMIC CORNER



ACADEMIC AND INFRASTRUCTURAL DEVELOPMENT REPORT 2021-2022



*Prof. JV. Nunchunga
Principal*



It is my pleasure to present a report on the recent academic and infrastructural developments of the College during 2021-2022. These developments are the outcome of the untiring and collective efforts of all fraternity members of this college. The cohesive force of the fraternity is commendable and strong enough to achieve the best. I am deeply touched and grateful for all the visionary guidance from senior colleagues and co-operation from my fellow junior teachers.

A. ACADEMIC MATTERS

1. Online system of learning: Due to the spread of Covid-19 pandemic across the globe, normal live cannot be followed anywhere. The case is also true in Mizoram and as such, all classes are conducted by ONLINE mode. The Online classes entail many ICT facilities like reliable internet connections, smart phone, etc. for teachers and students. However, the online system of learning which was already followed last year had enabled teachers and students to have sufficient time to learn the important requisites. As such, the college effectively conducted the online system during the year. In fact, we can say that Covid-19 is a blessing in disguise for the institution in enhancing the skills of teachers and students in world of ICT.

2. Academic and Administrative Audit (AAA): As mandated by the NAAC and Higher & Technical Education Department, a College is to undergo one AAA before the process of NAAC accreditation. The College submitted its AAA application to the Department on 20th September, 2021 and, the AAA assessors viz, Dr. Lalthansangi as the Leader, Dr. Samuel VL. Thlanga as Member Secretary

and Dr. Lalhmingliana as member visited the College during 28th – 29th October, 2021. The College scored 684 out of 1,000 for Institutional data and 290 out of 500 in the Departmental data. The overall score is 65.00% while the Departmental wise scores are Economics –326, Education – 320, English – 300, History – 300, Pol Science – 300, Management – 267 and Geography – 215.

3. NAAC Accreditation Process: The College NAAC accreditation expires on 15th September, 2021, and as such, the College prepares for the 3rd cycle of Assessment with all its capabilities from all corners. A number of meetings, consultations, discussions, etc are frequently conducted. The College successfully submitted IIQA on 3rd February and was approved by NAAC on 16th February 2022. Then, the SSS submission portal opened instantly and will be automatically closed after 45 days. Thus, the College successfully uploaded its Self-Study Report (SSR) to the NAAC portal on 31st March, 2022, a day before the stipulated time. Students Satisfaction Survey (SSS) followed the process and now, we are attending the DVV queries which are to be submitted latest by 25th June, 2022.

4. Appointment of Pu Zoramthanga:

One of the College Teachers, Pu Zoramthanga, Associate Professor, from the Department of Political Science was appointed as one of the AAA assessors by the Higher & Technical Education Department. The College is indeed, proud of him for being appointed to perform such reputed duty to access various colleges in Mizoram.

5. Crossing the 1K enrolment:

For the first time in history of the College, students' enrollment crossed a 1,000 mark during 2021-22 with a total enrolment of 1028. The College witnessed a good enrolment increase during the past two years recording a growth rate of 34.35% and 29.47% respectively in 2019-20 and 2021-22.

6. BBA Result:

BBA was introduced by the College on self-financing basis from 2018-19 session. The college is the only College under the state Government to introduce Management course in Mizoram. The College bagged 4 top 10 in the first final result of BBA declared by MZU. We are happy with the result and hope to bag more number of top 10 in the next university results.

B. SERVICES TO STUDENTS

1. Insurance: In order to enhance the welfare of students, the College adopts the policy of Pradhan Mantri

Suraksha Bima Yojana (PMSBY) Scheme for students. The PMSBY is an accidental insurance scheme that provide one year of accidental death and disability coverage with an annual renewal system. With the minimum premium rate of Rs. 12/- per annum, this policy is most beneficial to the poor and low-income section of the society. The College notified to all students who do not subscribe any life insurance to fill-up the proforma so that the College would process the application with a subscription and one year renewal fee (Rs. 12+12 = Rs. 24) to be paid by the College from Students Aid Fund account. The applications received are then processed to their respective bank branches and as many as 56 students have PMSBY policy from Mizoram Rural Bank, 34 from State Bank of India, 1 from Mizoram Cooperative Apex Bank, 3 from Canara Bank and 1 from UCO bank.

2. Free admission for poor students:

Our students came from various economic backgrounds and as a result, some of them find it difficult to pay their admission fees. During the year, 5 students are in need of financial help and as such they are admitted for which a sum of Rs. 11,800 is incurred from the contribution of 3 teachers.

- 3. Free examination fee:** As already mentioned, there are students in need of financial help and it is found that 18 students are unable to pay their examination fees due to various reasons, and as such, their fees amounting to Rs. 20,880 was paid from Students Aid Fund.
- 4. Helping hand for continuing studies:** 21 students submitted an application for meeting their expenditure towards purchase of study materials, transportation, etc, after scrutiny, 20 of them are found appropriate to receive assistance from Students Aid Fund. Therefore, they were given financial support and, a sum of Rs. 27,500/- was incurred for these 20 students.
- 5. Contributions for the welfare of students:** The College usually receives a trivial fund from the Directorate, which was insufficient to meet the day to day management of the Office establishment. At the same time, the college still has to take various steps for the advancement of our beloved students in their pursuit for education. I would like to mention that it is the practice of the College staff to donate fund on need and specific schemes/ programmes/events, etc. During this year also, the College received donations from staff and are efficiently utilised for organizing various programmes like Study tour, conduct of seminars, cleaning and hoeing of college campus, AAA preparation, NAAC preparation, etc. This made the college unique from others, clearly indicating a sense of ownership of the College by all the staff.
- 6. Consumer Club:** The Consumer Club was formed since 2020-21 academic session. Its main objective is to create awareness on consumer rights among the students. The Department of Economics is appointed as the Nodal department and all the students of Economics are the members of the club.
- 7. YUVA Tourism Club:** YUVA Tourism Club was recently formed at the college. The aim of the club is to encourage learners to appreciate the importance of tourism, and sensitize them regarding the elements of travel, and promote responsible & sustainable tourism practices while working towards promotion of India's diverse natural and cultural heritage
- 8. Anti-Drugs Club:** To curb Drug abuse and stop the spread of drug addiction among the youth, the Anti-Drug club was formed in the college. The Club occasionally organized seminar/webinar on Anti-Drug Awareness and also participated in State Level Training.

9. Education Tour: The College organized study tour programmes for all final year students on subject core wise within Mizoram during the year using the study tour grant received from the Government. However, the fund is very limited to meet the expenditures, therefore, teachers of Economics donated a sum Rs. 13,000/-, Education – Rs. 4,000/-, History – Rs. 14,000 and Management – Rs. 1000. The Economics Department visited Tuiriil Hydel Project, Education & English Department- Sialsuk and Tachhip village, the latter being mentioned in the handpicked stories from various states of North East India which was included in the syllabus. Management Department – Lengte/Sihhmui and its surrounding Industries, History Department - Vangchhia, an important historical place of Mizoram, Mizo Department - Fakawn, the Mizo traditional village, Political Science Department - Tawi, a village that played a vital role in the MNF independence movement.

10. Observance of Cultural day: Education is multidimensional in nature and as the College is a hub for different tribes having their own ethnic dialect, it is crucial to organize Cultural Day to showcase their identity and uniqueness. The College regularly organized

Cultural Day and in the year 2021-22 also, it was organised on 10th December, 2021 at Central Campus.

C. INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT

1. **E-resource center:** To enhance the volume of books in the Library, the College took a unique step. The College library building is extended for making a separate chamber for e-resource center. The chamber accommodates 2 + 2 Desk top computers for female and male students for accessing UGC N-list and soft copy of study materials like text books, class notes, e- books, Power point soft copy, etc. This is the first of its kind in Mizoram. Students can copy any kind of study materials from this e-resource Centre. At present, there are around 8912 copies of e-books in the e-resource Centre.

2. **Construction of students' hut from MLA fund:** Pu Vanlalhlana, the MLA of Aizawl North- I Assembly Constituency donated a sum of Rs.4,00,000/- for construction of students' hut within the College during 2020-21. He again came for other purpose at the College and saw the construction of students' hut sanctioned from his MLA-LADS. He was very much impressed and instantly

promised another sanction for construction of this type opposite to the completed student's hut. Then again, he sanctioned a sum of Rs. 3,00,000/- for the completion during 2021-22.

3. **Construction of basement by staff donation:** The basement of RUSA 2.0 funded Science block is left unconstructed and is reserved/meant for future completion from any suitable fund. In the meantime, the college needs one additional classroom for accommodating one section of 3rd/4th semester students. The General meeting of Staff Welfare Association discussed the matter and unanimously resolved to donate a sum of 10% each of Gross salary by all for Regular Group 'A' staff while all others will donate 2% of their gross salary. It is my pleasure to report that 6 staff donated more than the fixed percentage. The expected total contribution is Rs.5,95,330 which can be paid in two installments. Out of this, a sum of Rs.5,53,230 has been received so far.
4. **Construction of more waiting shed/ sitting place:** The MLA donated a sum of Rs.3,00,000 for students' hut as stated before. However, the basement is left unconstructed and is reserved for future completion due to shortage of fund. However, the College

students' Union donated a sum of Rs. 1,00,000/- for completion of the basement. This really provides an additional useful rest shed for students.

Apart from this, the College NSS constructed one waiting shed/sitting place within the Central campus from their Work Camp programme.

5. **More Solar Street lights:** In addition to the already installed Solar street lights, the College procured another 10 more, which are installed at various campuses. The street lights are very useful during the night as it automatically provides security at the campuses.
6. **PCC wall & Brick wall:** To prevent falling of soil and landslide, PCC Wall and brick wall was constructed at the road leading to Science block, This not only prevent, but also decorates the road shape and beautify the pavement.
7. **More sport facilities:** To provide more avenues for sport practices, a standard sized volley ball court is made at the lower courtyard of the central campus while a semi-sized Basket court is also made at the Upper courtyard. Apart from this, one Table Tennis board each is placed at Central Campus and at Girl's Hostel.

D. CAMPUS BEAUTIFICATION:

1. **Tree Planting:** Quite a number of trees are planted in central campus during the rainy season of 2021 and in the North and South campuses in 2022. Around 220 plantlets are planted during these years. The plantlets are obtained from Forest, Environment and Climate Change Department, Mizoram Pollution Control Board, Donation from staff, Alumni and retired employees of the College.
2. **Refurbishment of the campus:** To prevent rusting and, at the same time to decorate the campus, intensive internal and external painting is done at all campuses.
3. **Green Mizoram day:** The day was observed on 10th June, 2022. Plantlets of different trees/ flowers are collected from Forest, Environment and Climate Change Department and Mizoram Pollution Control Board, Donation from staff.

E. COVID -19 RELATED

1. **Free Distribution of 13 smart Phones:** The Covid-19 pandemic compelled all of us to conduct classes and examinations by ONLINE mode only. This online mode require smart phone for students, but at the same time, it is not easy to purchase the same

by economically weak families. Knowing this, the College Students' Union and Pu Lalringheta, EE of PWD generously donates fund for the purchase of Smart phones. Apart from these donations, the College Students Aid Fund is curved out for purchase of smart phones for students who do not possess such phone to attend online classes. The college received 13 applications and 13 smart Phones were purchased from the available fund with the total payment of Rs. 53,950/-

2. **Internet pack for poor students:** As all classes are attended through ONLINE mode, a sum of Rs. 21,000/- is spent for 14 students who are economically weak to pay their internet pack.
3. **Post Covid-19 treatment:** Among the Covid-19 patients, some of them are extremely poor. At the same time, post covid-19 treatment is extremely crucial to maintain their health. We have 8 students who need financial support to keep them fit and healthy so as to continue their studies. Therefore, these 8 students were given a sum of Rs. 3,000/- each to purchase a catalyst in order to maintain their health condition.
4. **Contribution of one day salary:** All the staff who are employed on permanent basis donated one

day salary to the Chief Ministers' Relief Fund to fight Covid-19 pandemic which stood to be a sum of Rs 1,80,953 and the donation was submitted to Federation of Mizoram Government Employees and Workers (FMGE &W) headquarters for submission to the CM Relief Fund account.

5. **Contribution of 5% of salary:**
All members of the Mizoram

College Teachers' Association (MCTA), Govt. J. Thankima College Branch donated 5% of their salary as Chief Ministers' Relief Fund to fight Covid-19 pandemic. The fund collected from the College was Rs. 2,02,665/- and was submitted to the MCTA Headquarters for onward submission to the CM Relief Fund account of the state.

SUMMARY REPORTS OF RUSA 2.0



Lalngaihawma
Associate Professor
Department of Economics



As envisaged in the RUSA Handbook / Guidelines Chapter 2, Section III (Institutional Level Structure) suggests that the project at institutional level is managed by two bodies:

The board of Governors (BoG) and Project Monitoring Unit (PMU)

Board of Governors: The Board of Governors of the College consisted of Shri Lalrinsanga, Addl. Secretary, H&TE as the Chairperson, the Principal Prof. JV. Nunchunga as the Vice Chairperson and Lalngaihawma as the Institutional Coordinator. Other members are the Nodal Officers – Zoramthanga (Academic Aspects), Lalbiaknii Hmar (Procurement), Lalthlamuana (Financial Aspects), B.Lalzarzova (Equity Assurance Plan), Lalmachhuana (Civil Works and Environmental Aspects).

Project Monitoring Unit : To monitor and evaluate the performances of various activities/committees, a Project Monitoring Unit (PMU) has been formed in the College, with the Principal Prof. JV. Nunchunga as the Chairperson and Lalngaihawma as the Secretary. Other members include Lalmuanpuia (Faculty Representative), Zohmangaiha (College Librarian), representatives of the Students' Union, Nodal Officers and representatives from the College Establishment.

Model degree College : Under the scheme of Upgradation of Existing college to Model Degree Collge (MDC), Govt. J. Thankima College has been selected for receiving funds upto the tune of Rs. 4 Crores under RUSA 2.0. The funds under this schem has been sanctioned on an installment basis. The amount of this fund has to spent into three categories viz,

Upgradation of Existing Infrastructure, Construction of New Building and Purchase of Equipments.

A. Upgradation of Existing Infrastructure (Vertical Extention of main Building) : The vertical Extention Work of Main Building was primarily meant to addition of one storey to the existing building. The work was executed by Mizoram Technocrats Pvt. Ltd in July 2019 and completed on January 2020. The building was accommodated by 5(five) core classrooms, Vice-Principal's Office, Toilets for Boys (Two commodes and two wash basins) and Girls (Four Commodes and one Wash Basin) and Extension of Teachers' Common Room. The Total estimated amount was Rs. 135 lakhs.

B. Construction of Academic (Science) Building: The Construction work was executed by Mizoram Technocrats Pvt. Ltd. and started in August 2019. Due to the outbreak of Covid-19, all the manual labourers engaged were refuge to their home state and this greatly hampered the on going work and completed on April 2021. The total estimated cost was 160 lakhs.

C. Purchase of Equipments : The head of Purchase of equipment can be categorized into different sud-heads –

1) *ICT Facilities:* As we are facing the pandemic caused by covid-19,

normal classes were suspended since third week of March 2020, the connection to the students were only ICT means. Therefore, under the funding of RUSA, a new Learning Management System (LMS) has been set up with the integration of www.jtc.or and VIMEO for uploading teaching video. Hence student can viewed the teaching video on .org website previuosly uploaded in the VIMEO. Beside, for the smooth functioning of Online Class, a new 2 plattform has been purchased popularly known as ZOOM. Following are the summarization of expenditure for the purchase of ICT equipment and other related materials.

Purchase of ICT Items	Nos
Copier	1
CCTV with analogue TV	1 set
EPABX with broadcasting system	1 set
Learning Management System (www.jtc.org)	1
VIMEO (host for uploading teaching video)	1
Zoom 3 hosts (Online classes)	3
HP Laptops ((Online classes)	4
Website LMS upgradation	1
Website maintenance or validation fee	1
TIZUM VGA Adapter to HDMI	14
Copier Machine - Double sided printer	1
Printer inks	9

2) *Purchase of Books etc* : Under RUSA 2.0 (MDC), the college has acquired diffrent kinds of books like prescribed text books, college publication of books, reference books and other support infrastructures for various academic departments. This will greatly helpful for gaining information and aquiring knowledge by the students and staff of the college.

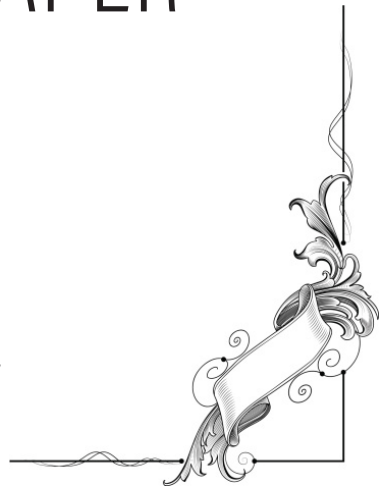
Purchase of Books	Nos
Books from Eastern Book House, Guahati	363
Books from EL Pee Book Store, Aizawl	165
Maps and Atlas for Geography Dept	5 sets
Publication fee paid to Eastern Book House, Guwahati	College Publication
Steel Rack (Open)	13

3) *Purchase of Equipments* : As the enrollment of students in the college has been increasing, consequently the demand for various infrastructures increased. To meet the demand of increasing infrastructures, the college has acquired different kinds of infrastructures like bench, desk, bed for hostel, teachers' table, etc. Meanwhile, the campus was also equipped with solar street light, Mineral Water Filter, Water Tanky etc.

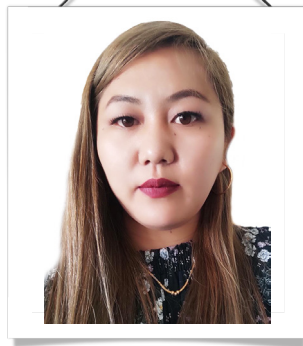
Purchase of Equipments for Campus Development and Classrooms ect	Nos
Classroom Benches and Table	95
Benches (Iron structure)	14
Almirah	3
Table	8
Arm chair	7
Filter kent	3
Doormat	5
Wall fan	10
Table fan	3
Water Tanky	1
Green Carpet	10
Ceiling fan	24
Ceiling fan	8
Air wll fan	5
6Amp switch	20
Fan regulator	6
Insulation tape	4
Compound Light Solar	22
Solar Power panel	1
Cooler	1
Hostel Bed	10



RESEARCH PAPER
AND
ARTICLE



THE GLOBAL ECONOMIC OUTLOOK DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC: A CHANGED WORLD



*Dr. Josephine Lalrindiki
Assistant Professor
Department of Management*

The COVID-19 pandemic has spread with alarming speed, infecting millions and bringing economic activity to a near-standstill as countries imposed tight restrictions on movement to halt the spread of the virus. As the health and human toll grows, the economic damage is already evident and represents the largest economic shock the world has experienced in decades.

Mizoram, one of the smallest States in the North East India also suffers tremendously. The sectors likely to be hardest hit in Mizoram due to Nationwide Lockdown are Trade, Hotel, Restaurants, Repair Services, Transport & Communication, Construction and those in manufacturing (especially in garments), micro & small scale industries and those engaged in the informal sector. Decrease of output in these sectors have direct repercussions in terms of loss of livelihoods and incomes for those engaged, who invariably happen to be the most vulnerable sections of the society. The severity of external shocks on the State's economy, its risk and vulnerability across space and time can be summed up into two likely scenarios. The finances and development of the State is a direct function of the circumstances at the Centre & its financial robustness, and hence more so vulnerable under the current circumstances. On the one hand, owing to its economic status, the State could be in an unique situation of being partially immune to the disruptions if the Central Government's financial and its budgetary support to the State could remain dependable and stable; while on the other hand, as the State depends on imports for most essential items such as rice, pulses, vegetables, eggs and meat, supply shocks in other parts of the country, which is happening as we read this, will directly affect the availability of food and sustenance.

The June 2020 Global Economic Prospects describes both the immediate and near-term outlook for the impact of the pandemic and the long-term damage it has dealt to prospects for growth. The baseline forecast envisions a 5.2 percent contraction in global GDP in 2020, using market exchange rate weights—the deepest global recession in decades, despite the extraordinary efforts of governments to counter the downturn with fiscal and monetary policy support. Over the longer horizon, the deep recessions triggered by the pandemic are expected to leave lasting scars through lower investment, an erosion of human capital through lost work and schooling, and fragmentation of global trade and supply linkages.

The crisis highlights the need for urgent action to cushion the pandemic's health and economic consequences, protect vulnerable populations, and set the stage for a lasting recovery. For emerging market and developing countries, many of which face daunting vulnerabilities, it is critical to strengthen public health systems, address the challenges posed by informality, and implement reforms that will support strong and sustainable growth once the health crisis abates.

HISTORIC CONTRACTION OF PER CAPITA INCOME

The pandemic plunge most countries into recession in 2020, with per capita income contracting in the

largest fraction of countries globally since 1870. Advanced economies are projected to shrink 7 percent. That weakness will spill over to the outlook for emerging market and developing economies, which are forecast to contract by 2.5 percent as they cope with their own domestic outbreaks of the virus. This would represent the weakest showing by this group of economies in at least sixty years.

“The crisis highlights the need for urgent action to cushion the pandemic’s health and economic consequences, protect vulnerable populations, and set the stage for a lasting recovery.”

Every region is subject to substantial growth downgrades. East Asia and the Pacific will grow by a scant 0.5%. South Asia will contract by 2.7%, Sub-Saharan Africa by 2.8%, Middle East and North Africa by 4.2%, Europe and Central Asia by 4.7%, and Latin America by 7.2%. These downturns are expected to reverse years of progress toward development goals and tip tens of millions of people back into extreme poverty.

Emerging market and developing economies will be buffeted by economic headwinds from multiple quarters: pressure on weak health care systems, loss of trade and tourism, dwindling remittances, subdued capital flows, and tight financial conditions amid mounting debt. Exporters of energy or industrial commodities will be particularly hard

hit. The pandemic and efforts to contain it have triggered an unprecedented collapse in oil demand and a crash in oil prices. Demand for metals and transport-related commodities such as rubber and platinum used for vehicle parts has also tumbled. While agriculture markets are well supplied globally, trade restrictions and supply chain disruptions could yet raise food security issues in some places.

A POSSIBILITY OF EVEN WORSE OUTCOMES

Even this bleak outlook is subject to great uncertainty and significant downside risks. The forecast assumes that the pandemic recedes in such a way that domestic mitigation measures can be lifted by mid-year in advanced economies and later in developing countries, that adverse global spill-overs ease during the second half of 2020, and that widespread financial crises are avoided. This scenario would envision global growth reviving, albeit modestly, to 4.2% in 2021.

However, this view may be optimistic. Should COVID-19 outbreaks persist, should restrictions on movement be extended or reintroduced, or should disruptions to economic activity be prolonged, the recession could be deeper. Businesses might find it hard to service debt, heightened risk aversion could lead to climbing borrowing costs, and bankruptcies and

defaults could result in financial crises in many countries. Under this downside scenario, global growth could shrink by almost 8% in 2020.

Looking at the speed with which the crisis has overtaken the global economy may provide a clue to how deep the recession will be. The sharp pace of global growth forecast downgrades points to the possibility of yet further downward revisions and the need for additional action by policymakers in coming months to support economic activity.

A particularly concerning aspect of the outlook is the humanitarian and economic toll the global recession will take on economies with extensive informal sectors that make up an estimated one-third of the GDP and about 70% of total employment in emerging market and developing economies. Policymakers must consider innovative measures to deliver income support to these workers and credit support to these businesses.

Long-term damage to potential output, productivity growth

The June 2020 Global Economic Prospects looks beyond the near-term outlook to what may be lingering repercussions of the deep global recession: setbacks to potential output—the level of output an economy can achieve at full capacity and full employment—and labor productivity.

Efforts to contain COVID-19 in emerging and developing economies, including low-income economies with limited health care capacity, could precipitate deeper and longer recessions—exacerbating a multi-decade trend of slowing potential growth and productivity growth. Many emerging and developing economies were already experiencing weaker growth before this crisis; the shock of covid-19 now makes the challenges these economies face even harder.

Another important feature of the current landscape is the historic collapse in oil demand and oil prices. Low oil prices are likely to provide, at best, temporary initial support to growth once restrictions to economic activity are lifted. However, even after demand recovers, adverse impacts on energy exporters may outweigh any benefits to activity in energy importers. Low oil prices offer an opportunity to oil producers to diversify their economies. In addition, the recent oil price plunge may provide further momentum to undertake energy subsidy reforms and deepen them once the immediate health crisis subsides.

In the face of this disquieting outlook, the immediate priority for policymakers is to address the health crisis and contain the short-term economic damage. Over the longer term, authorities need to undertake comprehensive reform programs to

improve the fundamental drivers of economic growth once the crisis lifts.

Policies to rebuild both in the short and long-term entail strengthening health services and putting in place targeted stimulus measures to help reignite growth, including support for the private sector and getting money directly to people. During the mitigation period, countries should focus on sustaining economic activity

with support for households, firms and essential services.

Global coordination and cooperation—of the measures needed to slow the spread of the pandemic, and of the economic actions needed to alleviate the economic damage, including international support—provide the greatest chance of achieving public health goals and enabling a robust global recovery.

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CENTRE-STATE RELATIONS IN INDIA: A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF RELATIONS BETWEEN INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS (INC) GOVERNMENT IN MIZORAM STATE WITH INC RULE AND WITH BJP AT THE CENTRE



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Abstract

Within this timeframe there was a change of ministry at the centre, before Lok Sabha Election of 2014 Indian National Congress, mother party of ruling Congress party in the state of Mizoram, was ruling Central Government. But 2014, Lok Sabha Election was won by the Bharatya Janata Party with a clear cut majority. As it is a regular experience that in India, regime change at the level of both union and state used to be followed by changing pattern of relations. This is more obvious when parties at the ruling chair at both levels are different from each other. Complaints and conflicts have been rising in number and degree from time to time. An attempt is made to analyse the changing pattern of relations with certain implications, strategies adopted both by the centre and state to strengthen or weaken each other in a specific case of Mizoram.

Key words: relations, implications, change, discontentment, initiative

Introduction

This article is concerned with relations between Mizoram State Government and Government of India during a specific timeframe i.e from 2013 to 2016. An attempt is made in this article to highlight the Mizoram State Government relations with the INC-led UPA Government at the Union level covering a period from 2013 to 2014 Lok Sabha Election. Is there any major change after BJP led NDA Government was formed at the centre after the election?, efforts made by the State Government and the Union Government to improve relations with each other in a new regime, what are the strategies?, Is there any financial implication?, And, opinions of politician, bureaucrat and academician in Mizoram relations with NDA Government are also highlighted.

The present ruling party i.e. Indian National Congress in Mizoram had come into power in 2008 after the Mizo National Front ruled the state for two consecutive terms. It won the state legislative assembly election again in 2013. Without any major mistakes and scandals, the party consolidated its power in the state. Meanwhile at the Union level in the Lok Sabha election of 2014, Indian National Congress was badly defeated by the Bharatya Janata Party and formed government at the centre under the new Prime Minister, Narendra Modi. Modi advocated a new trend in the Indian Federalism of

what he called “Competitive and Co-operative Federalism” and he tried to change the prospects and patterns of centre-state relations in India. Being a Chief Minister of Gujarat, Modi had the experience of bitter relations between the state government and the union government and its adverse consequence in his earlier days. In many of his speeches, after he became Prime Minister, he used to talk about the importance of more developed states to build more developed India and he pleaded for the cooperation of different states.

Methodology of the Study

To study events of importance the writer depends a lot on Vanglaini newspaper (a local daily newspaper which is most widespread and most trustworthy in the state). The newspaper not only covers local politics but North East India as well as mainland politics. Interview with politician, academic and bureaucrat was held during collection of material by the writer.

Initiatives taken by State Government to improve relations with the Union Government

Before coming to various efforts made by the State Government of Mizoram to improve relations with the BJP government at the centre, it is imperative to highlight her relations with the INC government at the centre

from 2013 to Lok Sabha Election of 2014. Mizoram had good relations with the central government of Indian National Congress before the BJP came into power at the centre. Even the state flagship programme, 'New Land Use Policy' got support from the centre in words and finance. The Planning Commission Deputy Chairman Montek Singh Ahluwalia had expressed his satisfaction over the achievements made by Mizoram in health, agriculture and education and even goes to the extent of saying that he had congratulated the success of the state NLUP programme and promised for its further success¹.

On 19th September 2013, at the Congress Bhavan Aizawl, Luizinho Faleiro, General Secretary, All India Congress Committee (AICC) in-charge of North East had stated before media people that the Mizoram Government under Lalthanhawla had implemented his promised to the people and to keep the people of Mizoram to be happy with the government. He added that the promises made by the State Congress before 2008 MLA Elections like NLUP, development of youth, eradication of corruption and infrastructure developments had been implemented and due to this even the AICC President Sonia Gandhi was happy with the State Government².

Sonia Gandhi had also paid a visit to the state on 20th September 2013 to campaign for Congress for the

coming state assembly election in the month of November. A public meeting was organised at 3rd MAP playground, Mualpui. On this occasion Sonia Gandhi asked the people to vote Congress in the election, and if Congress had won she promised that every possible help would be given. She also said that the needs and requirement of Mizoram put forwarded by the state Chief Minister would be dealt with as soon as possible. About the NLUP, she praised the scheme as it brings development to many families and she remarks that the state government was successful in the improvement of financial conditions. Chief Minister Lalthanhawla in return expressed his gratitude to Sonia Gandhi as she had taken every measure for the implementation of the promises she had made in the 2008 elections³.

Prime Minister Dr. Manmohan Singh paid a visit to the state on 16th November 2013 and he campaigned for the state congress asking the people to vote for Congress for the development of the state and promised all help from the centre⁴. On 18th November 2013, Sonia Gandhi paid a second visit to the state to campaign for election. The AICC Vice President Rahul Gandhi also visited Champhai and Kolasip on 21st November 2013 for the same reason.

Mizoram was awarded the Best Performing State under the JNNURM and also the Best State for Overall Performance under the SJSRY in the

year 2012-13 by the Union Ministry of Housing and Poverty Alleviation. The former award is given to the best state among the Special Category States and UTs for outstanding work during the last seven years in the Basic Services to Urban Poor (BSUP) and the Integrated Housing and Slum Development Programme (IHSDP) both under the JNNURM. And, the latter award is also given to the best performing state among small states and UTs. Chief Minister Lalthanhawla had received from President Pranab Mukherjee on 21st January 2014 at Vigyan Bhawan, New Delhi.

There is good relationship between centre and state of Mizoram during this period as they belonged to the same party. Union Government did not have any major interference in the state politics. Lalzirliana Home Minister of Mizoram said that Mizoram Pradesh Congress Committee never totally depended on the direction and supervision of the Congress leaders in New Delhi in the inauguration ceremony of Lalthanhawla Auditorium on 12th January 2015⁵. State Congress was given autonomy in the state politics but central leaders give them financial assistance and also campaign for the state when election comes. State's Flagship Programme, 'New Land Use Policy (NLUP)' under which selected families in rural and urban areas are given financial assistance of Rs 1,00,000 in a phased manner so that they could

attain self-sufficiency in different occupations like poultry, piggery, fishery, small trades like weaving, hair cutting, permanent farming in orange and pineapple. This policy can also be implemented with the help of financial assistance from the centre. Till May 2015, the NLUP assistance was given to 1,30,748 families. This flagship programme paved a very great role for Congress in winning the state election of 2008.

BJP at the centre

Though Indian National Congress was badly defeated by its main rival BJP in the Lok Sabha Election of 2014, Government of Mizoram has been trying since the inception period till today to maintain good relations with the Union Government. Lalthanhawla attended induction ceremony of Narendra Modi as Prime Minister in New Delhi. He said that even though Congress was defeated at the centre, the state government was still strong and he hoped that Narendra Modi's Government would be better for India and Modi also used to be Chief Minister, so he hoped that he would have better experience and understanding of what problems confronted the state⁶. In the political session held at Congress Bhavan, Aizawl on 31st May 2014, Chief Minister also said that it would be better for state congress and Mizoram when non-congress party had formed government at the centre⁷.

To build a close and friendly relationship with the BJP Government at the centre, state ministers and officials had gone to Delhi and met various Union Ministers in the initial period and later from time to time. In these meetings various needs of Mizoram and problems faced were informed to the Union Ministers concerned. State ministers and officials had meetings with Officials at the Centre and the issues discussed thereon are as bellows:

- (1) Lalthanhawla, State Chief Minister went to Delhi in the month of June, 2014 and met Prime Minister Modi in his office on 9th June. On 10th 2014 he also called on V.K. Singh, DoNER minister in his office and on 11th he had discussion with Kiren Rijju, Union Minister of State for Home Affairs at Mizoram House, New Delhi. In these meetings with Prime Minister and Union Ministers, the CM had discussed important matters with them and informed them various needs and problems of Mizoram ranging from financial problems, power and electricity, problems in development work, needs of the NE states and he invited Prime Minister and the DoNER minister to visit Mizoram⁸.
- (2) Chief Minister met the Finance Minister Arun Jaitley on 27th June 2014⁹ and told him that due

to twenty years of insurgency Mizoram was economically backward in comparison to other states. He requested the Finance Minister to help finding solution to the financial problems of the state and the latter replied him that measures should be devised to improve financial condition of Mizoram. In the next day, Chief Minister met the Union Home Minister Rajnath Singh and discussed various needs of Government of Mizoram and boundary problems with Assam Government. In addition to that, some important topics are mentioned in this meeting such as:

- (a) Security Related Expenditure (SRE).
 - (b) Inner Line Regulations.
 - (c) Conditions of Bru at Tripura Transit Camp.
 - (d) Kuki Liberation Organisation.
- (3) CM met the Union Home Secretary Anil Goswamy on 5th August 2014, on the issue of Bru at Tripura Transit Camp and he asked him to delete those who did not want to return to Mizoram from the electoral roll¹⁰.
 - (4) Chief Minister of Mizoram met the DoNER Minister Jitendra Singh in Delhi on 29th September 2015, and informed him about various needs of the state. In

the meeting with the DoNER Minister, the CM explained the transportation problems faced by Mizoram and to overcome this he also sent a request to the Civil Aviation Ministry to arrange direct flight between Delhi and Mizoram every day or twice in a week¹¹.

- (5) Chief Minister of Mizoram, Lalthanhawla called on the Union Minister of State (independent charge) for Petroleum and Natural Gas, Dharmendra Pradhan in Delhi on 23rd February 2016 and requested the Union Minister to take steps for faster process of oil and gas exploration project in Mizoram¹².
- (6) On 27th February 2016, Health and Family Welfare Central Council Conference was held in Delhi and Health Minister of Mizoram also attended this conference. On this occasion, the State Health Minister requested the Union Health Minister to take measures to set up a Medical College in Mizoram and to make concession for Mizoram in the Medical Council of India norms. Union Minister on his part assented to the request to credit funds to be received by the state from National Aids Control Organisation (NACO) to the account of Mizoram State Aids Control Society (MSACS)

instead of going through the State Finance Department¹³.

- (7) On 24th May 2016, Chief Minister on his official tour to Delhi called on the Union Home Minister Rajnath Singh and discussed about importance of road connectivity between India and South East Asia through Myanmar and requested the Union Minister to expedite the on-going construction of Kaladan Multi Modal Transit Transport Project¹⁴.
- (8) Inter-State Council Meeting was held at Rashtrapati Bhavan, New Delhi, on 16th July 2016. Chief Minister of Mizoram also attended this meeting. Lalthanhawla said that Prime Minister had a great vision for development of the country and Mizoram would take every effort to implement this vision¹⁵. Though Mizoram had faced some problems with regards to appointment of Governor in the state and it can be regarded as an insult to Mizoram, Lalthanhawla did not mention about this while the Chief Minister of Delhi Arvind Kejriwal expressed his opposition of imposing President's Rule in the state without any reasonable causes. He also proposed a resolution to pass that before appointment of state Governor and Lt.Governor of UT the concerned states or UT should be consulted.

Nitish Kumar, Chief Minister of Bihar, suggested abolition of Governor post. Unless the state Chief Minister was empowered in the matter of appointment and sacking of governor and there should be transparency in the appointment of Governor.

- (9) Chief Minister of Mizoram Lalthanhawla went to Delhi and met the External Affairs Minister Sushma Swaraj at her office in the third week of July 2016. CM had urged the External Affairs Minister Sushma Swaraj to scale up and strengthen the bilateral engagement with Myanmar. He apprised her of his tour to Myanmar in April this year and shared his thoughts on the need to strengthen the bilateral relations with Myanmar through the border trade, development investment, connectivity, political engagement and people to people exchange to optimise the gains of the North Eastern States in the context of the Act East Policy. Chief Minister requested Swaraj to take initiatives to ease restriction through a bilateral process to facilitate the movement of people between the two countries and explore the possibility of making the bus service regular between the two countries through Moreh. He also asked Swaraj to take measures to preserve and protect

the Banyan tree known to the Mizo as “Khampat Bung” a symbol of Mizo unity planted in the 17th century. Sushma Swaraj on 26th of August 2016 informed the Mizoram Government that she had written to the Myanmar Government to take steps to protect the Khampat Bung (Banyan tree) located in the Khampat village in the country’s north-western frontier¹⁶.

- (10) School Education Minister of Mizoram, H. Rohluna went to Delhi and met the Union Human Resources Development Minister Prakash Javadekar on 24th October 2016. H. Rohluna apprised the Union Minister of the salary problems faced by Hindi teacher employed under the CSS in Mizoram and requested him to take measures to solve the problem. Union Minister replied him that learning of Hindi as compulsory in the Middle and High School section in Mizoram is a very good thing and he promised that these Hindi teacher would get their salaries. He would inform the concerned department to take measure as soon as possible. He also said that the utilisation of this scheme in Mizoram would be examined and efforts would be made for the continuation of this scheme.

In the inauguration programme of tourist lodge at Serchhip on 7th June 2016, Chief Minister of Mizoram Lalthanhawla said that Central Government had paid due attention to Mizoram as the state had done well among smaller states in India¹⁷. Again, on 10th June 2016, CM said at the Congress Bhavan that although UPA Government had given a very good care to Mizoram, the NDA Government might be better for Mizoram in this regard. He added that it did not matter whether BJP or INC formed the government at the centre. They are going to favour those states who had performed their duties diligently and that were why Mizoram received a very good care from the NDA Government¹⁸. On 17th of the same month CM at the Congress Bhavan said that BJP made an attempt to dominate the North East State but right now they did not dare to include Mizoram in this policy.

Discontentment

Besides these efforts of the state government to improve relations with the centre after Modi's Government came into power, there are some minor difficulties with the Union Government. There is no major conflict with the Union Government that is worthy of mention but only some minor difficulties and misunderstandings on various issues.

➤ With regard to state Flagship Programme NLUP, State

Chief Minister said that due to accusation, Central had called explanation on NLUP from the state government on the occasion of "Farmers' day" organised at Synod Conference Centre, Aizawl on 14th January 2015¹⁹.

➤ Unfortunately eight months after BJP came into power at the centre not even a single Union Minister visited Mizoram while the other North East states were visited by union Ministers.

➤ Though the state Congress did not attack BJP directly, it did implicitly by availing religious intolerance towards the Christians that had tainted the BJP images. On 2nd February 2015, Mizoram Pradesh Congress Committee (MPCC) made a statement²⁰ on the issue of Zoramthanga, President MNF acting as mediator between the Myanmar Government and rebels stating that any alliance with the BJP-led NDA government was not a good thing and accused BJP of causing many troubles to Christians in India. CM of Mizoram also said on 24th April 2015 that the main aim of BJP Government was to transform India into a Hindu state²¹. MPCC again made a statement on 14th July

2015 demanding punishment for Union External Affairs Minister Sushma Swaraj, Rajasthan Chief Minister Vasundhara Raji and his son Dushyant Singh, MP as they are involved in a scandal called “Lalitgate” and assailed of BJP Government for not taking any measures²².

- Union Home Ministry informed the CAG to investigate the lottery system of Mizoram with Sikkim and Nagaland in October 2015. But Lalthanhawla said that there was nothing wrong in the state lottery system²³.
- Also in the campaign for Delhi Assembly Election 2016, BJP called the inhabitants of North East as ‘Immigrants’ in their Document Vision. The MPCC along with the All Assam Student Union (AASU) and Manipur Congress announce in a statement stating their opposition to the BJP’s Document Vision calling them as “Immigrants”.
- In the state of Mizoram there was preparation for grand celebration of thirtieth anniversary of peace on 30th June 2016 under the guidance of Central Young Mizo Association (CYMA). The Prime Minister was re-invited by the State Chief Minister as he failed to

respond to the invitation by the CYMA. The CYMA President and Organising Chairman Lalbiakzuala said that they had invited him to grace “Remnani” on its thirtieth anniversary. He added that they invited the Prime Minister to grace because the occasion would provide opportunity to hold talks with him about the implementation of some of the terms and of memorandum of settlement signed between the Government of India and the MNF in 1986. Again this second invitation by Chief Minister did not receive any response from Prime Minister. No information was received from Prime Minister Office about the failure to attend the ceremony²⁴.

- An initiative taken by the Union Government and the BJP Mizoram Pradesh to commemorate a Mizo knight Khuangchera as Indian freedom fighter was cancelled due to stiff opposition from different political parties and the NGOs in the state like MZP, CYMA and MSU. Rajen Gohain, Union Minister of State for Railways, who was invited as the Chief Guest for the ceremony, said that he did not want to hurt the Mizo sentiment²⁵. He lost his life fighting British Colonial

policy in the late 17th century. There was disagreement between the two opposing fronts. Mizo people claimed that Khuangchera at that time of his fighting did not know even the name of India, he had just fight for Mizoram. On the other hand, Union Government and state BJP on their turn had claimed that even though Khuangchera may not know India, his struggle against the British colonial policy was worthy of reward. On this issue, Governor of Mizoram Nirbhay Sharma also stated that the Mizo's perception of freedom fighter must be reconsidered²⁶. Adding that, as those people who opposed the British colonial policy are freedom fighter for their distinct group of people, they are at the same time freedom fighter for India also. Erstwhile, they may reside outside India, they are now included in the Union of India, so that Mizo could have had a broader national outlook, according to him.

Initiatives taken by Central Government to improve relations with the state

In his letter to all the Chief Ministers of Indian States on 24th February 2015, the Prime Minister

Narendra Modi said that the Centre had accepted the Fourteenth Finance Commission recommendation which will help strengthen federal spirit of the country. He also mentioned in the letter that state government would have greater freedom in developmental work and for that matter financial assistance should be given to the states. He reiterated that strong states means strong centre in India. Even if Central Government would lose financially if it accept FFC recommendations, it would still pursue, he said.

Although the FFC recommendations are accepted, there were severe oppositions and submission of Joint Memorandum against changing of funding pattern which runs against the interest of Special Category States including Mizoram. After deliberate consideration, Union Ministry of Finance sent information to Secretaries of State Governments about sharing pattern on 28th October 2015. For a larger number of CSSs, 90:10 funding pattern will be continued for the NE states and Himalayan region states. In these schemes, 60:40 funding pattern will be followed for the remaining states. In some central schemes, States Government will have the authority to pursue or not. In these schemes 80:20 funding pattern will be followed for the NE states and Himalayan region and for the rest of the state 50:50 will be followed²⁷. Again on 16th November 2015 at the North East Connectivity

Summit in Shillong, Bibek Debroy, member of NITI Aayog announced that the Special Plan Assistance (SPA) under Normal Central Assistance for the NE states will be continued and adding that these states will be under the Special Category Status as before²⁸.

On 21st August 2014, the NE Chief Ministers meeting was held at Assam administrative Staff College, Guwahati in the presence of the DoNER Minister V.K. Singh. Chief Minister of Mizoram Lalthanhawla also attended the meeting and he informed about the needs and problems of Mizoram to the Minister. The DoNER minister said at the occasion that meeting was held in the North East itself to examine the needs and conditions of the NE states.

In the inauguration function of Food Park at Tumkur, Karnataka on 24th September 2014 Prime Minister Modi said that for development of the country there must be good co-operation between central government and different states. Central must consider the views and opinions of the states and joint effort is needed to implement development schemes. He announced that strong state will lead to strong India. He added that earlier there used to be conflict between centre and states, this wrong system must be substituted by team work. Prime Minister also said that even though Chief Ministers belong to different parties, union is one and united efforts will lead to development²⁹.

Narendra Modi, when he became Prime Minister emphasised on the development of North East states and asked eight Union Ministers to go to the NE in an interval of two weeks. He asked his ministers to go and see the situation in the state rather than make planning from Delhi. As a result, various Union Ministers and officials visited Mizoram from time to time and held talks with the State Government ministers and high ranking officials on the issues of their respective concerns. These visits paved the way for deeper understanding of the situation in the state and for closer relations between centre and Mizoram. Union Ministers and important Officials who visited the state and discussed the issues thereon in a chronological order are as follows:

- (1) Jitendra Singh, DoNER Minister had a discussion with the State Government officials at State Guest House on 15th April 2015. In this meeting he said that development of the NE states is one of the first priorities of Prime Minister and the DoNER Ministry will do its best for that purpose. Earlier, the NE states must go to Delhi but now the DoNER will go to NE to help them solve their problems and eight Union Ministers will visited NE states in an interval of two weeks as Prime Minister's wish, he added.

- (2) Mizoram was visited by Amit Shah, President of BJP, on 16th April 2015, public meeting was held at Vanapa hall, Aizawl. He invited people of Mizoram to co-operate with BJP for development of Mizoram and centre allotted Rs 1200 crore for development of youth in Mizoram. Amit Shah was met by Mizoram Kohhran Hruaitute Committee (Joint body of different Christian denomination) requested him to make effort to stop violence against Christians and not to organise government function on important Christian holiday.
- (3) Secretary, DoNER landed in Mizoram to stay here for three days on 12th May 2015 and met State Chief Minister Lalthanhawla. He also had discussion with State officials about organic farming.
- (4) On 20th May 2015, Union Minister of State for Human Resources Development Jairam Ramesh visited Mizoram. He made this visit as per recommendation of Prime Minister to Union Minister to visit the NE region to inspect what development had been carried out under their respective Ministry.
- (5) On 26th May 2015 Union Minister of State for Home Affairs Kiren Riju visited Mizoram. He said that Union Government had taken steps for the safety of the NE people and also talked about Bru refugee in Tripura.
- (6) Union Minister of State for Panchayati Raj, Nihalchand Meghwal was in Mizoram on 16th June 2015. He met state LAD Minister Lalthanliana and asked him to prepare project for development and submitted to the Central Government. A promised was given that those projects will be dealt by him as necessary. Strengthening of State Government and devolution of more power to them to be able to function independently is the aim of Central Government he said.
- (7) Union Textile Minister Gangwar inaugurated Weavers' Service Centre and Garment Manufacturing Centre here in Aizawl on 3rd July 2015. On the occasion he said that, it is the desire of Prime Minister to make the NE state developed and self-sufficient in weaving.
- (8) Dr. Sanjeev Kumar Balya, Union Minister of State for Agriculture landed in Mizoram for two days visit on 17th August 2015. He

- made some important statements like 50:50 funding pattern will be reconsidered, sufficient financial assistance is earmarked for agriculture development in the NE and states are advised to prepare project for that. Central Government objective is to develop Food Processing Industry in the NE and to provide better transportation for easier market in agricultural products.
- (9) Bandaru Dattatreya, Union Minister of State (independent charge) for Labour & Employment announced that Employees' State Insurance Corporation (ESIC) for workers' security and safety in health related matters will be established when he visited Mizoram on 7th October 2015. He also declared that an office will be set up to deal with the Employment Provident Fund (EPF) and there are more than 5000 people who are covered by EPF at present in Mizoram.
- (10) In the month of October 2015, Ram Madhav, BJP National General Secretary (NE in-charge) at the North East Festival said that due to psychological and physical gap between NE region states and other states of India, the NE lagged behind other states of India in development.
- Central Government would take measures to bridge this gap and he concluded that without development in North East, India cannot be fully developed.
- (11) DoNER Minister Jitendra Singh said that the DoNER Ministry will prepare project to make Mizoram "Bamboo State of India" when he visited the state on 23rd November 2015.
- (12) Union Minister of State for Environment, Forestry and Climate Change (independent charge), Prakash Javadekar inaugurated a newly constructed building of State Forest Training Institute (SFTI) on 9th January 2016 and also called on Chief Minister and Governor of Mizoram.
- (13) NITI Aayog member Ramesh Chand said that Mizoram needs to utilise central schemes and policy effectively. He also met Chief Minister of Mizoram at his bungalow on 22nd April 2016.
- (14) Indian Ambassador to Philipines Lalduhthlana Ralte, IFS and Indian High Commissioner to Malawi Vanlalhuma, IFS called on Industries Minister of Mizoram H. Rohluna, Home Minister R. Lalzirliana and Chief Secretary of Mizoram Lalmalsawma, IAS at the

latters' offices on 2nd June 2016 and discussed with them over better co-operation between Ministry of External Affairs and Mizoram state. The two visiting Ambassadors first called on H. Rohluna and told him that they are visiting the state as per the wishes of Prime Minister for better relation between Ministry of External Affairs and Mizoram.

- (15) Two Union Ministers, Santosh Kumar, Minister of State for Textile (independent charge) and Niranjan Jyoti, Minister of State for Food Processing visited Mizoram on 3rd June 2016. Prime Minister had a great concern for the NE states development, every corner of India must develop to make greater and stronger India and for that every ministry work for the region both the visiting ministers said. Under the Textile ministry Rs. 20 crore had been spent for Mizoram Industrial Growth Centre and the ministry had also made an effort to generate employment opportunities in the state as much as possible so that Mizo youth need not go outside the state in search of job. He also said that he would do whatever possible for Mizoram under his ministry. The next day Santosh Kumar inaugurated an Apparel

and the Garment Making Centre and delivered a speech saying that Central Government policy "Make in India" will provide employment opportunities to Mizo youth. He added that Central Government assented to six proposals for developmental projects in Mizoram which will cost a sum of Rs 114.82 crore and for these schemes Central will give to the state Rs 102.96 crore and the rest will be matched by State Government and the State Government will also be responsible for making proper detailed plan for efficient utilisation of these money.

- (16) Radha Mohan Singh, Union Agriculture and Farmers Welfare Minister had a meeting with state officers in the departments of Horticulture, Agriculture and Fisheries at the Mizoram State Guest House on 19th June, 2016 and reviewed development work and disposal of money by these departments. He urged state officers to work for the benefit of farmers and to implement welfare programme for farmers prepared by Central Government. Ministers highlighted and appreciated development work in Mizoram under Central Government. And, Health Mela organised by Department of AYUSH,

repairing work of Serchhip to Buarpui road under DoNER ministry, projects carried out in Aizawl, Serchhip and Kolasip under Swach Bharat and creation of 2078 health worker post under National Health Mission.

(17) Anil Madhav Dave, Union Minister of State for Environment, Forest and Climate Change (independent charge) visited Mizoram on 27th September and this is his first official visit to Indian state after he became Union Minister. He met Chief Minister and Governor of Mizoram. All the Forest Clearance applied by Mizoram for development works are given by the Ministry he said and if not, it means there are some mistakes in the project.

(18) Union Minister of State for Human Resources Development (independent charge) Dr. Mahendra Nath Pandey visited Mizoram on 28th October 2016 and had meeting with Governor and Higher and Technical Education Officials. Pandey said that development of NE states was the prime concern of Prime Minister and Central Ministers are informed to visit the region as frequent as possible. He told the State Governor that Mizoram needs referred to him should be dealt with as fast as possible.

These official visits and meetings therein by Union Ministers and important officials paved the way for closer and friendly relations between State and Union Government. But to make judgement of the success of these visits and meeting, it is too early and one needs to wait for things and time to come to judge the success or failure. Most of the projects and plans are in the initial stage but it is obvious that State Government is feeling contented with how Central Government had given treatment. Central Ministers and Officials also on their part had shown a very good care to the state.

Perceptions on Centre-State Relations

Mr. Lallianchhunga said³⁰ that there is no discrimination in the distribution of funds among the states as Central Government follows well defined criteria. He prophesied that BJP at the centre may choose target community like Bru and other, to consolidate themselves in Mizoram. In the Christian-dominated state like Mizoram they may not popularise their religion but by using development as bait they will ask people to make comparison between BJP and Indian National Congress. Increase of various rate of tax and early acceptance of Goods and Services Tax by the State Government may mean conformity with Central directives and also to be able to hold their heads high before Central Government.

L.N. Tocchawng³¹, Finance Commissioner of Mizoram mentioned that as the Central follows 14th Finance Commission Recommendation there is no problem for Mizoram with regard to the Grants-in-aid and the state also received money for Centrally Sponsored Schemes regularly but due to delay in submission of Utilisation Certificate by the state departments sometimes funds cannot be received timely. Answering the question of can there be a party politics behind all the development policy under Central Government she replied that it is too early to make an analysis of the secret policy as such.

Finance Minister³² of Mizoram said that there was no problem for State Government when there was frequent change of Governor and said that unless Governor misbehave gravely they are all acceptable. He also said that due to changing of ruling party at Union Level the state did not face problems in Funds and grants-in-aid and the relations of Mizoram Government with Central Government is very good. There is nothing to fear for Mizoram even if BJP had ruled at the centre. Even if had BJP played party politics through development policy, as Mizoram is Christian state, BJP could not have much advantage here in Mizoram he said.

Conclusion

What is obvious from this article is that there are no any major

changes in Mizoram state relations with the Central Government after regime changes at the centre that are running against the interest of the state explicitly or implicitly. When INC was ruling at the centre, they were not interfering too much in the state affairs but only election campaign and supportive attitude to the state. But after Modi Government came into power at the centre Union Ministers of different ministry frequently visited the state as recommended by Prime Minister Modi. Competitive and Co-operative Federalism is the main theme of Modi in centre-state relations and in pursuance of this policy efforts are made to devolve the financial autonomy to the state. Acceptance of the 14th Finance Commission Recommendation to increase States' share in shareable tax from 32% to 42% is an explicit initiatives of the Union Government.

As Mizoram is a resource-lacked state, it has to depend on Central Assistance. State revenue receipt and capital receipt are sometimes inadequate to cover State expenditure. This increase in the money required to be borrowed by the state upon the security of the consolidated fund of the state through various sources like RBI, Financial institution at market rate and Central Government. After BJP Government came into power Mizoram also tried to collect much more money through increasing of tax rate and enactment of new Act for tax collection.

Both the State and Central Government take initiatives to improve relations for the development of Mizoram. Visits and counter-visits have been taken place from time to time. The state did not have problems with Central Government regarding grants-in-aid. There are only some minor discontentments on various issues as mentioned earlier. State leaders like Chief Minister, Finance Minister and bureaucrats also expressed satisfaction on how the centre treated the state in the present condition.

FINDINGS :

The present ruling party i.e, Congress came into power in 2008 MLA election and it again won another victory in 2013 MLA election. At the centre, INC was defeated in 2014 Lok Sabha election by its main rival BJP. Due to the same party rule at both the centre and state level they maintained good relations with each other. Union Government did not have much interference in the state affairs before the Lok Sabha election of 2014. When BJP came into power at the centre, Mizoram State Government tried to build good relations with the Union Government. The CM of Mizoram attended the inauguration ceremony of PM Modi and said that it would be better for state congress and Mizoram when non-congress party had formed ministry at the centre. To build friendly relations with the Union Government

state ministers paid visit to Delhi from time to time and discussed various topics that concerned them.

Central Government had paid due attention and good care on the problems of Mizoram and taken many steps towards the improvement of relations with Mizoram. PM Modi advocated “Competitive and Co-operative Federalism” which would help to strengthen the federal spirit of country. He also advised his ministers to go to the NE and see the situation rather than making plan from Delhi. These visits played an important role in the improvement of relations between the Union Government and Mizoram. Meanwhile, there are some minor problems over some issues but these problems were not acting as hindrances in the relations between Union Government and Mizoram.

From the above mentioned findings, some relevant question on Mizoram relations with the Union government in the context of regime change at the centre can be answered as follows;

1. Whether regime change at the centre has had any adverse effect on the centre-state political relations?
- The answer to this question from this finding is no. Even though UPA Government under INC was replaced by BJP under the coalition of NDA,

- Mizoram State Government under Congress did not face any major political problems with the Union Government though there were minor issues.
2. What are the main financial implications of such changed relations?
 - Due to Modi's "Co-operative and Competitive Federalism" policy, states are expected to raise the state's revenues. Mizoram Government also takes some measures to improve its economy. There is no major financial implication that runs against the interest of the state. Even the FFC recommendation to remove Special Category States was not implemented due to opposition from the NE states and the Status Quo is still followed. But financial dependency of the State Government is the main factor for developing good relations with the Union Government in the case of Mizoram as the state must conform to the words of the Union Government.
 3. What are the institutional changes that could improve Centre-State relations?
 - From the account of the Mizoram relations with the Union Government right from the District Council period, it appears that financial issue had played a very big role in centre-MDC/UT/State relations. Political and economic factors are inter-related. It does not matter as to how the State Government depended heavily on union Government, financially if it gets more funds for development.
- From the findings of this article one can reveals that generalisation on centre-state relations in India cannot be applied to every state. The problems faced by more developed and populous states cannot be the same with those faced by poor and less populous state like Mizoram. With the passage of time and changing of policy by the parties, those framework set earlier are not applicable in the study of Centre-State relations in India and new case study to examine relations are needed.

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31. On 26th October an interview was conducted by the writer with L.N. Tochwawng Indian Civil Account Services (ICAS), Finance Commissioner, Government of Mizoram at the latter's office at Secretariat.
32. The writer of this thesis also had an interview with Lalsawta, Finance Minister of Mizoram during Congress regime in Mizoram at his office on 26th October 2016.

TEACHER: A NOBLE PROFESSION



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Teaching is considered as noble profession. The duty of the teacher is not only to transmit subject knowledge to the students but also help children discover their strengths and potential within and nurture them as responsible human beings. Teachers are considered to be the pillars of the society; they play a vital role in bringing out the best from the children.

Being a novice and having the least experience in my profession compared to my fellow co-workers but as a person who loves to teach and loves instilling

new knowledge in the minds of the young children and future builders of our tomorrow, I genuinely feel that my life has been accomplished ever since I've joined this profession. My biggest inspiration was my father who had also been in the noble profession for more than 30 years. I still can vividly retrospect the satisfaction and happiness that I used to find in him during his days of teaching. He loved every moment of his teaching days. Then, there was me, who wanted to follow my father's footsteps and who was keen to be an inspiration to the young people by disseminating knowledge and nurturing and moulding whatever abilities they tend to have. Today, being a teacher for undergraduate students of Govt. J Thankima College, I feel proud to have my dream job, a teacher who plays a vital role in shaping and moulding the future of our tomorrow.

Being a wife and a mother to my two children, and as a human being, sometimes, I tend to lack the zeal and lose my enthusiasm to go to work. But the moment I enter the class- room and seeing majority of the students paying heed interest to what I am about to teach always intrigues and pacifies my mood once again. The satisfaction that they get, the questions that some students are keen to raise based on the lesson that I teach, the lively interactive session and discussion, some students so eager to share their personal or academic matters, the happiness and

joy that could be literally seen on their face are definitely worth every minute of my job. The fact that I could possibly impact a person's life is exciting to me. The primary reason why I have pursued this career is because I feel a strong desire to positively influence the students and educate them at least in my line of specialization. I feel that the major satisfaction of being a teacher is to enrich the student's lives because educating our students should not end inside the class-room but should go beyond our class-room teaching thereby help them achieve their future goals. I firmly believe that is what a person should acquire if he/wishes to become a 'Teacher'.

Being a teacher comes with a lot of responsibilities and challenges and having students coming from different family background, I know that it is my duty and responsibility to love and care for my students, act as a friend and a guide without creating any kind of biasness whether they may come from rich, poor or broken family. It is important to learn their psychology depending on the behaviour that they possess. We all are aware that psychology is the study of human behaviour and helps us understand why we act the way we do thus offering insights into our human experiences and helps us connect with others. I consider that taking classes, preparing notes and the lesson that we are going to teach, preparing teaching plan and teaching

diary, evaluating answer sheets, setting question papers, preparing for our professional development are not our only duty as a teacher and do not make us a good teacher. Teaching is all about passion. Teaching isn't such a profession that is suitable for all. It is appropriate only for the passionate. I believe that a person should work and become a teacher not for the sake of his pay check but because he acquires the skills and has the passion for that job. And I, as a teacher who's passion is to educate and enrich the life of my students, I always try to enhance my skills, be the teacher who can be an inspiration for

my students, a teacher whom they can trust and lean on to, a selfless, dedicated and inspiring teacher. If we are a teacher and if we cannot be an inspiration to our young learners, let's look at ourselves, find out where we have gone wrong and resuscitate ourselves before it's too late. Today, I am still using my experience and skills to become a motivating teacher, a teacher who is enthusiastic, personable and creative and innovative for our builders of the future.

*“Children are like a pot of flowers.
If we give them proper attention, it'll
grow up, but if we'll give them either*

lack of attention or extra attention, it'll be ruined.”

– Munir Moosa Sewani

ENG NGE LEHKHA KA ZIR CHHAN ?



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Kan thupui khi, tam tak tan chuan a ho in a va mawl mang em, te pawh a tih theih ang, thil chiangsa, inzawh pawh a ngai em ni? te pawh a tih theih ang chu. Mahse ka thlirna atang leh ngaihtuahdan atang chuan, a mawl lova a ho heklo, thil pawimawh tak niin ka hre tlat a ni.

Keimah ngei pawh hi he zawhna hrelo hian rei tak ka lo awm reng zu nia. Magazine buatsaihtu lamin thuziak ve tura min han sawm khan eng lampang nge ka ziah ang aw? tiin ka inngaihtuah nasa mai a. mi chhiar duh zawng, thu zangkhai leh hlimawm lamte ka rilruah a lo lut a, chutih rualin engtik lai pawha ka rilru a lian em em reng mai, kan ram Politics lam leh hmasawmna lam nen, mahse chhuak hmasa lamah te tlem ka lo ziah tawh a, chuvangin zirlaite tana thil pawimawh tak ni a ka hriat heti lam hawi hi ziah ila a that ka ring ta deuh a, mahni thiam ang tawh leh phak ang tawh te in rawn sawi ka tum ta zawk a ni.

Kan thupui zawhna ang reng ‘Engnge lehkha ka zir chhan?’ tih hi hmasang atanga tunlai thleng a chhanna awm sa la dik reng si pakhat a awm a, chu chu ‘Thiamna kan duh vang ani’. Mahse hriatna leh thiamna kan duh chhan kha kawng tam takin a thliar hran leh theih bawh ang.

Finril (Philosophy) lam te thil bul leh nihna chhuina (Science) te Thu leh hla mawi leh ril (Literature)te, tam tak a awm ngei ang. Chu chu sawi vek dawn ila sawi sen rual a ni lovang. Chuvangin Mizote leh tunlai thangthar zirlaiteah kan kai lut dawn a ni.

Tun hma deuh chuan nu leh pa ten an fate lehkha zir tura an fuih dan chu, ‘Lehkha i zir that duh loh chuan mi puakphurah i tang mai ang’ an ti thin. A nih loh pawn. ‘ Keimahni ang hian nitin

chemtum humin ei in zawng ve ang’ tih leh a dangte pawh a tam ang, a kawh deuh ber chu, kut hnathawh leh chala thlantui fara eizawn kha anchhia ang hial leh hna hnuaihning, an hmangaih leh duhsak zawngte eizawn nana an duh loh ber thil a ni. Chumi rilru chu thui tak kalsan tawh mah ila amaherawhchu lian takin Mizote rilruah a la awm a ni tih a entir kan ti thei bawh awm e. Eden huana Pathianin mihringte ei hmuh dan tur a sawi ani tih lam reng reng kan ngaihtuah tawh lo. Thlan tui farlo leh thawk mang lova ei hmu te chu mifing, pa remhria nihnaah a lo chang zo ta.

He khawvelah hian ram zahnih dawn thual mai UNO members ram an awm a, chung zingah chuan ram lian em em mai leh ram te tak te te, khawpui pakhat lek independent ram ni si te kan awm ho a ni. A mi chengte pawh kan inanglo em em mai a, mieng te, mibuang te, midum te leh mingo te etc. kan ni, chutiang zelin sik leh sa thuah pawh, vur ram atanga thlaler ram thlengina awm vek mai. Chung zawng zawng ram zingah chuan ram dingchhuak, ram intodelh (intodelh tih hian ram khatin an mamawh leh tul zawng zawng an siamchhuakin an thar vek tihna a ni lo tih chu kan hre theuh awm e) an awm vek, ‘Pathian in hnam tinte chu an awmna tur ramri a kham sak a’, tih ang deuh khan, min dahna, kan tlakna leilungah, intuamhlawmna khawp hausakna khawp a dah vek a ni tih an Chiang khawp mai. A luahtu mihringin

enkawl a thiam a, taima leh tih takzeta a beih chuan nunkhaw nawmna tawk a awm a ni.

Tuna kan Chief Minister ni mek hian vantlang hma a thusawi ka hriat pakhat hi a dik khawpin ka ring, tun dinhmuna, khawvel ram changkang leh hausa ni a kan hriat Europe khwmualpui ram tam tak khu, ‘Hawh u, kan awmna ram hi inthleng ang u hmiang’ ti ila, an duh lutuk anga, an puanthuah pawh tel an hman lovang, an rawn kal nghal duh ang’ a ti. A dik viau awm asin, kan ram leilung leh sik leh sa that zia, duhawm zia a sawina a ni. Mahse tih a tul leh thin hi a pawl lai chu a ni ta a ni. Amah kan mihrang Zirsangzela’n a hla a, ‘Tah a tul leh thin’ a tih ang deuh kan ni leh si. Chutiang taka ram tha leh duhawma cheng ni si, heti em em a kan rethei leh hma kan sawnlo te, ei leh bar intodelhna kawnga kan pachhe em em mai te hi a mak a ni. Mizote hi kan thatchhe bik em ni ang? A nih ka ring silo, sawikual duah lo mai ang, ka hmuh dan ka han sawi lawng mai ang e. Kan ram hruaitute, kan politi- cian te vang a ni. A duh chuan min hnial thei ang. Mahse kawng dang, chhan dang hei tluka lian a awm theilo a ni.

Kan thupui atangin ka peng leh dawn tlat, heti lam chu i sawi tawh lovang ‘Engnge lehkha kan zir chhan? tih anih kha. Ram intodelh, ram dingchhuak kan tih reng rengte dinchhuah chhan chu kawng tam tak a chhan awm thei zingah, taimakna,

an zirthiamna hmang tangkaia, an ram leilung leh sik leh sa nena inmil, a hlawk thei ang bera hma an lak avang leh an thawh vang a ni. Ram hruaituten anmahni mimal, party leh chhungkaw hlawkna leh lalna te aia, ram intodelhna, changkanna an ngaih pawimawh zawk vang a ni bawh ang. A mimal ang chuan kan ram kalphung diklo hi kan siamtha hauh lovang. Chutiang kan lo nih takah chuan engtingge ka dinchhuah ve ang? Engtingge ei ka hmuh ve ang? ti a, hmalak a lo ngai dawn ta a ni.

Mizoram pawh India ram bung khat anih avangin, sawrkar hna sang ber berte chu Union Public Service Commission in hna a lakte an ni. IAS te, IFS te, IPS te leh adangte a ni ang chu. Tin, a aia hniam deuh leh Board dang dang pawh tam tak a la awm a, heng hi chu thupui hran hlaka sawi tham a awm ang a, College zirlaite chuan a tlangpui tal chu hre tura ngaih kan ni a, chuvangin chipchiar chuan kan sawi lovang. Chung hna hrang hrangah te chuan Tlangmi (Tribal) Quata a awm deuh vek a, a ri kham pawh a hniam deuh thin. Chutiang a ni chung chuan tunhnaiah heng hna hrang hrangah te hian Mizote kan tling thei ta meuh lo a nih hi. Chhan tam tak a awm ang, mahse chu pawh chu thupui hran hlaka sawi tham a ni a, hetah chuan kan sawi hman lovang. Chhan pakhat chauh zawng ani thei lovang.

Tunhmaa zirlaite innghahna tam ber kan rama sawrkar hna lah mihring

leh mithiam kan pung zela, a lo vang ta, tlin leh hmuh ve a lo har ta, zirchhuak tawh leh zirlai tam tak sawrkar hna in a lo daih ta lo, sawrkar hna hmuh nan chauha zir kan lo tam si nen, kan buai zo ta a ni. Buh hmun neih nan te, sumdawn nan te, thlai hmun neih nan te leh kut themthiam nante kan lo zir silo. 'Lehkhathiam hna hmulo chu phungvelh an sawi ang mai kan pung ta thur thur mai a ni. Eng hna pawh mai hi hna hnuaihning zahawmlo a awm biklo a ni tih kan hriat a pawimawh tak zet. Chuvangin degree ka neih hnu hian engnge ka tih ang, zirna sang zawk ka zir zel dawn nge, hna ka zawng dawn, ka training zawk dawn em ni? tih ngun taka ngaihtuah a ngai ta a ni.

Ka sawi tum hi zirtirtu sawiah chuan a mawilo emaw a va chi loh em, te pawh min ti ula a dik thei viau ang. Mahse mahni ngaihdan leh hmuh dan hi pehhel leh a mawi hnai zawng zawng lova sawi mai ching mi ka ni hi, ka mawlna tak a ni miau si a, kan sawi poh a ni ang chu. 'Tumna a san chuan tlakna pawh a sang' tih thufingte pawh hi a dik vek em aw? ka ti thin. Tuna kan College zirlai zingah hian IAS emaw IFS emaw tling thei hi zaah pakhat kan awm pawh ka ring lo, mahse hetia ka sawi avang hian hemi lam kawng zawh tum ngar ngar te kan lo awm anih chuan in rilru tihhnual ka tumna a ni reng relo a nia, tih tak zeta beih tum kan awm anih chuan ka lawm em em zawk ang, tlin a harsat zia ka sawinaah ngai ta mai ila a

tha awm e. Ka sawi tum tak zawk chu kan theih tawk, phak tawk, kan thiamna leh taihmakna thleng pawh a ni ang chu, thlir tel thiam a tul tak zet zawk tih ka sawi tumna a ni.

Tuna final semester zirlai kan neih zingah hian thildang chu sawi loh master degree zir tur a admission hmu hi a zahve in tling dawn miahlo, chutiang anih si chuan a nawlpui zirlaite kan ni tihna a ni a, a tam zawk kan awmdan tur kha ngaihtuah a ngai ta zawk tihna a ni. Zirlai tam zawkin hna sang chu sawiloh master degree tak ngial pawh kan zir theih si loh chuan, chung zirlai te chu kan hlawhchham tihna em ni ang? Kan Bible tawngkam takin sawi ta ila 'Hnai love' kan ti ve thung ang. Kan hlawhchham tihna a ni reng renglo, eng dan leh ziaakah mah, mahster degree zir theih loh vang emaw UPSC exam a inziahtlin loh avangin a hlawhchham tih ziaak a awmlo reng reng. MPSC-ah pawh tling theilo mah ila, kan hlawhchham tihna a la ni chuang lo.

Mahni tuizawng, thiam zawng emaw kan dinhmun a zira hmalakna leh bultan thei turin kan thiam tawk tawh alawm. BA kan zir thleng a, kan pass thei alawm le. Tih tak emah chuan Bawngkawn B.A. hi Delhi-ah pawh B.A. an ti ve tho tih kha vawn tlat tur a ni. Aiawt pawh chiah ula, B.A. val Aiawt chiah in ni mai dawn a ni. A hniam bikna leh a zahawmlohna a awm chuang em ni? Eng hna pawh thawk ula, nupui fanau chawmna khawp in

thawhchuah chuan a tha a ni. Chumi tur chuan tlinleh tlin lova, kum tak tak zir belh leh nge tha anga, degree ka neih ruala, chumi lam kawng zawh chu a hlawk zawk in lukhawng a nei zawk em? tih te pawh ngun taka ngaihtuah a ngai ani.

Kan ramah ram ruak a la tam em em a, hma la duh leh peih te tan kawng zau taka hawn a la ni reng, a ram leilung sik leh sa mil a eizawna pawh lo her rem thiam, hmala thiam nih kha mifing nihna a ni mai.

Thil pakhat ka han sawi leh hram ang e, kan rorelna leh ram kalsiam inrelbawl dan te leh politics a tuimi kan awm anih chuan, chumi kawnga thurawn ang reng ka han sawi ve teh ang. Chumi lam kawng in tuizawng a nih chuan naupangte in nih lai hian zuanglut hmiah rawh u, mahse chuta in rilru put hmang erawh hei hi nise, Tute nge ram tana thil tum leh hmahlir nei tha, lalna lo chang se engtiang in nge ram kaihhruai an tum, ngun taka kan ngaihtuah hnuah kan chhia leh tha hriatna sang ber atanga lo chhuak, ram tana tha ber ni tura kan ngaihah kal ta ila, an hruiatu lu ber eng ang mi nge a nih? A rintlak em? An thusawia ding mi, opposition leh ruling a an awmlaia a dinna leh tum a ngai reng em? etc. A tam thei khawp ang, ka luhna tur pawl hi ram tana an hmahlir leh tumte hi a tha ka ti tak zet em tih thlenga kan ngaihtuah hnuah nise.

Politics a luh kan tum chhan tute emaw pu chuam neih a, zui fuh tum ve ngawt te hi zawng a hniam lutuk a tih hauh loh tur a ni. Tute emaw lo senior leh hotu experinedced nei tawh chu eng emaw chen zui tul hun chu a awm teh meuh ang, mahse ram tana thlir lova, dinchhuah nan hrim hrim, candidate chan nan hrim hrim, tlin nan hrim hrim ti zawnga kan kal anih dawn chuan lut lo ula, ram tan malsawmna in ni zawk ang.

In zir hmasa ula, kan ram dan pui (Constitution) te, political history te, party history leh aims and objective te leh a taka an lo thawh tawh dan (practical) te, a tam thei ang ber hriat hmasak tur a ni. Chutiang ni lova, min sawmtu an awm vang leh sawrkarna an lak kan rin avanga zuanglut ve ringawt kan nih chuan 'Zawlbuka e tang theuh theuh' tih kha kan thunawn ani fovang a, ram tana hnhemnanna awm chuanglo, mi pamham, mipuiin a ruka kan kawh leh ram ti tha tu nih chu sawi loh, ram hmelma ang hiala kan puhte ang tho in lo ni ang, in sum neih a pung thur thur anga, kum nga chungga in in leh lo, rosum a pun nasat lutuk avang sawi that ngam loh, ram rethei taka politician hausa tlemte zingah intel ve ringawt ang. Chutiang mite chu ram tana fapa hrin man awm loh, anchhia an ni ringawt si a.

Ka vei em em mai pakhat ka han sawi leh teh ang, kut hnathawh, agriculture leh a khaihnawih lama

hmalak tumte tan, a hmasa berah chuan kan nunna bulpui 'Tui' hi ngaih pawimawh tur a ni. A hna tipung leh humhalh zawng te a hmalak hi tih mak mawh anih rualin, mimal anga awmze nei thama hmalak erawh a har khawp mai. Mahni theihna zawnah chuan ngaihtuah tel fo a tha a ni. A pawimawh leh tih ngei ngei tur chu, a dahkhawl na leh lo dawn khawl lam hi a ni. Tunah chuan tlem in kan harh deuh ta. Aizawl pa hausa pui pui, duham em em mai ho tam tak hi, In lianpui pui an sa khir eih uaih a, thla khat tla em tui dahkhawl na tur siam nachang hria hi zu awm mang lova !!! Sum ngah ringawt hi finna leh remhriatna a ni lo tih hi a ti chiang viau awm asin.

Khawvel ram ang zawng pawhin ruahtui dawng tha ram kan ni, mahni a ram nei in sa thei tan chuan a dawng leh a dahkhawl na siam hi thil har lutuk a ni lo. Ram tam tak chuan eng ang pawhin a dawn khawl na siam mahse, a khawl tur ruahtui duh khawp an neilo zawk mai a ni. Keini zawng, 'Vawkhniakzawn thla' a khawcheng a ruahtui ringawt pawh hi inchung pakhat tla ringawt pawh khawl ila, kan kumkhat tla a tling thei hial awm asin. Kum chanve (Thla ruk) hmang chauh pawh lo dahkhawl thei ila, a bak hi chu ruahtui tlak tam lai leh tuikhur te, vantlang tana sawrkar in a semte nen, harsa lo leh hnianghnar taka khawsa thei tur hi chu kan ni tlat a ni. Hei hi lo vei mawlh teh u.

Computer leh a kaihnawih hrang hrang eizawngna lam te, mahnia sumdawngna leh bultan lam entrepreneurship lam te leh kut themthiam lam thil siamna hrang hrangte hi mi tam takin an din chhuahpui leh eizawngna a ni ta. Mahse kei chuan, ka thiam zawng leh hriat zawng anih loh avangin sawi tam tur ka hre lo, thil tha tak a ni tih zawng a chiang e. Ka sawi ve duh zawk tak chu, kut hnathawk hian a hlawk zawngte leh tun aia man man leh eizawngna tling zawk ngaihtuah thiam a tul a ni tih hi ka sawi duh zawk chu a ni.

Tehkhinna pakhat chauh ka han sawi teh ang. Thingtlangpa in ram tin hnih hmuna Buh a chinga, a karah thlai hrang hrang mahni ei tur an nei thei bawka, an khawsa tawka tawka thei, an hlawk viau lo mai thei, mahse chhungkua erawh a chawm thei a ni. Ram tin hnih hmun enkawl rau rauha hei ai hian a leta hlawk in a enkawl thei a ni. Chu chu kan ram a kut hnathawktu, thingtlangpa tam tak hian a nachang an hre si lo, buh thar tam lam tikiam (effect) chuang miahlo hian hmarcha; buh karah dah vek sela, a buh thar aia a let a tam sum a la lut thei ani. Hei chu entirna mai a ni e. Thildang tam tak hlawk zawka hah lam in ang reng sia hnathawh ngaihna hi kan la ngah hle a ni. Ram tha deuh tuilakna awm lo hi kan buaina lian tak niin a lang. An ram mual sang lai berah thlam sa se, a chungah rangva hmang se, khur lai se, fur ruahtui khawl sela, leilet leh sangha dil em chu a siam thei kher lovang, thal

leh thlasik thlai enkawlna tham zawng a awm dawn chiang ani. A hun lova thlai thar reng reng kan ramah a man a let teh meuhin a pung si a. Hlawk zawk fe tham chu a ni ngei ang.

Heng zawng zawng leh thil tam tak hi nangni lehkhathiam chuan in ngaihtuahchhuak thiam ngei ang. Rilru han seng ula chuan.

Tum ve leh tih ve hrim hrim phawt a pawimawh, a tha tur a hlawk tur zawn a tha, mahse chutiang ringawta in khapral mai chuan awmzia a nei lo. 'I rah chin apiang i ram a ni ang' tih ang deuh kha a ni ber. Hlawklo kan tih tam tak hi , thawhloh ai chuan a hlawk zawk vek a ni tih hi hriat tel ngei a tha a ni.

Thil sawi nuam chiahlo, inhnial theih tak ni si, sawi ka duh leh tlat mai. A duh chuan duhtawkin min hnial mai teh u, kan politician te anga mahni rilru ni miahlo, nal tak a sawi par par thei nih te hi a chang chuan a chakawm rum rum thin. Tunlai a kan thalai tam tak College zo tawh te, pawl sawmpahnih zo tawh te leh thenkhat phe chu master degree nei tawh hialte mi hnuaiah hna chi hrang hrang thawk, an thiamna leh tha ngaihtuaha hlawh tlem em em hlawh si hi, a bikin Aizawlah kan tam ta hle mai, kawng khata ngaihtuah chuan nichina ka sawi, thawhloh ai chuan engpawh thawh a hlawk zawk ka tih nen khan ngaihrawlhloh tur a ni. Hna nghet leh tha zawk zawn lai leh nghah nan chuan a pawilo, mahse hna nghet beisei tur nei tawh chuango tan chuan

in tha leh hun a uiawm. Mahnia bultan leh insawhnghehna lam hna zawn hram hram tur a ni. Hmeichhe tam tak thlan tla lova nalh ang reng taka thawh theih anih avanga, mi dawrah tlem te te hlawh a thawk, mipa pawh kan ni tho kan tam khawp mai. Dik tak chuan heng mi tam takte hian kuthna hrang thawka inhlawhfa leh kawngkama Rora chhu leh lung la te hlawh hi a then chuan a chanve pawh an hlawh phaklo a ni.

Tin, heng ang bawk hian lehkhathiam tam tak, private sikulah hah em emin an thawk bawk a, sawrkar sikula zirtirtute let tak meuh meuhin an chhawr a, hlawh erawh an hlawh hmun thuma thena hmun khat pawh an pe leh si lo. Heng mite dinhmun hi thui tak ka hriatpui ve ni a ka inhriat vang a ni. A zialo, a pawl ka ti a ni. Chuvangin tunah har deuh pawh nise, hlawklo deuh pawh nise, nakin zela kan ta ni tur lukhawng nei zawnga hna thawh tur kan zawn a, thlan thiam a tul tak zet a ni.

Kan College zirlaite a tam zawk hi, Aizawl mi nilo, khaw pawn leh thingtlang khua kan ni tih ka hria, ngun takin han ngaihtuah teh, tuna delivery boy emaw mi hnuaiah emaw thla khatah singhnih, singthum emaw pawh hlawh a, nakin lawka ban tur, tawp tur kha nge tha anga mahni khuaah lo vaha, lo nghet, huan nghet buatsaih anih loh pawhin ran vulh lamte a hma lo lak kha a hlawk zawk ang, anih loh pawn sumdawna bul tana, kuhva leh nepnawi zawrh a, tuna hlawkna tlem te ni si, sumdawna

zawi zawia tih len chhoh tum kha tih thlengin ngaihtuah a tha. Hmeichhiate tan pawh a ni vek tho mai, tuna designer dawr changkang taka, nalh ziara thah thiango ang maia tai hlar leh no taka thawh nge kan duh mahnia puanthui dawrte hawn a, hah taka thawh a hma hun eng zawk leh chona tam tak awmte hmachhawn tura lo inbuatsaih ? tih te ngaihtuah tur a ni.

Ka sawi kual nasa deuh a duh angin ka thu pawh a mar tha chiahlo deuhin ka hria. Mahse, ka sawi tum erawh a hriatthiam theih thovang chu maw? Thuziah leh thil sawi tam tak hi nuamlo tihna deuh ka nei a, chu chu thil tam tak, thil tha leh thu tha ka sawi hi tam tak chu keimah pawhin zawm har ka tih leh nih harsa tih ka nei fo mai. Mahse chumi avang chuan thil tha leh dik anih erawh a bang chuang si lo, a chhan a lak kan thiam a ni ang chu. Eng dinhmunah pawh ding ila, khawvel leh hunin min den dan dana tawngpawng lo hmachhawn ngawt hun a ni tawh lo. Kan hmalam hunte,

eizawna chungchang te pawh ngun taka ngaihtuah hun a ni tawh a ni tih kan hriat reng a pawimawh tawh tak zet a ni. He khawvelah hian hnahtel ang maia tla bo leh ringawt nih tum loh tur a ni.

A tawp ber nan chuan, hei hi ka sawi duh a ni. Thiamna nei tur leh hriatna tam zawk nei turin kan zir a, kan damchhung hun awmzel dan tur hriltu a ni. Chutih rual chuan he college kan chhuahsan hnu hian eng kawng pawh zawh dawn ila, a pawimawh ber ah chuan inrintawkna neih a pawimawh a ni. Sawrkar hna emaw sumdawna emaw kut hna emaw pawh thawk dawn ula, inrintawkna sang tak nei ula ka duh a ni. B.A. kan zirchhuak ta, eizawna engkawng pawh zawh dawn ila, 'Ka thei a ni, Matric em pawh pass lo eizawna a hlawhtling tak tak tam tak an awm, chuvangin B.A. ka passed tawh a, ka thei ve a ni' tiin mahni inringtawk takin khawvel hi buan ula, Pathian tanpuina nen he khawvel hi hmachhawn turin inpeih rawh le.

LAITUMA NU LUNGLLEN TLANG



B. Lalzarzova
Associate Professor, Department of Mizo



April 16, 2021 khan tum loh deuhin Vangchhia-a ‘Pi Pute Kawtchhuah Ropui’ chu Mizo Department zirlaite nen kan tlawh a. Mi hmuh ngai loh hmu ang hrimin rilru khawih ve deuhtu ka nei hawng a.

Kawtchhuah Ropui tawntirha Thlangtlak Gate lian tak leh mawi tak lo awm te, Kawtchhuah Ropui chei hnum dan leh enkawl dan han enin a buaipuitute tha sen nasat turzia ka ngaihtuah a, an fakawm ka ti hle mai. Lungphun tam tak lian pui pui leh te deuh te, chhah pui pui leh pan deuh te, hun rei tak keh hauh lova la inchwang tha em em te, leh kehphel deuh tawhte chuan helai hmun lo luah tawhte khawsak dan tur awmang eng emaw chen min ngaihtuahir a. Hetih hunlaia a mi chengte khawsak dan kha tunah hian a takin hmu thei ila mak kan va ti dawn em! tih min ngaihtuahir. Eng hun laia mi nge ni ang a, tute nge phun ang aw! Lungphuna milem chi hrang hrang ziak nen phei chuan heng zawng zawng ti tur hian tha an seng hnem ngawt ang chu. Eng ang taka hruihu tha nei ni maw? Keini lah chuan hmuhawm thlirin kan lo thlir mai mai a ni si a. Hlutna nei loin a hlutnate hi thamral lo ram se. Kan hnu kum rei taka lo la awm tur mihringte tan hetiang taka ngaihtuahna titam thei, mite tlawh huai huai tur, sulhnu hi keini Computer age-a awmte hian kan hnuchhiah ve thei dawn em ni? An chawhmeh baina tur Chi tak ngial pawh kha khawia mi nge an lak kan hria ami? Fak hlawh lo val rualte an ni ngawt alawm!

“Vangchhe khua hi Thawmpuia Sailo leh Liansuaka leh a nau Neihchungnunga Fanai-ten 1885-a an din a ni,” tiin Pu F. Hrangluta Vangchhia

chuan a sawi. Amaherawhchu, mi dang dangin an luah ve bawk a nih ring an awm bawk. Kawtchhuah Ropui chhak deuha Ralven Puk panga (5) la tha tak mai kan hmu a. A piah leh deuhah chuan khamko hnai takah in te takte, thui tak thlir theihna hmun thenghaw nuam tak a lo awm a, hei tak hi ‘Laituma Nu Lunglen tlang’ chu a ni.

He thawnthu lo pian dan chu hetiang hian an sawi:

He khuaah hian hmeithai fa hmelta em em, tlawngai bawk si Laituma hi a awm a. Hnuhma eng eng emaw a nei a. Tun thleng hian Vangchhe khawdai velah chuan Laituma bungpui, Laituma nula tawmpuina puk, Laituma thihna lipui, Laituma Nu Lunglen Tlang, Laituma lungphun tlang leh Laituma lungphun tihte hi a sulhnu hmuh tur la awmte a ni.

Han zeldin thubawl ta ila. Laituma nu tan chuan damin awmzia a nei ta lo va. Zannah inngaihtuah tlaivarin zingni a lo chhuah veleah a fapa thihna lipui thlir turin he tlangah hian a lo kal ang a. Tiau lui kamtuak zau tak pharh duai mai chu a han thlir ang a, a mit fukna erawhchu a fapa lunga an den hlumna lipui chu a ni ang. Laituma an denna lung vum thur maite pawh mitthlain a hmu hial mai thei. Khami nia Sangha tlangvaw turte kalna leh hawna kawng zawng zawng lah a lang vek si a, ngaihtuah a thui hle ang. Beisei tur awm tawh lo

mah se, a 'Laituma' chu a rilruin a han kai tho ang a, nupui atana a lo biak fel tawh diam Chawngpuii nen an innei nghal ang. Fanau duhawm tak tak an nei ang a, an pa chhunin an hmel pawh a tha hlawm ang. Chhungkaw hlim tak an ni mai thei. Nimahsela, chu'ng a ngaihtuahna zawng zawngte chu beiseina bei tidawng, suangtuahna hmetmittu lek an ni nghal dawn si. Khawiah mah awm nuam ti ta lo chu nimina a thlir ngai baw kha thlir turin vawiinah a lo kal leh ang a, a thlir ngai baw kha thlirin a hmuh ngai baw kha a hmu leh ang. A mitin a thlir ang a, a rilru erawh chu a tel ve lovang. A fapa thihna lui kawi ngiai ngiai leh lipui lo lang baw kha a

ngaihtuahna la ber tur a ni. Lunga an den ruih ruih laia Laituma'n mangang aurawla, "Engati nge, min khawngaih r'u," a ti lawm lawm lai hmelte hmu ni pheise, an hawn kawng a inchen ni mai tur!

Mahse, hnehtu ni tura INTLANSIKNA chu a lo la zo bik lova. Nun tinuamtu beiseina hlimawm nei tawh lo Laituma nu chuan huaisenna a lo la nei a. Pasalthaten ram ngawa sahrang an pel a, an aia chak leh tuarchhel zawk ramsate laka hlado an chham thin ang hian a ram vahpui pasaltha ve baw kha Chawngpuii nen Laituma hlingtu Lal leh a Upate chu hnehna hlado an chham khalh ta a ni.

A BRAND NEW START



Lalmunsiami Kiangte
Associate Professor, Department of English

It is truly God's blessing that now the calendar has finally flipped and we have begun a brand new session. The last two years, with all its mixture of joys and sorrows, promises kept and unkept, with all the chaos and confusions amidst the pandemic, we were compelled to have online classes because of Covid 19 and continuous lockdowns. I wonder how many of us were burdened with the situation that we encounter each day. Watching news from multiple channels, I guess everyone is alert and positively hoping to be negative. Way back in 2020, the lockdown was announced which was thought to be only for a short period of time

but as we all know it took more than a year ... for some it may be years or of hopes and happiness and for others it may be full of failures and frustrations. The pandemic has subsided a bit and now we stand here at the beginning of a new session. At this time of the year it is only natural to want to reflect back over the previous year and consider what all was accomplished. This is true not only in our professional and personal life but also in our academic life. One may be prompted to ask oneself... How much time did i spend studying my lessons? How consist was I in my student life? Was academic concerned activity and lesson a priority? How was my individual and academic life last year?

As we all know, nothing much can be done in the college due to Covid 19, because it has reached even the remotest part of the country. There cannot be any achievement (great or small) in the institution due to the long continuous lockdown as we all have to follow certain LTF rules and regulations for preventive measures. What is gone is now gone. We need to put the old sessions behind us and instead resolve to have a new beginning in the new session. Making commitments and resolution is, again, another kind of opportunity that the new session gives. Let us turn the calendar to refocus and renew our academic commitments and also gather various responsibilities and opportunities of another new year.

I guess everybody, at one time or the other, has the desire to just begin again and have a brand new start. We often say, "Oh! How I wish I could get a brand new start, I would do a whole lot better". The saddest thing is, tomorrow never comes. The perfect time for a fresh new start is NOW. There are probably some students who look at their academic life and the mistakes they may have made and, looking back on the long gone session and say, "it would really be nice if I could go back to the previous sessions and have a brand new start". What I want to say is, it is never too late for a new start. The most important thing in the new session is what we do within the four walls of our home and institution. Loving our family and obeying the teachers in the college. We should take time to renew old commitments like studies and preparation for exams, love for the family and concern for fellow students. In doing so, I believe it will help us to have an optimistic view on simple everyday things. Though there are times when we went through moments of grief amidst hard times, there are also times when we experience joys and laughter. Let us accept the fact that all these are gentle reminders that God is in control and that we are constantly experiencing the plans that He has for his people.

In fact, there is no limit to what God can do in our life and nothing is

impossible with God... be it poverty, ill health, pandemic, spiritual downfall and many more. God opens doors that no man can shut and closes doors that no man can open. The possibilities are endless with God if we trust and do things according to his will. We must also remember that God always has a reason for what happens in our life and that everything happens for our own good but we constantly strive for our livelihood and a better tomorrow. The last two years were filled with things that we have never even dreamt in a dream. Natural calamities like floods, cyclones, avalanches, landslides, multiple earthquakes occurred, novel corona virus Covid 19, accidents, disputes over state boundaries... so on and so forth. These are all beyond our control however superior we are in creation. I would like to add that striving for success is not easy at all. It takes perseverance, patience and sacrifice. There may come a time when we face failure in our life but we must always keep in mind that there is sunshine after rain. We must see this as time for our

transformation and come back as better individuals. Work hard, be humble and always try to see things in a positive attitude no matter what may come, use everything and anything, including all the hardships to draw closer to God each day.

Let us once again give thanks to the Lord for getting us through another new year, as we look forward to what He has for us up ahead and praise Him that He is faithful and worthy to be praised. This year let us all try to be in God's presence continually, at work, with family, in college, alone and during personal highs and lows. Keep in mind that a brand new session means new chances for success. Let us forget what is behind and strain towards what is ahead. It is very important to have a fresh new outlook of the new session and leave the past where it belongs, not that we forget the past but learn from it and move forward into the future with open hearts to strive and achieve success. May you all be showered with God's blessings to have a Brand New Start.

NUTHLÀWI THIL TIH THEIHNA

*Lalrinmawii Khiangte
Executive Secretary
Parent-teacher Committee*



Sikul naupangte hi an len hunah enge nih an tum kan zawt thin a. Doctor, nurse, engineer, zirtirtu, sipai nih hi an tum tlangpui thin. Chhàнна zinga danglam bikte ka la hre kiau. Pakhat chuan 'kawng kaw'k' nih a tum a. A awmzia kan hre thei lawk lova, kan han zawh chik deuh chuan 'traffic police' a tihna a lo nia. Pakhat leh chuan 'pension' nih a tum. Engmah thawk lova hlawh lak reng kha a duh chhan kha a nia. Pakhat leh chuan a puitlin hunah 'lal fanu' nih a tum! Ni thei tak maw? Kan naupan lai khan 'aim in life' kha kan nei ve a. Air hostess nih te kha kan tum ngam ngai lo. Hmel tha, pian nalh, sáng deuh nih ngaiin kan hria a. Class-a hmeichhe hmel tha deuh ber khan 'air hostess' nih kha a 'aim' chuan kan ngaisángin, a ruk tak chuan tluk loh enin kan en nghal deuh thin. Kan 'aim' te kha a takah kan nih tâk ka hre lem hlei lo a. Kei pawh high school ka chhuah hma zawng kha chuan 'doctor' nih kha ka tum ve thin. MAHSE, Ka 'aim in life' ni ngai miahlo, ka suangtuahnaah pawh lut ngai reng renglo 'Nuthláwi' ka ni thung. Nih ka tum ngai loh ka nihna thar chuan chhawm tel hi a lo ngah em em mai a. Chet lak hi a

fuh mawh a. Ka tih apiangah mi mit a lo kham em em zel a. Zuamtu lah chu kil tin atangin an rawn lang túau túau a. 'Hnah khat' ka nih laia min ngam lote khan 'hnah hnih' naah chuan min ngam ta viau a. Fa inṭawmpui atana sawmtu lah bo hek suh. A hmaa 'luck' ngai miah lo kha ka nihna a ni ta lo. Ka luck dan erawh a dang hle thung. Nuthlawi nihna 'pearl anniversary' (kum 30na) thleng theia ka awmna chhan ka hre chiah lo. Bible thianghlim — 1 Korinth 7:10-11— ah "Tin, innei sate hnenah chuan thu ka pe (keima pek erawh chu ni lovin, Lalpa pek a ni zawk): "Nupui chuan a pasal then suh se; a then vek chuanin

pasal nei tawh lovin awm law law rawh se" tih leh Marka 10:12 "..... a pasal a then a, mi dang a neih chuan a uire a ni bawk," tih te hi zawm ka tum em em vang ni lovin min kaihruaitu a ni thung.

Ephesi 5:23 ah "Krista chu amah ngei taksa chhandamtu nia kohhranho lú a ni ang bawk hian, pasal chu nupui lú a ni si a" tih leh 1 Korinth 11:3 ah "Amaherawhchu, mipa tawh phawt lú chu Krista a ni, hmeichhe lú chu mipa a ni, Krista lú chu Pathian a ni tih in hriat ka duh a ni" tih kan hmu a. Hetia 'Lú' ka neih tak si lovah chuan kei hmeichhe áwm nê̄m mai kutah engkim a awm ta thut a — Tichuan

Ei zawngtu - keimah
 Ei Rawngbawltu - keimah
 Ei in tur lei khawmtu - keimah
 Bill zawng zawng petu - keimah
 In leh a vel, thawmhnaw fai leh fai loh mawhphurto - keimah
 Kohhrana thawhlawm ki hrang hrang petu - keimah
 Chhiatni/thatni chhungkaw aiawh - keimah
 Fa te zirna kaihhnawih zawng zawng ngaihtuatu - keimah
 Dam mawh hritlan nikhuaa enkawltu - keimah
 Fa te nun dan thlithlaitu leh zilhtu - keimah
 Chhung inkhawm mawhphurto - keimah
 Fa te thlarau nun kaihruaitu - keimah
 É ka sawi seng lo.

In leh lo tha tak leh lir thei tih ang te hi chu mumang lamah pawh ka hmu pha lo zawk.

Engkim hi ka kovah a innghat nghal vek a. Ka nihna thar chuan mawhphurhna a lo keng tel hnem em

em tih leh nun kawng zawh fuh a lo har hle tih hi ka lo ngaihtuah ngai miah lo. Keima'n ti diklo nia ka inhriat lohah pawh ka lo diklo zel ta mai a. Ka tih theih reng pawh ka ti thei lova, ka ngam rengte pawh ka ngam ta lo. Ka 'aw' chuan

ngaihven a hlawh tak tak lo. Ka tlinna rengah pawh ka tling thei chuang lova. Ka thil tih fuh leh tha pangngai ve deuh te pawh chu 'mahse' in a chhonzawm ta zel a. Ka kawng zawh leh ka thil tih te a dik vek e, a tha vek ka tihna erawh a ni lo. Ka dinhmuna ding ve lo chuan a t hen pawh an hre thiam lo.

Harsat, mangàn, dam lohnate leh hlauhate, rilru hahna ten min hual vela. Kan thenawm pa hnenah ka harsatna zawng zawng ka thlen ngam lova. Kan upa leh pastor hnenah pawh ka thlen vek a remchang lo. Chhungkaw awm dan tur leh mihring nun kawng tinrengah thu tak hla tak vuakthlak a ngaihnaah pawh ràwn tur dang ka nei chuang lo. Mihring nun dan anga 'lu' ka neih loh avang chuan, chhungkaw 'lú' ber 'Krista' chu 'direct' taka ka lú atana zawm mai chu ka tan a tha ber . Jeremia hnenah LALPA thu lo thleng -: "Ngai rawh , kei LALPA hi tisa nei zawng zawngte Pathian ka ni a, ka tan harsa lútuk a awm êm ni?". (Jeremia 32:27) a tih ang khan, ka harsat mangannate thlenna tur dang nei ve ta lo chuan LALPA hnenah ka thlen zel a, a tán chuan engmah harsa a lo awm si lo. LALPA hnenah tlu lut lo thei lovin ka awm a, amah avang chuan engkim mai hi ka hmachhawn ngam a, keima tawkah chuan ka huai a, tih theih loh pawh ka nei ta lo. Nuthlâwi thil tih theihna chu LALPA-ah hian a ni a lo awm ni! LALPA chu ni tin zan tinin ka bia a, ka

harsat manganna chauh ka hrilh lova, ka lawmna te pawh ka hrilh zel a, hma thar lakna turah te pawh ka ráwn zel a. Ka awm dan leh ka ngaihtuah thlengin a lo hre vek a, ka tana tha turin rem fel tak min lo ruatsak zel a lo ni.

'Hmeitháite tawngtaina hi LALPA' n a chhang duh bik e' an lo tih nachhan pawh ka hre ta. Pathian hnenah engkim ka thlen takah chuan, min hawisan ngai reng reng lova. Ka duh leh mamawh zawng zawng a hnenah thlen loh ka nei lo. Mi'n ho an tih làmin ka hrilh vek zel! Khawvel dan ang chuan neih sawi tur neilo mah ila, ka tlachham bik lova, ka awt lova, ka lungkham lova, enghelh reng ka nei lo. Ka tana a ruatah ka lung a awi a, ka hlim veng veng reng a, lawmthu sawi mai loh chu dil belh tur ka neilo. Psalms 34:6-10 hi ka tan Davida hian a lo phuah alawm. "He mi rethei hi a au va, tin, LALPA chuan a hria a, A manganna zawng zawngah chuan a chhan chhuak ta a. Amah t ihtute chu, an vèlah LALPA vântirhkoh chuan a awmchilh a, A chhanhim thin. Aw, LALPA thatzia chu tem chhin teh reng u: Amaha rinna nghat mi chu a eng a thawl e. Aw, a mi thianghlimte u, LALPA chu tih rawh u: Amah tihute tan chuan tlakchhamna rêng rêng a awm si lo. Sakeibaknei vanglaite chu an tlachhamin an ril a tam thin a: LALPA zawngtute erawh chuan thil tha rêng rêng an tlachham lo vang"

'NUTHLÂWI THIL TIH THEIHNA CHU LALPA, PATHIAN NGEI HI
A LO NIE'

ADVISEABLE OR DESIREABLE QUALITIES OF A TEACHER / STRENGTHENING OUR PEDAGOGY



Zodinsangi
Associate Professor, Dept. of Education

“Teaching is an art that is mostly practiced but only mastered by a few.” Teaching is considered to be the act of giving instructions in the classroom situation to the learners. It is one of the educational instruments and its special purpose is to provide and foster understanding and skills. The primary function of teaching is to ensure effective learning. Teaching is a lot more difficult and dynamic task than most teachers at school and college take it for granted. Every teacher should remember that mere speaking on the part of the teacher is not necessarily teaching, and mere listening on the part of the students is not necessarily learning. The primary objective of all teaching is to make learning easier for students to learn to make them self-educate.

Teacher is a very important part of the gigantic educational system. He has to perform many important roles and certain well-defined and ill-defined jobs. In olden days, teacher in our country was the only learned man in the society, and therefore, apart from teaching young children at school, he acted as a friend, a philosopher and a guide to the entire community. This is why, teachers have been respected everywhere and have a high standing in the society. They were a role model for their students and under their instructions they trained effectively. Have we ever considered what secret, qualities they possessed or what their secret of success is?

In our modern times, the situation has changed considerably, now there are many sources of knowledge and information from where students can learn. There has also been a great deal of change in the circumstances of obtaining the role of teacher. So, in this rapidly evolving and complex society, where students mind set and attitudes have also changed drastically; a teacher now needs to think about how he can make his teaching effective and successful and how he can be productive in his career or how he can make his teaching effective in producing a competent student? When coping with our students in the class, we have had several difficulties working with our students. Without understanding the real reason why we often blame ourselves and reproach our students many times. What is going

to take responsibility for this? Each teacher from elementary to university level wants and expect his students to be compliant and effective in their leaning, and to become a productive, useful and responsible member of a society. Every teacher makes all his efforts to achieve this, but while he has done his best and made every effort to excel in his work, he sometimes still feels like a failure. In this situation, a teacher always face a big challenge as to why he could not succeed at his level of expectation even though he tried so hard with all his efforts. To support teachers in this issue and help them to improve and strengthening their way of teaching and make them more effective and successful in their career, we will address some important qualities in this paper that a teacher must possess. I hope every teacher will benefit and strengthen their level.

TRAITS OF PERSONALITY:

Unlike any other profession, teachers need to be in close contact with the students in teaching profession, he must develop constant and reciprocal relations with his students. Here a teacher needs knowledge, experience, ability, skills, efficiency and productivity for his success as well as his student's success. For him, personality traits are insignificant and immaterial. A lot of desirable personality traits are important to a good worker for his success. A teacher must therefore have the following personality characteristics

that will make him a better teacher and effective and successful teacher.

1. External or outward appearance: The outward appearance of a teacher plays an important role in transmitting professionalism. He must be kind and affable. Only a commanding and charismatic personality can draw students and inspire them. Outward appearances tend to express strongly on their students. Have we ever considered how we present ourselves in the classrooms? Besides having high teaching skills, we should not lose the way we present ourselves to our students or in the public eye. We need to remember that we are re-educating the profession of education. The more years we teach, the more years we have to be vigilant to protect the understanding. A teacher must also be decent and sober in matters of dresses, general make up and body language. The presentation on the outside must be friendly and attractive. He has to be fit and healthy physically to perform his duties effectively, because a fit teacher is said to be better equipped to cope with the stresses of teaching than an unfit teacher. So good physical health is also an essential quality of a teacher.

The teachers are probably the first role models any students would have. Students prefer to follow the footsteps of their role model and mimic them. Teachers who create a healthy work or living balance have more energy

and serve their students as healthy lifestyle role models. Healthy children are likely to be fast learners, so healthy and knowledgeable educated teachers encourage healthy behaviour and practice between students who then incorporate such behaviours into their own lifestyles and participate in more health promotion activities.

2. Intellectual skills/capacity: Intellectual capacity affects learning. When we get to know our students, we will help them appreciate the knowledge that we want to pass on by teaching them their strengths. So, for a teacher, it is important to have intelligence that is at least slightly above the normal range. A teacher who possesses an I.Q above the normal range, is likely to have greater academic influence over his students. It is a low intelligent teacher who crash into troubles at every stage of his intersection with his class's brilliant pupils. A teacher should have academic interest in a variety of aspects apart from intelligence; he was supposed to be an avid reader. Apart from the knowledge of the subject he teaches, a teacher should be interested in many other fields in which humanity has made a lot of advancements and progress. This will help and support him to be able to feed his students who are always alert and interested in learning new things of the latest knowledge and development happening in our environment. It is therefore suggested that a teacher should develop some basic intellectual

skills which will be good for students in their careers and will provide some enduring value in a changing world. Some of these skills are:-

Communications: The ability to write, speak and listen effectively and use statistics and computers in symbolic languages.

Capacity to critical thought and problem solving: This ability is rooted in learning the skills of study, synthesis and assessment of higher order thought. In a complex problem, it is the ability to identify the key issue.

Getting to know how to learn: A skilled teacher should be able to help students to learn more consistently and understand what they are reading, conceptualize the knowledge they gain and evaluate what they are learning.

Main perception: This is critical understanding of the ways in which knowledge is produced, including the field's epistemological foundations.

Mental health and emotional stability: A teacher should be of a mentally stable and emotional disposition. Since these teachers are likely to make the right decisions in challenging circumstances and can direct their students to solve their personal problems that emerge out of their limited knowledge, lack of self confidence and inadequate experience. A teacher should be able to manage and control his emotions while at the same

time being able to express his emotions in a sober and aesthetically satisfying way. Such a teacher alone will give a balanced, constructive and optimistic viewpoint on life in his students. The emotional environment at a classroom is important for all student's experiences. A teacher with personal mental health issues will adversely affect all students associated with him. So teacher needs to be mentally balanced and emotionally stable. Nobody can tell for sure what conditions are conducive to mental health. One may remain absolutely normal under the same set of conditions while another may go demented or insane, like the same fire that melts the butter also makes the egg hard. However, various textbooks on adjustment psychology quote some broad conditions that are conducive to mental health, a few of these are listed below:-

- 1) Strong physical fitness and a body free from disease
- 2) A positive image of oneself (if a child perceives others as refusing or viewing him as useless, he is likely to develop a negative self-image that is harmful to his mental health)
- 3) Acceptance of others around ourselves
- 4) Maintaining a private relationship with someone you can speak to about personal issues
- 5) Involvement in social events- being involved in social activities

- 6) Commitment to a reasonable quality of employment or work
- 7) Producing the pleasure of creative undertakings or artistic enterprises
- 8) Accepting and adopting scientific approach to solving personal problems

4. Character and Ethics : Every profession has a certain ethic associated with it. A teacher should have a good moral character in teaching profession, since most of his students worship him as a hero. The young hero-worshippers consciously and unconsciously copy all his actions, feelings and attitudes. So, if the teacher's personality contains unwanted or undesirable elements, then it was quite likely that this would be passed on to most of his students. This is why it is important to have a strong moral character for a teacher. His character and his principles should be more reflected in his acts than in his preachings. Therefore teacher should always adhere strictly to the code of ethics of the teaching profession.

5. Social skills : It is strongly recommended that the teacher should be able to develop a mutual relationship with his students and colleagues. Teachers need to build confident relationships with his students to create a safe, positive and productive learning environment. Besides this, every teacher should have warm, friendly and adequate relations with his students, institution head, colleagues, other

officials, parents and guardians etc.. to ensure that a satisfactory academic environment can prevail in the school at all times. The social situation in the classroom is excellent, created by a teacher who is neither submissive nor subject. Here students are helped and guided to develop in the proper way both emotionally and intellectually and students will also be helped to develop social sense with their peer groups.

6. Teaching credentials / Educational qualifications : There are certain established standards of educational qualifications for entering the teaching profession as a teacher at different levels of education or in various educational syndicates. Teacher's educational qualification gives teacher authorization /permission to teach, and this teaching qualification is one of a number of academic and professional degrees enabling a person to become a registered teacher. Teacher must also remember that all these academic and professional credentials are not adequate to take a teacher throughout his teaching career. As a continuous process, he must learn more and more knowledge so that he can provide his students with what they need to thrive in this complex society. This is critical as our society expects our students not only to know a few subjects they have learned, but also much more about the different facets of the world around us. So in order to prepare our students to meet our society's expectations, the teacher must

identify the relevant materials that can be linked to each lesson in a meaningful manner and must provide these materials to his students in a suitable content and in an easily acceptable form. To this end, the teacher must have a large storehouse of general knowledge or information. Since teaching is mainly done through the use of spoken and written language in our traditional classroom, a teacher must be proficient in the use of language. He should have a strong, simple and consistent voice and a good pronunciation. One important thing is that our students are made to understand and learn. This can only happen if the teacher continues to learn. As Rabindranath Tagore has said, "A lamp can light another lamp only when its own flame is burning." Therefore, a thirst for knowledge is one of a teacher's most important qualities.

7. Effective diplomacy : The necessary entrance qualification with regard to schools, colleges or university degrees is not the end of everything and is all for a teacher to become a good, successful and effective teacher. Being a decent, efficient and effective teacher involves knowing what to teach and how to teach. A teacher therefore requires continuous professional training to

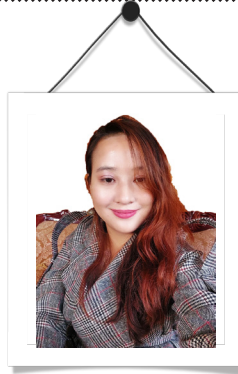
keep himself up-to-date with the current knowledge of educational theory and practice. In this regard, the following aspects are important:-

Pre service preparation/training: This is the education and training provided to teachers of students before they enter the teaching profession. Those who completed this course earned the B.Ed Degree.

In-service training : This preparation or training offers learning opportunities for teachers to exercise. A teacher must undergo short term service training programmes organised by different agencies - NCERT, SCERT, SIE, CCRT, DIET etc, from time to time. It is each teacher's bound duty to participate actively in these training programmes whenever there is an opportunity to do so.

Lie be to the trade or Love of the profession: All teachers must have developed a deeply rooted love for the teaching profession in general and the institution in which we operate in particular. Absence of such affection or passion, we would not gain pleasure and satisfaction from our work and would feel like a square peg in a round hole forever.

INDIAN ECONOMY - PRE AND POST COVID-19 PANDEMIC



Dr Lalrinkimi Pachuau
Asst. Professor, Department of Economics

Abstract

The sudden outbreak of COVID-19 brought social and economic life to a halt. India suffered great losses in terms of revenues for at least two quarters as the coronavirus disrupted economic and business activities altogether. The subsequent lockdown of all economic activities, not only in India but also across the world brought disaster to most economies. The economy shrunk by an enormous 23.9%, largely due to the complete lock down of all the economic activities during April/ May 2020. India's economy has proved a notable resilience in the last few months. Most of the economic data relating to different sectors across the country highlighted India's economy slowly back on its feet. All the key economic indicators are clearly representative of the Indian economy being growth oriented. This might suggest a temporary breakdown with no long-term adverse impact on the economy. It seemed to have suggest that the pace of economic development in the country has regained momentum. This article tries to study and understand the performance of Indian Economy pre and post lockdown due to Corona Virus Pandemic.

Keywords: Covid-19, Lockdown, India, Economy

1. Introduction

During the last quarter of 2013, the general outlook on the economy was indeed dreary, that most of the rating agencies such as Finch, S&P, and Moody's had downgraded India to a negative. Huge trade deficit, alarming levels of Current Account deficits and high Inflation made matters worse for the growth and development of the country during the period. Foreign exchange was disastrous with rupee falling continuous against all major foreign currencies from 42 rupees a dollar in 2008-09 to 65 rupees one dollar in 2013-14. Dollar appreciated approximately 50% during this period against India Rupee. Stock market had been highly volatile and that forced investors and FIIs to flee.

The government of India has set a target of 5 trillion-dollar economy by the end of the financial year 2024-25 and everything seemed to be in the right track. Then the disaster hit the Indian economy in the form of Covid19 Pandemic. The economy shrunk by a whopping 23.9%, largely due to the complete lock down of all the economic activities during April/May 2020.

2. Government's Policy initiatives to improve the investment scenario in India before Covid19

Government of India in recent times have given more clarity on FDI norms and had simplified tariffs and customs procedures and regulations for companies for conducting the business in India. The launch of 'Make in India

Campaign' to facilitate investments, promote innovation, strengthen skill development, and to protect Intellectual property was showing positive results in the last one year. Renewed focus on developing infrastructure has resulted in construction of more roads, surplus production of electricity and air and water connectivity. Now electricity has reached every Indian village, and most of these villages have well connected internet facilities. Government had dismantled planning commission and scrapped 1500 archaic laws that came in the way of smooth administration and economic growth. This move has helped in creating a seamless licensing process.

3. Performance of Indian Economy during 2014 June till 2020 March and the impact of Pandemic

3.1 GDP Performance before and after Covid19 Lockdown

India's GDP has been steadily growing for the last ten years or so and was ready for huge launch due to the pro-reformist agenda of the Governments. Government of India's flagship program 'Make in India' was to make India a Global Trade and manufacturing Hub. India has achieved a significant success in convincing global giants to start its operations in India. India's Trade to GDP ratio is at a moderate 44% during 2019. But the Pandemic has inflicted a heavy dent on the economy, which many experts believe would strike back after two to three quarters and would be on tack during the financial year 2021-22.

3.2 FDI as a share of GDP

Foreign Direct Investment as a share of GDP data too shows India is surging ahead of China for the last two to three years. It is important to note that economic performance can only be measured on a comparative scale during the same period. There are signs of Global giants showing its willingness to open its shops in India which would provide a great boost for economy and employment.

3.3 Performance of Indian Currency

Another important measure of economy is how well our domestic currency performed against other major currencies during the last five years. It is to be noted that Indian currency has survived against American dollar compared to many other currencies such as Euro and Chinese Yuan. One interesting aspect is that India's foreign reserve has increased many folds in the last few years. As per Wikipedia India occupies fifth position in the overall ranking with China maintaining the top position. The Rupee has bounced back strongly because of the perception that Indian economy would come back strong once the world gets over mess created by the virus.

3.4 Performance of stock Market

When we look at the performance of stock market in the last few years, we can safely conclude that market is stabilizing and is giving decent returns. The last ten years have seen market

volatility making investors unsure of investing. During 2015 and 2016, the average returns have fallen significantly, but we should consider the impact of two structural reforms undertaken viz Demonetization and GS (Goods and Services Tax). These disruptions were believed to be inevitable evils to make a transparent formal economy. This however, could be debatable if we may say so. During the initial face of the pandemic, the stock market show sharp decline. But once the initial tremors were over, the market came back to the pre Covid19 period. The investors were initially varied of the economic slowdown initially, but came over it and developed a positive outlook as a result of the economic stimulus package and other structural reforms such as labor laws and agricultural reforms.

3.5 Fiscal Deficit

India had maintained a Fiscal around the budgetary target of 3.5% of the GDP mainly due to the rush in investment in infrastructure, rural healthcare, and farmer's welfare scheme. The pandemic has erased the significant gains we achieved in controlling the deficit from 2013 largely due to the lower tax collections and increased spending on welfare schemes. There is a significant increase in the GDP, with the fiscals also showing a positive trend. It is to be noted that Current Account and Fiscal deficits are two important measures in determining the credit position of a country at international level.

3.6 Unemployment and the Pandemic

Once of the worrying effects of the Covid19 situation is the increase in the unemployment. Though the situation has improved from 24% in May 24% to 6% currently; the rural educated class especially are without suitable jobs . Many in SME sector are working with reduced salary of 50% or even lower , often finding it difficult to make ends meet. There was a huge ‘reverse migration’ immediately after the lock down, but the trend is however, slowly on reverse.

4. Conclusion

It is strongly believed that though there is temporary setback

on the economy as a result of the wide spread of the Covid19 virus across the country, there are many positives emanating out of the disaster. There is a possibility that India may slowly replace China as world’s most favorite investment destination. GDP growth rate will turn positive in the next two quarters and will be back on track in the next financial year. People may have to find and develop skills that make them highly competitive in a fast-changing global situation to handle any eventuality like this health crisis. Government spending on health infrastructure may show a sharp increase in the coming years.

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DEPARTMENTS

AT

A GLANCE

**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH
GOVERNMENT J. THANKIMA COLLEGE**

Name of Faculty	Qualification	Designation
Lalhmunsiami Khiangte	M.A.	Associate Professor
Maria Lalremruati	M.A.	Associate Professor & Head
Lalrinsangi Ralte	M.A.,M.Phil	Associate Professor
Brenda Laldingliani Sailo	M.A.,NET,PGCTE	Assistant Professor
Ruth VL. Rinpuii	M.A.,NET,B.Ed	Assistant Professor
Dr. Lalthansangi Ralte	M.A,NET,M.Phil,Ph.D	Assistant Professor

2021-2022 STUDENTS ENROLMENT:

Odd Semester	Number of Students
I Semester	429-ENG/I/FC/1
	109-ENG/I/EC/1
III Semester	79-Alternative English
	69-ENG/III/EC/3
V Semester	12-Core

2021-2022 STUDENTS EXAMINATION RESULT:

Semester	Paper Number	Pass Percentage
1 st Semester	ENG/I/FC/1	
	ENG/I/EC/1	
2 nd Semester	ENG/II/FC-2	
	ENG/II/EC/2	
3 rd Semester	ENG/III/EC/3	
	FC/Alt.English	
4 th Semester	ENG/IV/EC/4	

5 th Semester	ENG/V/CC/5	100%
	ENG/V/CC/6	100%
	ENG/V/CC/7	100%
	ENG/V/CC/8	100%
6 th Semester	ENG/VI/CC/9	Not Published
	ENG/VI/CC/10	Not Published
	ENG/VI/CC/11	Not Published
	ENG/VI/CC/12	Not Published

DEPARTMENT ACTIVITIES:

1. Online Parent-Teacher Meet was organized by the Department on 21st October 2021 at 7:00 pm and 22nd October 2021 at 8:00 pm. The objective of conducting online Parent-Teacher meet was basically to render information about College activities and students' performance regarding internal examinations. It was also intended to seek Parents support and cooperation in regard to encourage and assists students to extend sincerity in their education particularly for the University Examination.
2. Online Course Orientation Program was organized on 24th July, 2021 (before the start of the new session) for FC-I Students in Section Wise Group. Fresh students were made aware of the course content and how to utilize Zoom for online classes.
3. Mahatma Gandhi's Birthday was observed online by the Department of English, Govt. J.Thankima College on the 2nd October 2021 at 8:30 PM. The program was observed to inculcate the great inspiration Bapuji left behind in the minds of many Indians. Ms. Lalrinsangi Ralte, faculty of department was the resource person.
4. State Level Webinar on "Building a Meaningful Life without Drugs" was organized by the Department in collaboration with Anti- Drug Club and Department of History on 5th November, 2021. The resource Person Mr. Lalmuanzuala, Coordinator MYC South Mizoram Zone presented a very distinctive and compulsive topic on Building a Meaningful Life without Drugs.

5. Virtual Mentoring Programme initiated by the College and conducted by the Department in each semester on 28th February, 2022. Apart from the General Mentoring Program initiated by the MPC, mentoring program is conducted every now and then in each semester by the Department.
6. Seminar/ Presentation on American Literature was organized for Core Students at the Department Core room on 15th March, 2022.
7. Study Tour was undertaken by the Department of English on 31st March-1st April, 2022. 8 students and 3 Department teachers participated in the tour. Six Places within Mizoram related to Mizo History and Folk Literature were visited during the Tour, and following are the places visited:
 - i) Kaphleia Thlan at Tachhip
 - ii) Sibuta Lung at Tachhip
 - iii) Chhinguii Lu Lakna at Tachhip
 - iv) Sialsuk Tlang at Siaksuk
 - v) Hmuifang Tlang
 - vi) Typical Mizo Village at Falkawn
8. An International Webinar was organized on 8th March, 2022 by the Department of English and Internal Complaints' Committee (ICC), Govt. J. Thankima College on the occasion of International Women's Day. The theme was "Gender Equality Today for a Sustainable Tomorrow and the campaign theme was "break the bias". Dr. Easterine Kire, poet and author from Norway gave a special lecture on "Deciding our own Narratives". Dr. Kire gave an inspiring lecture on her journey as a woman writer hailing from the northeast region of India and mentioned how she faced certain bias due to her being a woman and how she overcame those challenges.
9. On 5th April, 2022, SAAM Day (first Tuesday of April) was observed by the Dept. of English by organizing Campaign against Sexual Assault and Abuse, with the theme for 2022 " Lets build a safe online spaces together." Miss Maria Lalremruati was the resource person and highlighted the importance of being aware of the nature of sexual abuse and assault incorporating the means of prevention and protection of such abuse stressing on the importance of building safe online spaces in today's world and how each individual play a vital role in ensuring a safe environment, both mental and physical, for today's youth and for the future generations.
10. English Core students and 2 faculty of the Department attended the 6th General Conference Cum Seminar of MIELS (Mizoram English Literary Society) at Govt. T. Romana College, Aizawl on 25th March, 2022.

11. Farewell Program was organized by English Core students at the Department Core Room on 19th May, 2022. Farewell speech was delivered by the Class Representative, Lalremruata and two faculty of the Department Ms. Lalrinsangi Ralte, and Ms. Maria Lalremruati also delivered farewell and motivational speech on the occasion.
12. The Department Core Students and teachers attended the Farewell Program/ Graduation Day at the College on 20th May, 2022. Amongst all Department Core Students receiving HOD Award of the College, VL. Lalmangaihual, English Core Student was also given HOD Award for best performance/ securing the highest mark in English Core Subject in the UG Continuous Internal Assessment Exam.

2021 - 2022 RESULT

1st Semester

Eng Fc- I - 100%

Eng Ec- I - 100%

2nd Semester

Eng Fc - II - 100%

Eng Ec - II - 96.55%

3rd Semester

Eng Ec - III - 100%

Fc - III : Alt. Eng - 100%

4th Semester

Eng El - IV - 100 %

6th Semester, June, 2022

Paper - IX - 100%

Paper - X - 100%

Paper - XI - 92%

Paper - XII - 100%





**DEPARTMENT OF MIZO
GOVT. J. THANKIMA COLLEGE**

Name of Faculty	Qualification	Designation
B. Lalzarzova	M.A.	Associate Professor & HoD
Sangrozami	M.A.	Associate Professor
F. Sangvuana	M.A.	Associate Professor
Sainghingliani Sailo	M.A.M.Phil	Associate Professor

2021-2022 STUDENTS ENROLMENT:

Odd Semester	Number of Students
I Semester	72
III Semester	60
V Semester	20

2021-2022 STUDENTS EXAMINATION RESULT:

Semester	Paper Number	Pass %
I Semester	Paper 1	100%
III Semester	FC/MIL-Mizo	100%
	Paper 3	97.54%
V Semester	Paper 5	100%
	Paper 6	100%
	Paper 7	95,23%
	Paper 8b	95.23%

DEPARTMENT ACTIVITIES:

- On 25th October, 2021 the Department organized online Invited Lecture on ‘History of Mizo Literature.’ Dr Laldinmawia, Asst. Prof. PUC was invited as a resource person.
- On 20th December, 2021 the Department and English department had jointly organized online Sensitization programme on ‘Constitutional Obligations on Rights, Duties and Responsibilities of citizens.’ In this programme, Dr. C. Vanlalramsanga, IES, Economic Advisor, Department of Commerce, Ministry of Commerce & Industry, Govt. of India was invited as a resource person .
- On 31st March, 2022, the Department organized Study Tour at Tuirihiau, Thenzawl, Serchhip District.
- Mr Lalhmachhuana, (Vice-Principal GJTC) Dept of Mizo has retired superannuation pension on 28th February, 2022. On 11st March, 2022 the Staff

Welfare Committee had a farewell programme and the Department presented a citation.

- Contribution towards campus life and development:

The department faculties have also actively participated and contributed towards campus activities and development. B Lalzarzova has been appointed as Chairman, Staff Welfare Committee. F Sangvuana has been appointed as Nodal Officer, NSS Aizawl District. Programme Officer (P.O) NSS Unit Govt J Thankima College. Secretary, Canteen Committee GJTC. Chairman, Boys Hostel Management GJTC.

**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS
GOVERNMENT J.THANKIMA COLLEGE**

Name of Faculty	Qualification	Designation
Prof. J.V. Nunchunga	M.A Ph.D	Professor and Principal
Lalrinfeli	M.A	Associate Professor and HoD
Lalmuanpuia	M.A	Associate Professor
Lalngaihawma	M.A., NET	Associate Professor
Dr. Lalzuiliana	M.A., Ph.D	Associate Professor
Dr. Lalrinkimi Pachuau	M.A., Ph.D	Assistant professor

2020- 2021 STUDENT ENROLMENT

Odd Semester	Number of Students
I Semester	74- Elective
III Semester	28-Elective
V Semester	18- core

2020-2021 STUDENTS EXAMINATION RESULT:

Semester	Paper Number	Pass%
I Semester	Paper 1	100%
II Semester	Paper 2	100%
III Semester	Paper 3	100%
IV Semester	Paper 4	100%
V Semester	Paper 5	100%
	Paper 6	100%
	Paper 7	100%
	Paper 8	100%
VI Semester	Paper 9	100%
	Paper 10	100%
	Paper 11	100%
	Paper 12	100%

DEPARTMENT ACTIVITIES :

STUDY TOUR : The Department organized Study tour at Serlui B from 6th April 2022 to 8th April 2022. 16 students and 4 teachers were participated at the Study tour. The purpose of study tour is to study the operations and function of Serlui hydel project. It is the largest hydro plant in Mizoram

WEBINAR : The Department and Research and Consultancy Committee jointly organized One day National Webinar on “Modelling Relationship Between variables: Some New Developments “ on 28th October 2021.

The Department jointly organized One Day Webinar with Department of Management on 27th October 2021. The topic for the Webinar is ‘Economics Development of North east region’.

CONSUMER CLUB : Consumers Awareness campaign, One Day Training on Cyber Crime was organized by Department of Economics. The main aim of the training was to give knowledge and to understand that a buyer should have of their rights as a customer, how products are made or grown and the safety of the products.

The Training gave awareness on cyber crime , the treats that everyone in the society can involved. It aims at reducing victimization among people who use computers , internet, smart phones and other technology.

DEPARTMENTAL MEETING :

PARENTS TEACHERS MEETING : Online parents Teachers Meeting was organized on 28th April 2022. The main motive of the meeting was maintain greater academic achievement in the classroom as well as online class. Parent teacher meeting is an opportunity to exchange observation of a child with each other. Sharing daily experience and observation provide a wider prospect for parent and teacher to plan, prepare and execute planning for better learning outcome of a student..

PARTICIPATION IN STATE LEVEL WOTKSHOP : Dr Lalzuiliana Associate Professor Department of Economics with 5 students from 6th Semester Economics attended State Level Workshop on Localization of Sustainable Development Goals on 26th April 2022 at Dawrpui Multi Purpose Hall.

FIELD TRIP : A visit to Reiek Village. Eco – Tourism survey was organized by the Department on 19th November 2021. The survey reported that

quite a number of petty traders are benefiting from tourist. These traders are selling local foods, vegetables and fruits at the site of the tourist spot.

Graduation day : The Department also took parts in Graduation Day held on 20.5.2022 at the College Campus. Head of Department Award given to Rochungnunga 6th Semester Economics for his excellent performance in Internal Exam.

**THE DEPARTMENT AT A GLANCE
REPORT FOR COLLEGE MAGAZINE 2021**

1. **Name of the Department : EDUCATION**
Name of School : School of Education and Humanities
Year of establishment : 1992

2. **Position of Teaching Faculty**

Sl. No.	Name & Qualification Contact E-mail	Designation	Date of Joining in the Service	Date of Joining at the College	University (PG & Research)
1.	Zodinsangi M.A 9436149235 zodinsangi1973@gmail.com	Associate Professor	20. 06. 1998	28.11.2019	NEHU
2.	Zairemtluangi M.A,M.Phil.,NET 8414932681 mazaii.chawngthu@gmail.com	Associate Professor	28. 01. 2000	28.01.2000	NEHU & MZU
3.	Vanlalruati M.A,M.Phil.,NET,SLET 9436361482 vlalruati@gmail.com	Associate Professor & HOD	03.10. 2001	03.10. 2001	NEHU & MZU
4.	Dr. Diana Zorinsangi M.A M.Phil, Ph.D., B.Ed. 9862991335 dianazorinsangi22@gmail.com	Assistant Professor RUSA	31.10. 2019	04. 11. 2019	MZU

DEPARTMENTAL ACTIVITIES DURING 2020-2022 :

1. Department conducted Course orientation programme on the re-opening day in every semester.
2. Student's Felicitation programme organized yearly.
3. Student's Seminar presentation and discussion regularly organized by the Department.
4. 6 Student of VI Semester opted Paper XII (A) i.e. Project Work under the Supervision of Prof.C.Lalremruata. The Evaluation Committee on viva voce conducted on 10th August.2020 in the College. The Project work promoted scientific temper and research enthusiasm among the students.

5. Field trip was conducted during 15th – 17th March, 2021 visited SA Integrated home for the Blind Kolasib and Serlui B Hydel Project (a heritage site for Mizoram). The visit helps students to apply their knowledge in real life situations in order to create new ideas, methods, techniques, innovations, etc in the field of education.
6. Course Opportunity Campaign was held on 5th April, 2021. Ms.Eva Lalrampari, Asst. Professor, IASE was invited as the resource person. Detailed information on the teacher education courses (D.el.Ed, B.Ed, M.Ed.) were given along with the eligibility criteria.
7. Organized Entrepreneurship Education sponsored by Powerlights Aizawl on 9th April, 2021. The resource person is Mr.Lalrinsanga Chawngthu, MBA, University of New Haven, USA.
8. Online Parents-Teacher Meeting was organized on 15th May, 2021 through Google Meet.
9. Special Lecture on Education Commissions organized for III semester Education students on 16th August, 2021 (Zoom Platform). Dr.Lalthankungi, HOD, Department of Education, Pachhunga University College was invited as the resource person.
10. Department organized National Webinar ‘Higher Education in India with Special Reference to the New Education Policy 2020’ on 12th October, 2021 at 8p.m. Dr.Mujibul Hasan Suddiqui, Professor, Dept. of Education, Aligarh Muslim University was engaged as the resource person.
11. Faculty staff employs ICT tools and platform for teaching and attended various training programmes.
12. Organised educational survey to adopted village, Nausel and Special School for the Blind, Durtlang for V semester students on 8th November, 2021 to enable the students to have practical experience of applying the knowledge gained in theoretical paper and to develop understanding of the process of selecting a research project (syllabus related).
13. Lalparmawii, VI semester student has won third position in the Inter-College Debate Competition 2022 jointly organized by MZP & AMC on 29th March, 2022 and given the HOD Award on Graduation Day, 20th May, 2022.

SEMESTER WISE STUDENTS ENROLMENT 2020-2021

Semester	Male	Female	Total
1st /2nd semester	133	118	251
3rd / 4thSemester	79	57	136
5th / 6th Semester	17	12	29

External Examination Results 2020-2021

Semesters	No. of Students appeared			No. of Students passed			Pass Percentage
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
1st Semester	119	98	217	118	98	216	99.54%
3rd Semester	77	54	131	77	54	131	100%
5th Semester	16	11	27	16	11	27	100%
2nd Semester	111	92	203	111	92	203	100%
4th Semester	78	53	131	78	53	131	100%
6th Semester	16	11	27	16	11	27	100%

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
GOVT. J. THANKIMA COLLEGE**

Name of Faculty	Qualification	Designation
Lalchangliana	M. A.	Associate Professor & HoD
Janet Sângkûngi Pachuau	M. A., NET.	Assistant Professor
R. Lalbiaktluangi	M. A., M. Phil, B.Ed.	Associate Professor
Rebecca Khiangtê	M. A., M. Phil.	Associate Professor
Lalthanchami Khiangtê	M. A., M. Phil.	Assistant Professor
C. Vânlalruati	M. A., M. Phil.	Associate Professor

2021-2022 STUDENT ENROLMENT:

Odd Semester	Number of Students
I Semester (History Elective)	144
III Semester (History Elective)	159
V Semester (History Core)	34
Even Semester	Number of Students
II Semester (History Elective)	133
IV Semester (History Elective)	155
IV Semester (FC/EVS)	334
VI Semester (History Core)	32

2021-2022 ODD SEMESTER EXAMINATION RESULT:

Semester	Paper Number	Pass %
I Semester	Paper 1	100%
III Semester	Paper 3	100%
V Semester	Paper 5	100%
	Paper 6	100%
	Paper 7	100%
	Paper 8	100%

DEPARTMENT ACTIVITIES

The Department organized various Academic programmes during 2021-2022. Apart from the Academic programmes, the Department also conducted extension activities and environmental initiatives in collaboration with History Club and Eco Club. These are: -

Academic programmes:

- I. Academic Counselling is organized in each course for the History Students via google meet/zoom live in the beginning of odd and even semester. Each teacher talks on the course objectives and learning outcomes of UG History subjects.
- II. Virtual Students' Seminar on Contemporary World History' is organized via Zoom Live during 7th -14th February, 2022. Thirty-two (32) VI Semester History Core Students presented seminar papers with a lively discussion.
- III. Under the guidance of IQAC and Mentoring Programme Committee, the Department appointed three mentors namely, Rebecca Khiangte, R. Lalbiakluangi, C. Vanlalruati which attended Virtual Mentor's Training on 14th September, 2021 via Zoom Live. It also conducted online Mentoring class and organized Virtual Mentoring Day 2022 on 28th February, 2022 via google meet/zoom live.
- IV. In collaboration with Internal Quality Assurance Cell (IQAC), the Department of History organized Webinar on Contribution of Sarojini Naidu in the India's Struggle for Freedom in celebration of 75th Years of India's Independence on 10th December, 2021 via Google Meet. Dr. Hmingthanzuali, Assistant Professor, Department of History, Mizoram University was invited as the resource person. Sixty participants from various colleges joined the webinar.

Extension Programmes:

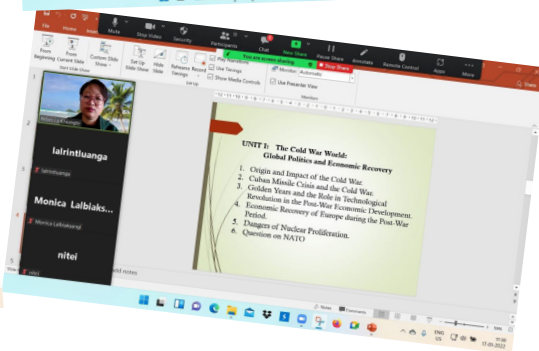
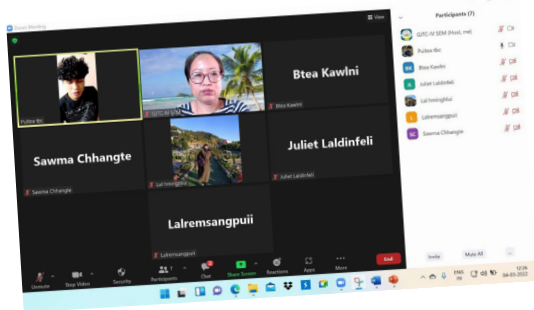
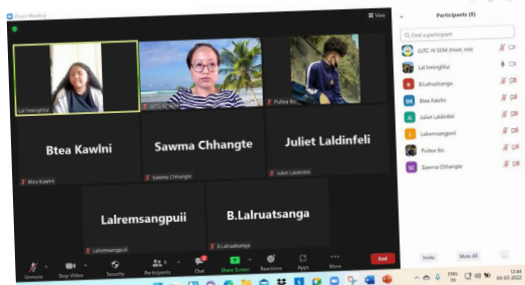
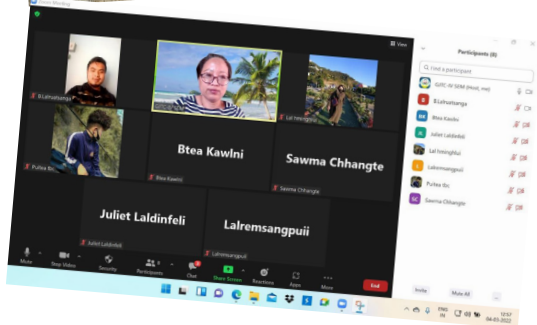
- V. Study Tour 2021-2022 is organized to visit the Historical Places around the Villages Khawbung, Vaphai and Vangchhia located in Champhai District during 11th to 13th April. 2022. Twenty-six (26) VI Semester History Core students and one teachers Rebecca Khiangte, Associate Professor participated in this tour. They visited Archeological Survey of India protected monuments viz. Kawtchhuah Ropui, mizo heritage site which located at Vangchhia, Fiara Tui (beautiful spings), Thasiama Seno Neihna (Thasiama Mithun delivery

hills) located at Vaphai and Hla Kungpui Mual (Poet's Square) located at Khawbung.

- VI. In collaboration with History Club, Farewell Dinner is organized at Mizo Traditional Restaurant Red Pepper on 25th May, 2022. Twelve (12) students and one teacher participated in this programme.

Environmental Initiatives:

- VII. In collaboration with Eco Club, the Department is organized Online Group Poster Making Competition 2022 for the students of FC-Environmental Studies in IV Semester BA & BBA during March, 2022. Fifty (50) students' group from BA and five (5) groups from BBA participated in this Competition.
- VIII. In collaboration with Karo Sambhav Private Limited, Gurugram, Haryana, IQAC & Eco Club, Government J. Thankima College, National Webinar on E-Waste Management and Why Is It So Important to Manage It Properly is organized on 25th February, 2022 via Zoom Live. Mr. Benjamin Lalmuanpuia, Collection Center Executive, Karo Sambhav Private Limited, Thuampui was invited as the resource person. Eco club members and teachers from various department participated in this programme.
- IX. Nature Walk at Hangi Lunglen Tlang is organized by Eco Club, Government J. Thankima College in commemoration of the 75th Anniversary of India's Independence (Azaadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav) on 21st December, 2022. Green Teacher and Green Leaders participated in this walk.
- X. Nature Walk at Durlang Leitan Hills and Single Use Plastic Free Campaign at Boy's Hostel, North Campus, Durtlang are also organized by Eco Club, Government J. Thankima College in observance of International Day of Biological Diversity 2022. Green Teachers, Green Leaders and Hostellers are participated in these programmes.





**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
GOVERNMENT J. THANKIMA COLLEGE**

Name of Faculty	Qualification	Designation
Lalthlamuana	M.A.	Associate Professor & HOD
Lalbiaknii Hmar	M.A.	Associate Professor
Zoramthanga	M.A. NET, M.Phil	Associate Professor
Lalringzuali	M.A. NET.	Associate Professor
Lalbuatsaiha	M.A. M.Phil	Assistant Professor
Dr Lalringgheta	M.A. Phd	Assistant Professor

2021-2022 STUDENT ENROLLMENT:

Odd Semester	Number of Students
I Semester	276
III Semester	203
V Semester	41

2021-2022 STUDENT EXAMINATION RESULT

Semester	Paper Number	Pass %
I Semester	Paper I	100
III Semester	Paper III	100
V Semester	Paper V	100
	Paper VI	100
	Paper VII	100
	Paper VIII	100

DEPARTMENT ACTIVITIES :

1. Due to the surge of Pandemic Covid-19 in Mizoram, normal online classes couldn't be conducted. However, online classes had been conducted for the benefit of the students. Besides, Webinar had been organised as follows:

SI No	Nature of Meeting	Theme	Date	Resource Person	No. of Participants
1.	Webinar in commemoration of 75 th India's Independence	India and Self-Reliance-The Road Ahead	14/8/'22 11:00am -12:45pm	Mr.Lalbuatsaiha Mr. Lalrinnggheta Dept of Pol.Sc GJTC	Teacher =6 Students=20
2.	International Webinar	Trend of Political system & Human Rights in Myanmar	27 & 28 / Sept/'21. 8:00-9:30 pm	Prof Tial Hnin Head, Deptt of Law,Halkha Univ. Myanmar	Teacher =19 Students=85
3.	Webinar in commemoration of 152 Birth anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi	Gandhi as a Social Reformer	2/10/'22 8:00-9:30 pm	Ms JS Pachuau, Deptt of History GJTC	Teacher =4 Students=35

2. Interchange of students through online organised in which Mr Lalrinnggheta, on 6th Oct 2021 @ 8:00 pm, and Mr Lalhmingliana, on 9th Nov 2021 @ 8:00 pm, Faculties of Political Science, Govt J.Thankima College and Govt Johnson Gollege respectively took Zoom online classes for Core students
3. Core Students weeded College Banana Plantation Area on 15th March 2022, male -15; female-21, faculty-1
4. Study Tour programme organised for Core students(Male-21; Female-7 and three Escort Teachers encamped at Mualpheng village. The team visited : 1) Tam Dil/Lake of Mustard(near Saitual town, 2)Tawi Puk, located at a high cliff near Maite village measuring 15 ft height, 36 ft width and 86ft depth(MNF took shelter here during freedom movement), 3)Tawi gorge/Kurung, where MNF personnel ambushed Indian army in retaliation of atrocities caused among the civilians in the neighbouring village by the Indian Armies and about 20 armies fallen to death at the deep gorge.

**DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT
GOVERNMENT J.THANKIMA COLLEGE**

Name of Faculty	Qualification	Designation
Dr. Josephine Lalrindiki	MBA,Ph.D.	Assistant Professor & HOD
J. Lalbiakdika	M.Com(NET)	Assistant Professor
Alexius Lalchhandama	MBA	Assistant Professor
Mathew Lalremsanga	MBA	Assistant Professor
Albert Nuntharmawia	MBA	Assistant Professor

Bachelor of Business Administration was introduced in July 2018. The course focuses both in-depth study of theory and acquisition of professional and research skills and makes learners to develop skill oriented entrepreneurship knowledge, business communication at critical thinking and proficiency in the field of business sectors and day today life.

2021-2022 STUDENTS EXAMINATION RESULT :

Sem	Course Code	Course	Pass%
I	BBA/1/FC/01	Business Communication	100%
	BBA/1/CC/02	Fundamentals of Management	100%
	BBA/1/CC/03	Business Statistics	100%
	BBA/1/CC/04	Computer Fundamentals & Applications-I (Theory)	100%
	BBA/1/CC/05	Computer Fundamentals & Applications-II (Practical)	100%
III	BBA/3/FC/09	Language Paper (MIL)	90%
	BBA/3/CC/10	Principles of Marketing	100%
	BBA/3/CC/11	Foundations of Human Resource Management	100%
	BBA/3/EC/12(A)	Cost & Management Accounting	100%
V	BBA/5/CC/18	Industrial Training Project	100%
	BBA/5/CC/19	Introductory Operations Research	100%
	BBA/5/EC/20(B)	Advertising	100%
	BBA/5/EC/21(A)	Small Business Marketing	100%

DEPARTMENT ACTIVITIES :

Since it is a Professional Course, the course tends to focus on extra-curricular activities. Even though Pandemic limits certain activities there are achievements and activities to report such as:

1. Distribution of College Awards :

Four of our students were the rank holders in university examination. So, college awards were given to them by our respected Principal Prof. JV. Nunchunga.



2. Submission of Industrial Training Project Day :

5th Semester undergoes Industrial Training during their Summer Vacation and they submitted their project report based on their training on this day.



3. Industrial Visit :

The Department went on Industrial visit on 30th March 2022 to Industrial Growth Centre, Luangmual at P. Zalena Gas Plant. The trip was quite a success as the students enjoyed themselves. We were happy to see that the Department grew within a short span of time as we have to hire two buses on this trip.

4. Farewell Party for the Seniors :



5th Semester students organized farewell party with a small celebration. Farewell speech was given by the faculty, outgoing students and class representatives of 2nd and 4th semester.





**DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY
GOVERNMENT J. THANKIMA COLLEGE**

The Department of Geography is the newest department in the institution which started functioning since September, 2021. The department consist of 2 (two) teaching faculties-

	Name of Faculty	Qualification	Designation
1.	Gabriel Lalchhandama	M.Sc. (Geog) NET-JRF	Assistant Professor & HoD
2.	Dr. David A. Lalramchullova	Ph.D. NET	Assistant Professor

2021-2022 Student Enrollment

Semester	Number of Student
I Semester	97
II Semester	89
III Semester	97
IV Semester	94

2021-2022 Student Examination Result

Semester	Paper Number	Pass%
I Semester	Paper I	100%
II Semester	Paper II	100%
III Semester	Paper III	100%
IV Semester	Paper IV	97%

Department Activities 2021-2022

Parent-teacher meeting was organized through zoom online platform. The meeting was held to have an awareness and understanding of their children's academic progress and student's wellbeing. It was also aimed to have a proactive steps for betterment of teaching and learning process from the parents and the faculties.

The Department conducted a field survey at Nausel Village, Aizawl on 12th December, 2021 as part of its department activity and collected water sample from

2 (two) spring water site at the study area. The water sample were analyzed at Department of Environmental Science, MZU laboratory.

The Department has surveyed the college central campus and prepared the college campus map with the use of GPS, Google Earth and ArcGIS software. The finished project work have been submitted to the Principal.

Research Article/Paper Presentations and Resource Person

Since the inception of the department the faculties have actively contributed in the field of research by publishing research papers in national and international journals, participated in national seminars by presenting research articles and also acted as resource person in different seminars organized by other institutions. The following are details of paper publications, seminar presentations and role of resource person.

3. RESEARCH PAPER PRESENTED IN NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR

Sl. No.	Name of Teacher	Name of Programme	Title of Paper	Organizer
1.	Gabriel Lalchhandama	International Seminar on Recent Advances in Science and Technology (ISRAST)	Analysis of Rainfall Trend by Mann Kendall and Sen's Slope Estimator for the state of Mizoram	Mizoram University
2.	Gabriel Lalchhandama	Mizoram Science Congress 2020	Trend Analysis of Annual and Seasonal Relative Humidity in Mizoram	Directorate of Science and Technology, Govt. of Mizoram
3.	Gabriel Lalchhandama	National Seminar on Climate and Development Interface	Climate Change: Long Term Analysis of Temperature and Rainfall in Aizawl District, Mizoram.	Govt. Aizawl North College, Department of Geography and State Institution of Rural Development & Panchayati Raj (SIRD), Govt of Mizoram

4. PARTICIPATION AS RESOURCE PERSON/INVITED LECTURE

Sl. No.	Name of Teacher	Name of Programme	Title of Topic	Organizer
1.	Gabriel Lalchhandama	Motivation and Techniques in Research	Challenges Associated with the Well-Being of Doctoral Students with Special Reference to Mizoram University	Govt. Hnahthial College, Mizoram
2.	Gabriel Lalchhandama	Climate Change: A Brink Concern on Mizoram	An Overview of Climate Change: A case scenario of Mizoram	Department of Geography Govt. Champhai College, Mizoram

5. RESEARCH PAPER PUBLISHED IN JOURNAL/MAGAZINE/ EDITED VOLUMES

Sl. No.	Name of Teacher	Title of Paper	Name of Journal/Magazine/ Edited Volumes	UGC recognized/unrecognized (impact factor/ ISSN/ISBN)
1.	Gabriel Lalchhandama	Analysis of Climate Variability and Agricultural Productivity in Mizoram, North-east India	Acta Geographica Landscape and Environment	UGC Recognized/ISSN-1789-4921
2.	Gabriel Lalchhandama	An Estimation of Annual and Seasonal Rainfall Anomaly Index for Aizawl District, Mizoram	Geographic	ISSN-0975-4121
3.	David A Lalramchulloo	Hypsometry and Delineation of Soil Erosion Zones in Tlawng River Basin using Geoinformatics	Geographic	ISSN-0975-4121

4.	David A Lalramchulloa	Morphometry and Sinoucity Analysis of Tlawng River Basin: A Geographic Information System Approach	Journal of Geographical Studies	UGC Recog- nized/ISSN- 2582-1083
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6. PUBLISHED BOOK CHAPTERS IN EDITED VOLUMES/CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

Sl. No.	Name of Teacher	Name of Chapter	Title of Book/Edit- ed Volumes	Name of Publisher	ISSN/ ISBN
1.	Gabriel Lalchhandama	Long Term Annual and Seasonal Temperature and Rainfall Trend Analysis in Aizawl Dis- trict, Mizoram	Contempo- rary Issues, Problem and Challenges in India	Research and Publica- tion Cell, Govt. Hnahthial College, Hnahthial	978-81- 953777-1-8

7. Contribution toward campus life and development

The department faculties have also actively participated and contributed towards campus activities and development. Gabriel Lalchhandama has been appointed as Programme Officer (PO) in the college NSS Unit, Assistant Returning Officer (ARO) in the institutional Student's Union Election 2020-2021, Student's Union Games and Sport supervisor 2020-2021. Returning Officer (RO) in the institutional Student's Union Election 2021-2022.



STUDENTS' UNION LEADERS 2021 - 2022



E.C. LALHRIATPUIA
Vice President



LALTHLAMUANA
General Secretary



C. LALMUANPUII
Asst. General Secretary



LALNINGHAKI
Magazine Editor



C. LALROSANGA
Asst. Magazine Editor



H. VANLALNUNKIMI
Social And Culture
Secretary



VANLALFAKZELA
Social And Culture
Asst. Secretary



R. LALTLEIPUII
Debating Secretary



EMANUEL VANLALAWMPUIA
Asst. Debating Secretary



ANDREW LALNGAIHZUALA
Indoor Games Secretary



HC. LALRAMMAWIA
Asst. Indoor Games Secretary



IMMANUEL LALHNESANG
Outdoor Games Secretary



JOSEPH LALNEIHSANGA
Asst. Outdoor Games Secretary

SU OFFICE BEARERS



PROF. JV NUNCHUNGA
Principal / President



E.C. LALHRIATPUIA
Vice President



LALTHLAMUANA
General Secretary



C. LALMUANPUI
Asst. General Secretary

MAGAZINE DEPARTMENT



LALNINGHAKI
Magazine Editor



BRENDA LALDINGLIANI SAILO
Teacher Incharge
Department of English



C. LALROSANGA
Asst. Magazine Editor

OUTDOOR GAMES DEPARTMENT



IMMANUEL LALHNESANG
Outdoor Games Secretary



DR. LALRINNGHETA
Teacher Incharge
Department of Political Science



JOSEPH LALNEIHSANGA
Asst. Outdoor Games Secretary

INDOOR GAMES DEPARTMENT



ANDREW LALNGAIHZUALA
Indoor Games Secretary



LALRINSANGI RALTE
Teacher Incharge
Department of English



HC. LALRAMMAWIA
Asst. Indoor Games Secretary

DEBATING DEPARTMENT



R. LALTLEIPUI
Debating Secretary



JANNET SANGKUNGI PACHUAU
Teacher Incharge
Department of History



EMANUEL VANLALAWMPIUA
Asst. Debating Secretary

SOCIAL AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT



H. VANLALNUNKIMI
Social And Culture
Secretary

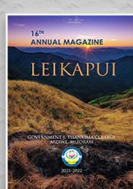


LALBIAKNII HMAR
Social And Culture Department
Teacher Incharge
Department of Political Science

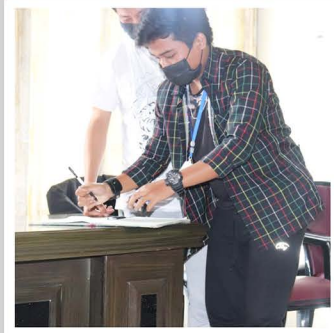


VANLALFAKZELA
Social And Culture
Asst. Secretary

MAGAZINE CHRONOLOGY 2003 - 2022



STUDENTS UNION HANDING OVER



PRINCIPAL AND NON-TEACHING STAFF



Prof JV Nunchunga
Principal



Vanlalruata
UDC



Ramnunngai
LDC



Dengtluang
Khawlhing LDC



Lalrinawma
System Administrator



Reuben Lalrinzawna
LDC



Zothansanga
LDC



Lalrinawma
IV Grade



R. Lalkhuma
IV Grade



Zartzokima
IV Grade



Lalrinnunga
IV Grade



Lalchungnunga
College Driver

LIBRARY STAFF



Zohmangaiha
Librarian



Lalrinfela
Library Assistant



RD Rosangzuali
Library Technical Assistant

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH



Brenda Laldingliani Sailo
Asst. Professor



Maria Lalremruati
Associate Professor



Dr. Lalthansangi Ralte
Asst. Professor



Ruth VL Rinpui
Asst. Professor



Lalrinsangi Ralte
Associate Professor



Lalmunsiami Kiangte
Associate Professor

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS



Dr. Lalzuiliana
Associate Professor



Lalrinfeli
Associate Professor



Dr. Lalrinkimi Pachuau
Asst. Professor



Lalmuanpuia
Associate Professor



Lalngaihawma
Associate Professor

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION



Zodinsangi
Associate Professor



Zairemtluangi
Associate Professor



Vanlalruati
Associate Professor



Dr. Diana Zorinsangi
Asst Professor

DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY



David A Ramchullova
Asst Professor



Gabriel Lalchhandama
Asst Professor

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY



C. Vanlalruati
Associate Professor



Janet Sangkungi Pachuau
Asst Professor



Lalthanchami Khiangte
Asst Professor



R. Lalbiaktluangi
Associate Professor



Rebecca Khiangte
Associate Professor



Lalchangliana
Associate Professor

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE



Lalbiaknii Hmar
Associate Professor



Lalringzuali
Associate Professor



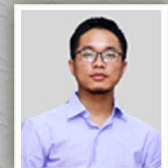
Zoramthanga
Associate Professor



Lalthlamuana
Associate Professor



Lalbuatsaiha
Asst Professor



Lalrinngheta
Asst Professor

DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT



Albert Nuntharmawia
Asst. Professor



Alexius Lalchhandama
Asst. Professor



Dr Josephine Lalrindiki
Asst Professor



J. Lalbiakdika
Asst. Professor



Mathew Lalremsanga
Asst. Professor

DEPARTMENT OF MIZO



F. Sangvuana
Asst Professor



B. Lalzarzova
Associate Professor



Sainghingliani Sailo
Asst Professor



Sangrozami
Associate Professor



I SEMESTER SEC - A



I SEMESTER SEC - B



I SEMESTER SEC - C



III SEMESTER SEC - A



III SEMESTER SEC - B



III SEMESTER SEC - C



DEPARTMENT OF MIZO



DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY



DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH



DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS



DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION



DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE



BBA I SEMESTER



BBA III SEMESTER



BBA V SEMESTER

STUDENTS' UNION COLLECTION



Lady of the year



Name : Zorammuani
D.O.B : 6/12/1999
Height : 5'4
Semester : 6th semester
Core : Political Science
Ambition : Reading books & Listening Music
Ig : zo_muanpuii
Permanent Address : Bilkhawthlir
Present Address : Bawngkawn

Man of the year



Name : Zonunmawia
D.O.B : 24.11.2002
Height : 5'9
Semester : 3rd semester
Core : Political Science
Ambition : MPS
Ig : John khiangte24
Permanent Address : Tualcheng
Present Address : Tuikual North



Cultural Queen



Name : C. Vanlalbiakpari
D.O.B : 24.2.1999
Height : 5'5
Semester :
Core : Education Department
Ambition : Fashion Designer
Ig : lalbawih_CPermanent
Address : Chaltlang Lily Veng

Cultural King



Name : Rualthankhuma
D.O.B : 12.06.2002
Height : 5'8
Semester : 3rd Semester
Section : B
Ambition : Entrepreneur
Ig : _ruala
Address : Lungdai





EVANGELICAL UNION



Rochungnunga
Leader



Samuel Lalchhandama
Asst. Leader



Lalchungnunga
Secretary



Lalrinnunga
Asst. Secretary



Lalnunpuii
Treasurer



Rorelliana
Financial Secretary

Govt. J. Thankima College Students' Evangelical Union
PATHIAN FAK INKHAWM

3 OCT 2021 1:00 PM

Hruaitu R. Lattelpuii (SEU member)

Tantu Emins Gangte (SEU member)

Thusawitu Samuel Lalchhandama (Asst. leader)

Google Meet link hi Sunday chhuan daw 12:30 p.m. atang rawn share a ni ang.

Meet link hi sunday chhuan 12:30 pm tang in rawn share ani ang.

Govt. J. Thankima College Students' Evangelical Union

Johana 3:16
Pathianin khawvê a hmangaih em em a, chutichuan, a Fapa mal neih chhuan a pe a, amah chu tu pawh a ring apiang an borai lohva, chatuana numna an neih zawk nân.

Govt. J. Thankima College Students' Evangelical Union

DIVINATION YOUTH ADVENTURE CLUB



Lalringgheta
Leader



K. Lallawmawmi
Secretary



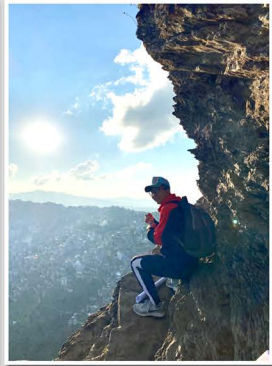
Merina Laldusaki
Treasurer



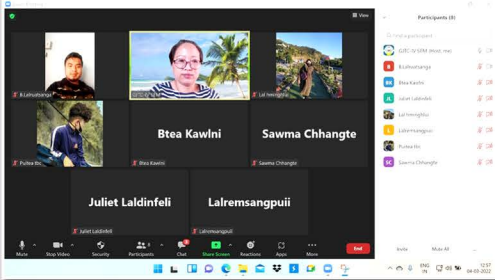
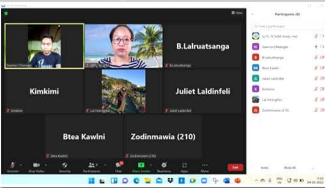
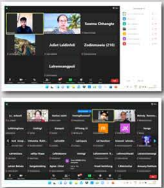
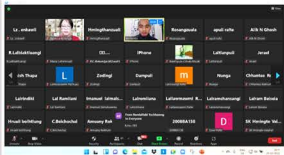
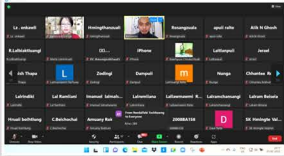
Chinthianzemi
Financial Secretary



ECO CLUB



HISTORY CLUB



NCC



BLOOD DONATION



NSS & RED RIBBON



BOYS & GIRLS HOSTEL



OBITUARY



At Rest in the Arms of Jesus: Prof. C. Lalremruata

(1961 – 2022)

He was born on 16th August, 1961, the seventh of eleven children. He was married to Laldingliani on 11th May 1982 and has four children and 5 grandchildren. He passed class 10 in 1980 from Govt., Mizo High School. After his father's demise in 1979, he had to leave school to care for the family working as a PWD labourer. IN 1980, he was appointed as an LDC. He then studied Stenography and after passing his exams, worked at the DC Office Aizawl, and later as a personal assistant at the Chief Minister's Office.

Prof. C. Lalremruata was a great advocate of learning and even after working 10 years as a Govt. servant, he did not miss the opportunity to continue his studies and enrolled himself at Hrangbana College. In 1992 he passed his PUC and BA (Hons) in 1996. He passed his MA (Education) in 1998 from NEHU and also cleared his NET.

He joined J. Thankima College morning class as a Guest Lecturer and when in 2002 JTC was offered a deficit status by the Government, he left CMO on voluntary pension to join JTC believing he would be of greater use to society by teaching.

In 2011, he was awarded a Ph.D for his thesis “Evolution of Primary School Children in Mizoram in relation to Minimum Levels of Learning”. He was appointed as the Principal of Govt. J. Thankima Colleg from 2017-2019. He was appointed as Professor in 2017.

After battling his illness for a number of years he left for his heavenly home on 18.02.2022.

He is survived by his wife, four children and 5 grand children.

AT REST

Prof. C. LALREMRUATA (Acrostic Version)



*Jason Zote
Alumni Member, Batch 2017 - 2020*



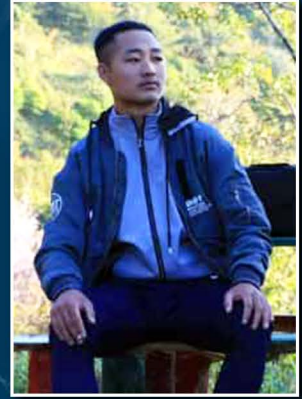
(1961 – 2022)

Chatuan ata chatuan thlenga,
Lalpa hnêna châwl tawh tur leh;
A êna ringa nung tawh turin,
Lei hrehawmna ata lâk hran i ni ta si.

Riang loa i awm tleite hian kan tuar thiam lo,
Enna hmanga thim hneh dan min zirtir a;
Mual liamin mi liamsan leh ta si a,
Rûnpui i nghah ðhin pawh a ngui zo ta.

Uai loin vul leh la kan ti asin,
A rem lo em ni puini lamtluang nghilha;
Thiamna i hlan tawh chem ang duaite,
Anka nêma i thiamna fah leh hi.

OBITUARY

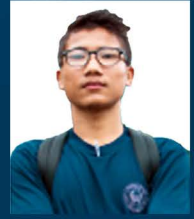
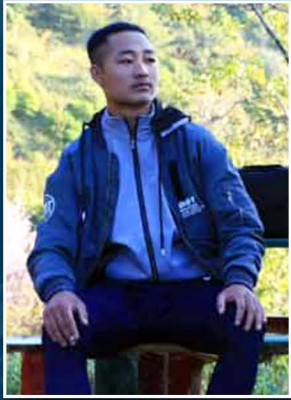


2001 - 2022

Kan ðhianpa NIDEM HRANGTAWNA hi kum 2001 March 18 khan mi tam tak ti hlim turin unau panga zinga a upa ber dawt niin a lo piang a. Ani hi mi harhvâng tak lenrual pâwl thiam tak a ni a, mi hlim thei tak a ni. Kum 2017-2018 khan Tlangkawn High School aþangin H.S.L.C a pass a, zirna lamah hma sâwn zelin, kum 2020-2021 kha beiseina sâng tak nen College tual zâwl a rap ve ta a ni. College-ah hian ðhian tam tak neiin mi ngainat a hlauh hle a, hlim tak beiseina sâng tak nena hma lam kan pan zel laiin a ðhianta leh a nu leh pate ðahna thlenin accident avangin 28 February 2022 khan ðahna awm tawh lohna hmuna hlim taka lêngho turin min lo lâwisan ta a ni.

*Khawvel ni hi a ral hunin,
Nakinah a in nuamah;
Mi thianghlimte lenna ramah
Vaninah kan chêng ang.*

NIDEM HRANGTAWNA (Acrostic Version)



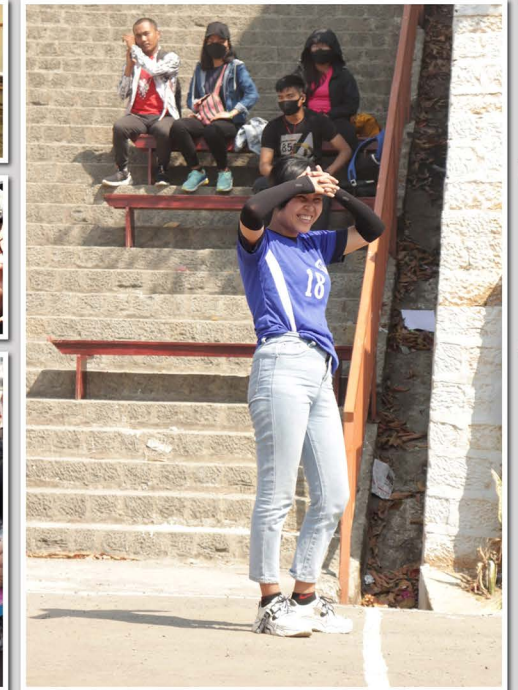
*Jason Zote
Alumni Member, Batch 2017 - 2020*

Nunna chungu thu neitu ni ila,
I nunna ka chelh ding ngei ang;
Damna rûnpui lam lâwi turin,
Enna nun nê m tâng maw i belh tâk?
Mangtha che kan la tiam lo asin.
Hring nun ram hnutiang chhawnin,
Ram mawi rûn min belhsan a;
A rei dawn ê m asin hun leh ni,
NGhilh nakah che inngilh awl âwm e.
Theih ni se fam rûn nghilh la,
AWm khawhar nang ngâite hi;
Nê m te'n min chhâwn leh la ankain,
A bâng ngei ang nang ngaia kan tah.

COLLEGE WEEK DAY 1 @ COLLEGE CENTRAL CAMPUS



COLLEGE WEEK DAY 2 @ COLLEGE CENTRAL CAMPUS



COLLEGE WEEK DAY 3 @ RAMHLUN SPORTS COMPLEX



COLLEGE WEEK DAY 4 @ RAMHLUN SPORTS COMPLEX



COLLEGE WEEK DAY 4 @ RAMHLUN SPORTS COMPLEX



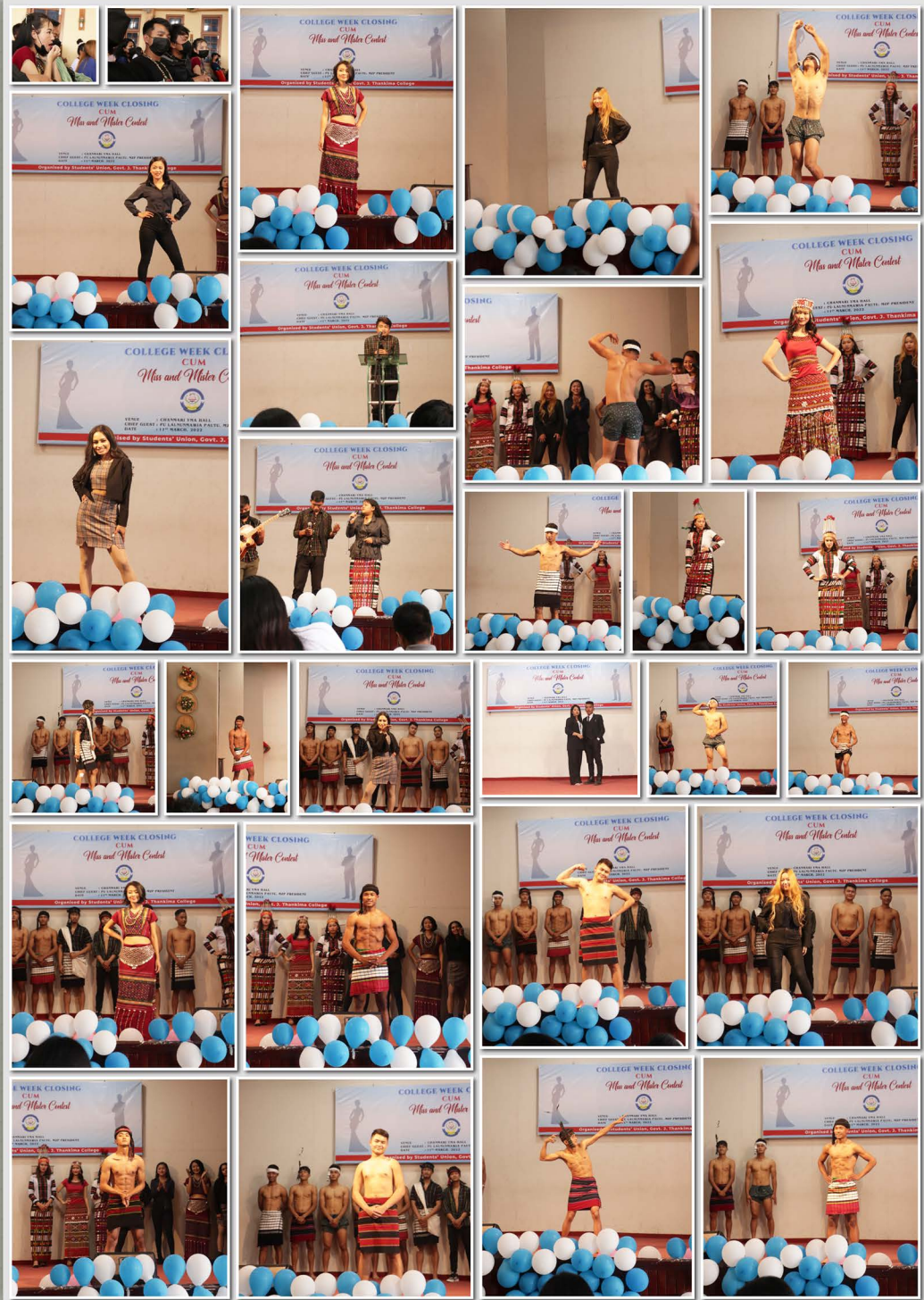
COLLEGE WEEK CLOSING FUNCTION CUM MISS AND MISTER, CULTURAL KING AND QUEEN CONTEST



COLLEGE WEEK CLOSING FUNCTION CUM MISS AND MISTER, CULTURAL KING AND QUEEN CONTEST



COLLEGE WEEK CLOSING FUNCTION CUM MISS AND MISTER, CULTURAL KING AND QUEEN CONTEST



COLLEGE WEEK CLOSING FUNCTION CUM MISS AND MISTER, CULTURAL KING AND QUEEN CONTEST



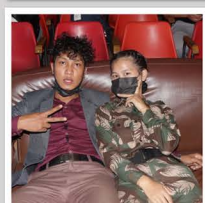
CALTURAL DAY



CULTURAL DAY



COUPLE CORNER



Study Tour

EDUCATION



Study Tour

POLITICAL SCIENCE



Study Tour

ECONOMICS



Study Tour

HISTORY



Study Tour

HISTORY



Study Tour

ENGLISH



Falkawn, Mizoram, India
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Lat 23.619741°
Long 92.721326°
01/04/22 03:34 PM



Study Tour

MIZO



Study Tour

MANAGEMENT



AWARENESS CAMPAIGN



FELICITATION OF MZU EXAMINATION RANK HOLDERS



GRADUATION DAY



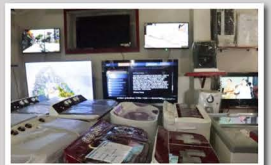
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BAWNGKAWN, DURTLANG ROAD, Ph : 9485492736 / 9436196216

EMI HMANGIN HENG COMPANY HRANG HRANG TE HI AWLSAM TAKIN LOAN-IN KAN PE THEI RENG A. I TV HLUI PAWH KHA I TV CONDITION A ZIRIN A THARIN KAN THLENG SAK LEH THEI CHE BAKAH SMART TV NI VE KHER LO TAN PAWHA YOU-TUBE CONNECT THEIHNA SET TOP BOX PAWH KAN NEI TEL BAWK E.

- * TV COMPANY CHI HRANG HRANG (SONY, LG, SAMSUNG, VU, MI, REALME)
- * WASHING MACHIN COMPANY CHI HRANG HRANG (SAMSUNG, LG, HAIER, GODREJ, WHIRLPOOL)
- * FRIDGE (LG, SAMSUNG, HAIER, ILOYD, WHIRLPOOL, GODREJ)
- * FRIDGE & WASHING MACHINE PARTS CHI HRANG HRANG
- * TV + PHONE ACCESSORIES CHI HRANG HRANG
- * AIR COOLER
- * DEEP FREEZER
(VOLTAS, PANASONIC, ILOYD, HAIER, CELFROST)
- * REMOTE COMPANY CHI HRANG HRANG
- * INVERTER, COFFEE MACHINE, OVEN /WOOFER CHI HRANG HRANG





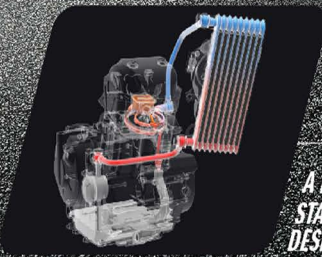
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IN LAMAH THISEN LA TURIN KAN KOH THEIH RENG E.
PH : 7005244822

HENG A HNUAIA MITE HI A RAWN THEIH E :

ORTHO DOCTOR - RUH, TIHRAWL, RUH CHUKTUAH, NERVE, SPINE LEH
A DANGTE

CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGIST - PSYCHOTHERAPY TREATMENT, DEPRESSION,
ANXIETY, RELAXATION THERAPY

AUDIOLOGIST - KHAWL HMANGA BENG RI TEST NA, PTA, TYMPANOMETRY
CLINIC AND

SPORTS DIETICIAN - SPORTS NUTRITION, WEIGHT GAIN AND LOSS LEH
A DANG TE

CLINICAL PHARMACIST - DRUG COUNCELLING, PATIENT AND LIFESTYLE
COUNCELLING DRUG INTERACTIONS CHECKING,
MEDICATION THERAPY MANAGEMENT.

